

Table 6.A.1a
Balance of Payments, Principal Indicators, 1981–1999

	Deficit on services account and factors of production													Civilian import surplus excl. capital services		Current transfers		Capital transfers		Implied capital imports ^d		External debt (gross)		Official foreign reserves		Months of import cover		Volume change		Percent change	
	Current account		Current account deficit		Total import surplus		Civilian import surplus		Current transfers		Capital transfers		Implied capital imports ^d		External debt		Official foreign reserves		Months of import cover		Volume change		Percent change								
	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b	Transfers ^b			
1981	-1.4	-1.0	3.6	0.5	4.1	1.9	1.2	2.7	0.4	12.7	23.5	3.8	3.1	9.1	19.6	53.9	131.4														
1982	-2.3	-2.0	3.2	1.2	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.2	0.3	15.2	27.2	4.3	3.5	-1.9	11.7	57.4	165.0														
1983	-2.4	-2.1	3.2	1.6	4.8	3.8	2.7	2.4	0.3	17.5	28.5	3.8	3.1	-0.6	13.2	70.1	183.6														
1984	-1.6	-1.3	2.6	2.0	4.6	3.2	1.5	3.0	0.3	18.7	29.1	3.3	2.6	16.8	-2.8	79.6	180.7														
1985	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.4	3.7	2.0	0.2	4.7	0.3	18.7	29.3	3.8	3.1	7.6	-9.1	75.1	176.8														
1986	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.6	2.5	0.8	4.9	0.5	18.5	30.6	4.9	3.8	0.6	10.4	57.6	161.2														
1987	-1.4	-0.7	3.7	1.8	5.6	3.1	1.5	4.1	0.7	18.6	31.8	6.0	3.7	8.4	12.2	46.7	136.1														
1988	-0.8	-0.2	2.9	2.0	4.9	2.8	1.2	4.0	0.6	19.0	31.5	4.8	2.8	2.4	-0.9	44.8	125.8														
1989	0.2	1.1	2.6	2.3	4.9	3.5	2.2	5.1	1.0	17.0	32.0	6.2	3.6	5.1	3.4	36.8	105.6														
1990	0.2	1.1	2.6	2.3	4.9	3.5	2.2	5.1	1.0	16.7	33.8	6.9	3.5	3.3	10.7	30.4	93.4														
1991	-1.3	-0.3	5.0	2.1	7.1	5.2	4.2	5.8	1.1	17.2	34.7	7.0	3.3	-0.8	13.8	27.9	99.1														
1992	-1.0	0.3	4.9	1.8	6.7	5.2	4.2	5.7	1.3	-1.0	17.8	35.6	5.7	2.5	15.8	9.4	29.1	90.0													
1993	-2.6	-1.1	5.8	2.4	8.2	6.1	4.8	5.6	1.4	2.8	17.4	37.5	7.1	2.8	14.2	14.1	27.2	83.1													
1994	-3.4	-1.6	5.6	3.5	9.0	7.6	6.0	5.6	1.8	3.0	18.5	41.4	7.4	2.6	12.1	16.8	23.6	77.2													
1995	-5.2	-3.2	7.6	3.4	11.0	9.7	8.1	5.8	2.0	8.2	19.2	44.8	8.8	2.7	5.5	7.9	21.9	70.9													
1996	-5.4	-3.4	7.2	4.5	11.7	10.0	8.6	6.3	2.1	7.5	17.9	47.5	11.9	3.3	7.1	10.7	18.3	60.7													
1997	-3.5	-1.3	5.2	4.6	9.7	8.0	6.3	6.2	2.2	11.9	14.5	51.5	5.8	10.6	1.2	14.6	46.6														
1998	-0.8	0.9	3.2	3.8	7.0	5.1	4.3	6.1	1.8	2.3	11.6	54.6	23.3	6.7	10.8	2.8	12.4	36.1													
1999	-2.6	-0.9	4.5	4.4	9.0	6.9	5.4	6.4	1.7	4.1	10.9	57.5	23.3	5.9	9.7	12.7	10.9	30.5													

^a Figures may not add due to rounding.

^b This column accords with the previous definition of the current account.

^c Excluding direct defense imports.

^d Negative value of net current account plus effect on foreign reserves.

^e Calculated as the weighted rates of change of goods, services, and labor.

^f Excluding diamonds and capital services and Autonomy.

^g Excluding diamonds, fuel, capital services, and Autonomy.

^h Net external debt at end of year. GDP at end-year current prices.

ⁱ Net external debt at end of year; export data (c.i.f) to 1994 are in line with the current definition of exports (f.o.b) in the National Account.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.1b
Balance of Payments, Principal Indicators,^a 1981–1999

	World trade ^b	Exchange rate		Price ratio		Terms of trade ^d
		NIS/\$	NIS/currency basket	Imports/GDP ^c	Exports/GDP ^c	
1981	1.2	0.01		179.7	175.8	91.6
1982	-2.4	0.02		167.0	164.7	95.9
1983	2.6	0.06		150.6	154.0	102.8
1984	8.3	0.29		162.4	161.1	99.5
1985	3.0	1.18		182.0	168.0	99.0
1986	4.3	1.49	1.49	155.4	147.5	103.7
1987	6.2	1.59	1.68	151.1	144.3	101.9
1988	8.2	1.60	1.72	135.0	134.7	107.1
1989	7.1	1.92	2.00	132.0	132.1	105.9
1990	5.6	2.02	2.21	125.2	123.2	103.0
1991	4.6	2.28	2.48	113.4	117.4	106.7
1992	4.7	2.46	2.73	108.1	112.5	105.6
1993	3.9	2.83	3.07	106.7	110.8	105.7
1994	9.1	3.01	3.31	100.5	102.9	103.0
1995	9.4	3.01	3.46	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	6.8	3.19	3.58	93.1	95.8	103.0
1997	9.9	3.45	3.73	88.8	93.5	105.4
1998	3.6	3.80	4.09	87.0	93.8	107.5
1999	3.7	4.14	4.43	87.6	95.4	108.4

^a Figures may not add due to rounding.

^b IMF, World Economic Outlook, Oct. 1999.

^c Calculated as ratio of index of import (export) prices to implicit price index of GDP (excluding diamonds) in the National Accounts.

^d Civilian imports and exports, excluding capital services and diamonds.

Table 6.A.2
Balance of Payments, 1980–1999

Goods, services and factor inputs account	Current transfers, net	Current account			Basic financial account	Direct invest- ment, net	Portfolio invest- ment, net	Other invest- ment, net	Reduction in foreign reserves	Statistical discrep- ancies	
		Net	Private sector,								General government, net
			Private sector, net	General government, net							
1980	2,725	-878	-824	-54	296	36	1,153	1,248	-462	-109	
1981	2,695	-1,360	-870	-490	403	-68	2,135	2,338	-465	-712	
1982	2,192	-2,255	-1,864	-392	262	-150	3,144	3,429	-854	-296	
1983	2,439	-2,370	-2,580	211	258	25	1,784	1,161	564	-236	
1984	3,010	-1,571	-1,806	235	260	68	1,428	1,308	515	-632	
1985	4,735	990	-328	1,318	271	22	377	244	-399	-1,238	
1986	4,901	1,302	-763	2,065	534	20	59	-122	-993	-902	
1987	4,146	-1,406	-1,234	-173	671	43	1,679	1,618	-650	-294	
1988	4,048	-830	-903	73	604	110	-904	-4,929	1,175	-45	
1989	4,073	213	-877	1,090	857	36	-203	-874	-1,399	532	
1990	5,088	161	-1,403	1,564	976	-70	176	831	-519	-794	
1991	5,792	-1,314	-3,246	1,932	1,054	-30	672	741	173	-585	
1992	5,693	-980	-2,903	1,924	1,312	-3	-1,339	148	1,466	-459	
1993	5,627	-2,560	-3,473	912	1,426	-19	2,268	1,012	-1,483	349	
1994	5,645	-3,387	-4,411	1,025	1,816	-309	1,608	-428	-82	46	
1995	5,766	-5,197	-6,241	1,044	2,027	604	3,548	1,131	-1,070	693	
1996	6,272	-5,434	-6,645	1,211	2,060	340	5,647	1,216	-3,389	1,115	
1997	6,213	-3,514	-4,965	1,451	2,197	788	9,402	4,474	-9,325	1,239	
1998	6,143	-842	-2,400	1,558	1,765	1,020	1,496	-1,998	-1,857	-562	
1999	6,357	-2,601	-3,621	1,020	1,693	1,554	3,131	-169	-1,302	-921	

^a Figures may not add due to rounding.
 SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.3a
Goods and Services Account,^a Civilian Imports, 1977-1999

	Volume change					Price change (year-on-year change, percent)					
	Goods (excl. fuel, diamonds, and Autonomy)	Fuel ^b	Diamonds ^c	Services imports and salaries (excl. Autonomy) ^b	Total civilian imports (excl. fuel, capital, diamonds, and Aut- onomy) ^d	Goods (excl. fuel, diamonds, and Autonomy)	Fuel ^b	Diamonds ^c	Services imports and salaries (excl. Aut- onomy) ^d	Total civilian imports (excl. fuel, capital, diamonds, and Aut- onomy) ^d	Total civilian imports (excl. capital) ^e
1977	2.2	-0.4	32.9	5.0	3.1	6.8	8.1	15.7	8.6	7.4	8.6
1978	11.5	5.7	-29.5	16.6	13.2	10.7	-0.5	63.3	6.3	9.2	13.3
1979	19.7	12.0	-25.5	1.2	13.3	15.6	62.1	9.3	10.3	13.8	19.5
1980	-18.3	4.1	11.3	-5.4	-14.5	14.3	44.6	9.3	14.9	14.5	18.7
1981	18.6	-5.9	-48.4	21.6	19.6	-4.5	2.8	-8.5	-4.1	-4.4	-4.6
1982	10	7.3	18.4	15.2	11.7	-6.9	-12.9	-8.7	-2.1	-5.3	-7.1
1983	14.5	-8.5	37.8	10.8	13.2	-3.9	-8.3	-0.7	-2.4	-3.4	-3.7
1984	-6.9	-1.4	14.4	4.6	-2.8	-0.2	0.5	-1.7	-3.2	-1.3	-1.9
1985	-5.4	1.1	30.8	-15.3	-9.1	-1.9	-6.2	1.5	1.1	-0.8	-0.1
1986	15.5	13.3	24.3	1.3	10.4	9.0	-46.0	10.0	11.6	9.9	2.9
1987	14	1.8	14.9	8.6	12.2	9.8	22.0	3.5	12.6	10.7	10.4
1988	-4.7	16.1	6.3	7.1	-0.9	9.5	-20.3	19.5	5.3	8.2	6.7
1989	0.3	-3.9	-4.1	9.5	3.4	1.0	22.3	24.0	1.1	1.0	4.6
1990	16.3	0.5	-11.1	0.9	10.7	3.7	22.5	13.5	14.0	7.4	9.0
1991	22.3	25.2	-11.4	-1.7	13.8	-3.3	-23.3	-0.5	7.2	0.4	-1.9
1992	11.6	22.0	8.0	4.9	9.4	-1.0	-4.7	5.6	4.1	0.6	0.7
1993	13.2	14.6	14.0	16.1	14.1	-3.7	-11.3	0.6	0.7	-2.3	-2.7
1994	15.6	-2.4	11.2	19.1	16.8	2.0	-2.5	4.2	2.8	2.3	2.2
1995	8.7	8.7	19.9	6.5	7.9	11.0	10.9	-4.6	7.3	9.7	7.8
1996	7.9	-6.8	2.5	16.3	10.7	-3.4	14.9	6.1	-1.7	-2.8	-1.1
1997	1.3	14.6	-0.6	0.9	1.2	-5.3	-7.9	-0.2	-1.1	-3.8	-3.8
1998	1.9	12.1	-17.3	4.4	2.8	-3.9	-28.9	-2.8	-2.0	-3.2	-4.8
1999	13.8	-4.7	49.1	10.9	12.7	-4.3	23.0	-4.7	1.1	-2.3	-2.1
(\$ million)	20,214	1,960	5,397	12,273	32,487	1,501	41,346				

^a Excluding capital factor inputs based on import and export data f.o.b.

^b Shown f.o.b. based on the ratio of f.o.b. value to c.i.f. value in 1998.

^c For diamonds, see Table 6.A.4.

^d Calculated as the weighted rates of change of goods, services, and labor.

^e Excluding direct defense imports, which were \$2,069.7 million in 1999.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.3b
Goods and Services Account,^a Exports, 1977-1999

	Volume change					Price change					(year-on-year change, percent)	
	Goods (excl. diamonds and Autonomy) ^b		Services and wage receipts (excl. Autonomy) ^b		Total (excl. diamonds, capital, and Autonomy) ^d	Goods (excl. diamonds & Autonomy)		Services and wage receipts (excl. Autonomy)		Total (excl. diamonds, capital, and Autonomy)		
	Diamonds ^c	Autonomy ^b	Diamonds ^c	Autonomy ^b		Diamonds ^c	Autonomy ^b	Diamonds ^c	Autonomy ^b			
1977	17.2	3.8	12.1	14.9	10.2	11.8	6.7	35.6	7.1	6.9	5.9	12.0
1978	6.9	-16.6	23.2	14.0	-6.2	4.7	12.8	57.6	0.1	7.2	-9.4	14.4
1979	8.8	-12.1	5.1	7.2	3.9	3.3	17.7	5.7	13.7	15.9	21.6	14.0
1980	10.6	9.1	1.7	6.8	3.2	6.7	14.3	5.6	15.6	14.8	15.9	13.5
1981	14.2	-22.4	1.8	9.1	8.3	4.6	-3.4	-2.4	1.4	-1.4	3.3	-1.9
1982	2.1	-13.7	-8.3	-1.9	-1.4	-2.9	-6.0	-1.7	3.0	-2.5	0.6	-2.7
1983	-0.9	18.8	-0.2	-0.6	2.8	1.2	-3.6	-6.9	2.5	-1.2	7.6	-0.6
1984	19.1	8.8	13.6	16.8	-7.3	13.8	-0.9	-4.9	-9.2	-4.3	-5.6	-4.7
1985	5.3	26.9	11.5	7.6	5.1	9.7	-0.2	-3.9	-0.8	-0.4	-8.0	-1.6
1986	6.5	26.8	-8.8	0.6	13.9	4.8	2.8	3.9	7.6	4.6	16.2	5.4
1987	6.7	22.0	11.5	8.4	10.1	10.8	8.5	1.4	8.5	8.5	10.6	7.3
1988	3.9	2.3	-0.3	2.4	-38.1	-1.4	10.3	21.0	8.9	9.7	13.0	11.9
1989	4.6	1.3	6.0	5.1	-9.5	3.1	0.7	17.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	3.7
1990	5.6	-11.9	-0.9	3.3	19.0	3.6	5.6	14.6	5.3	5.5	9.2	7.6
1991	0.6	-14.7	-3.7	-0.8	21.0	-4.8	-0.9	3.3	6.7	1.7	5.4	2.3
1992	9.3	13.5	28.1	15.8	13.2	15.7	0.3	-0.1	-3.1	-0.9	1.9	-0.7
1993	18.2	0.2	7.8	14.2	-9.0	8.7	-3.5	9.8	-2.7	-3.2	-4.4	-1.2
1994	13.4	23.8	9.9	12.1	-8.7	15.7	-0.7	-3.3	1.2	0.0	-6.0	-1.0
1995	4.1	12.2	7.9	5.5	52.2	7.4	5.5	2.6	9.8	7.0	3.3	6.0
1996	11.9	4.0	-0.9	7.1	2.9	7.1	-1.6	2.5	4.5	0.7	5.8	1.3
1997	14.4	-0.6	3.9	10.6	4.4	6.9	-3.3	4.0	-0.4	-2.3	0.7	-0.9
1998	10.7	-13.5	11.1	10.8	5.5	6.4	-3.5	-1.5	-3.2	-3.4	-5.3	-3.1
1999	7.3	22.0	14.3	9.7	-1.5	10.9	-1.6	7.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.6	0.7
(\$ million)	17,906	5,681	10,273	28,179	1,858	35,938						

^a Excluding capital factor: inputs based on import and export data f.o.b.

^b Shown f.o.b. based on the ratio of f.o.b. value to c.i.f. value in 1998.

^c For diamonds, see Table 6.A.4.

^d Calculated as the weighted rates of change of goods, services, and labor.

^e Excluding direct defense imports, which were \$2,069.7 million in 1999.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.4a
Merchandise Exports (f.o.b.), by Industry^a, 1977-1999

Year	(year-on-year price change, percent)												
	Agriculture	Citrus	Flowers	Manufacturing excl. diamonds	Textiles	of which clothing leather	Metals, machinery, electronics, transport, & electrical equipment	Chemicals and oil refining ^b	Worked diamonds (net) ^c	Rough diamonds (net) ^d	Net exports (FIS definition)	Exports to Autonomy	Total exports adjusted to balance of payments ^e
1977	7.7	8.0		5.0	8.1	9.9		1.2	35.6	16.0	5.9	14.5	6.7
1978	9.1	11.5		14.3	12.8	15.7		7.0	57.6	27.3	-8.4	22.7	12.8
1979	13.7	20.0		19.7	17.1	10.6		37.2	5.7	13.3	21.8	14.1	17.7
1980	17.0	9.1		13.6	4.5	12.1		15.7	5.6	11.4	16.4	12.0	14.3
1981	-6.8	-7.0		-4.3	-10.5	-0.6		-2.9	-2.4	-4.2	3.7	-3.4	-3.4
1982	-14.1	-15.7		-5.6	-3.1	0.7		-7.9	-1.7	-6.1	0.8	-5.3	-6.0
1983	-3.4	3.8		-2.5	-6.3	-2.9		-6.7	-6.9	-3.4	7.7	-2.1	-3.6
1984	-3.9	-19.2		-0.7	-5.5	0.0		0.7	-4.9	-2.1	-3.9	-2.5	-0.9
1985	-3.2	45.1		0.0	2.1	0.6		-0.4	-3.9	-1.2	-9.8	-2.0	-0.2
1986	5.8	5.5		2.8	11.7	5.3		-6.6	3.9	3.2	15.1	4.3	2.8
1987	17.1	14.0		7.7	14.6	6.1		6.1	1.4	6.3	10.7	6.8	8.5
1988	14.6	12.4		9.9	20.4	5.6		7.2	21.0	13.5	17.1	12.9	10.3
1989	-11.6	-4.7		3.0	-2.7	0.6		4.1	17.3	5.8	1.0	5.4	0.7
1990	10.2	2.1		5.2	9.2	1.9		7.9	14.6	8.2	5.9	8.3	5.6
1991	-1.2	8.3		-0.4	3.4	-1.5		-2.8	3.3	0.2	2.9	0.6	-0.9
1992	-12.7	-11.5	-18.2	1.4	0.6	2.5		-2.3	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3
1993	-4.4	18.0	-12.4	-3.5	-5.7	-1.1		-5.9	10.5	-0.1	-6.0	-0.7	-3.5
1994	-3.2	6.1	-12.0	-0.6	1.3	0.7		-3.7	-3.6	-1.5	-9.2	-2.1	-0.7
1995	6.7	17.9	2.1	5.4	3.4	5.4		4.1	2.3	4.6	2.2	4.5	5.5
1996	-7.6	-6.1	-11.3	-1.2	1.0	-2.2		-2.0	1.9	-0.4	5.9	0.1	-1.6
1997	-8.1	-11.0	-14.5	-3.0	1.5	-4.9		-3.4	4.9	-1.2	0.7	-1.1	-3.3
1998	-5.8	4.5	-13.2	-3.4	2.8	-3.0		-8.2	-1.3	-3.0	-5.5	-3.1	-3.5
1999	-4.9	6.0	-10.6	-1.5	-2.4	-2.4		0.2	10.7	1.0	-1.3	0.9	-1.6
1999 (\$ million)	782	134	221	16,425	1,136	9,506	4,602	3,122	4,589	1,092	1,579	25,386	17,906

^a Based on export data f.o.b.

^b Up to 1991 includes only chemical industries.

^c Excluding returns.

^d Including exports, which amounted to \$817.6 million in 1999 and minus returns which amounted to \$151.2 million in 1999.

^e Including the contribution of adjustments to the balance of payments to the increase in exports, which in 1998 was minus \$39.5 million, and of returned exports, which was \$138.4 million.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.4b
Merchandise Exports (f.o.b.), by Industry^a, 1977-1999

Year	(year-on-year volume change, percent)														
	Agriculture	of which Citrus	Flowers	Manufacturing excl. diamonds	of which textiles clothing leather	Metals, machinery, electronics, transport, & electrical equipment	of which communications, control, & medical equipment	Electronics & computers	Chemicals and oil refining ^b	Worked diamonds (net) ^c	Rough diamonds (net) ^d	Net exports (FTS definition)	Exports to Autonomy	Total exports adjusted to balance of payments ^e	of which Excl. diamonds & to Autonomy
1977		2.0		20.0	5.0	22.6			18.4	3.8		10.8	12.3	12.0	17.2
1978		-4.5		7.6	1.7	11.8			19.4	-16.6		-1.5	-8.9	-3.2	6.9
1979	7.4	5.2		9.5	17.1	10.1			4.7	-12.1		2.4	3.0	2.2	8.8
1980	-14.5	-16.8		16.3	29.8	15.3			17.8	9.1		10.1	2.6	9.7	10.6
1981	15.8	15.1		14.9	-6.7	23.8			4.9	-22.4		5.1	10.3	6.2	14.2
1982	7.2	-10.7		2.2	-7.8	0.6			-4.5	-13.7		-0.3	-3.0	-0.5	2.1
1983	-5.6	-15.5		-1.9	4.1	-7.8			6.7	18.8		1.5	2.2	1.7	-0.9
1984	9.2	-11.4		20.5	14.8	26.2			15.6	8.8		17.4	-9.8	14.4	19.1
1985	-8.4	1.8		7.7	-0.5	8.9			11.7	26.9		9.5	6.9	9.2	5.3
1986	13.0	-4.0		5.3	10.0	8.5			1.5	26.8		10.4	15.6	10.9	6.5
1987	-7.1	1.0		9.0	10.9	3.2			23.6	22.0		11.2	8.9	10.5	6.7
1988	-18.7	-22.1		6.1	-8.8	11.2			0.1	2.3		1.5	-47.0	-1.5	3.9
1989	5.2	-21.7		8.1	2.4	12.5			7.6	-9.5		6.8	-13.6	2.1	4.6
1990	12.9	34.2		5.6	15.0	5.2			6.0	-10.2		0.5	29.4	5.3	5.6
1991	-0.9	-23.4		0.2	4.7	0.9			2.4	-14.1		-3.5	33.6	-5.1	0.6
1992	-1.4	-13.0	6.7	10.9	13.6	12.2			9.0	7.1		11.0	10.4	10.8	9.3
1993	3.5	-11.3	15.6	19.5	3.2	25.5			27.9	3.1		13.0	-2.3	10.1	18.2
1994	12.0	-1.4	25.9	13.9	8.1	15.7			15.0	22.3		15.7	-0.1	19.0	13.4
1995	16.9	36.4	15.9	3.5	3.5	0.2			7.1	8.4		6.6	61.6	7.2	4.1
1996	17.5	-5.5	27.4	7.5	-4.5	13.6			4.5	1.9		8.0	1.4	10.2	11.9
1997	8.5	3.4	10.6	13.9	-1.6	20.7			17.3	-2.5		9.7	1.3	7.8	14.4
1998	7.1	-13.7	14.9	11.7	3.7	16.5			12.6	-10.4		4.7	5.5	4.7	10.7
1999	1.6	-15.5	10.1	7.1	9.4	8.7			5.1	12.0		9.9	-3.6	9.6	7.3
(\$ million)	782	134	221	16,425	1,136	9,506	4,602	1,475	3,122	4,589	1,092	23,555	1,579	25,386	17,906

^a Based on export data f.o.b.

^b Up to 1991 includes only chemical industries.

^c Excluding returns.

^d Including exports, which amounted to \$817.6 million in 1999 and minus returns which amounted to \$151.2 million in 1999.

^e Including the contribution of adjustments to the balance of payments to the increase in exports, which in 1998 was minus \$39.5 million, and of returned exports, which was \$138.4 million.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.5a
Manufacturing Exports (f.o.b.),^a by Industry, 1977–1999

	(year-on-year price change, percent)										
	Mining & quarrying	Food, beverages, tobacco	Textiles	Clothing ^b	Leather & products	Wood & products	Paper & products	Printing & publishing	Rubber & plastics	Chemicals & oil refining ^c	Non-metallic minerals
1977	-13.2	9.4	8.3	8.2		13.7	6.0		7.1	1.2	14.9
1978	7.1	16.3	10.5	14.0		12.1	15.3		12.1	7.0	15.6
1979	27.5	12.1	22.3	14.4		19.0	10.1		15.6	37.2	17.3
1980	50.2	10.6	13.9	0.9		15.0	35.9		16.4	15.7	19.3
1981	6.5	1.2	-6.6	-11.8		-6.6	14.3		-9.9	-2.9	0.2
1982	-18.3	-1.7	-3.1	-3.1		-3.4	-3.1		-10.4	-7.9	-11.5
1983	-1.5	-4.6	-9.3	-5.3		-6.5	-12.0		-7.3	-6.7	-10.4
1984	2.0	7.7	-4.8	-5.8		-5.2	-10.1		-1.3	0.7	-2.1
1985	-4.5	6.1	-5.2	5.4		-5.5	-3.2		-0.5	-0.4	-8.2
1986	-4.7	-12.2	16.8	10.0		13.1	11.7		9.5	-6.6	16.3
1987	-3.6	13.0	12.1	15.6		8.5	26.5		9.2	6.1	-0.1
1988	16.6	30.5	14.1	23.0		11.4	4.3		5.6	7.2	13.2
1989	14.3	-2.7	1.7	-4.5		-1.8	1.3		4.9	4.1	-3.3
1990	-2.2	7.9	7.8	9.8		12.1	5.8		5.0	7.9	4.3
1991	5.3	-11.0	-2.5	6.2		-1.9	0.6		-0.9	-2.8	-5.4
1992	5.3	7.7	1.7	-1.5	-1.3	3.8	-2.1	1.1	2.2	-2.3	4.9
1993	-7.8	-10.3	-4.6	-8.0	-2.3	-3.2	-2.4	-2.0	-4.4	-5.9	-5.1
1994	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	2.8	-1.3	4.6	-0.4	-3.3	-5.2	-3.7	-3.2
1995	13.8	7.0	0.7	9.9	-2.3	9.4	16.3	5.9	8.1	4.1	5.0
1996	4.8	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	-4.0	12.5	2.5	0.9	-2.0	-1.5
1997	6.8	-0.5	0.9	3.7	-2.6	-9.7	-4.2	6.1	4.5	-3.4	-5.3
1998	4.2	-4.3	1.1	8.1	-5.1	-5.5	2.1	1.0	-6.7	-8.2	2.1
1999	2.3	2.5	-4.0	0.6	2.9	-4.2	-4.4	-7.3	-4.1	0.2	3.7
(\$ million)											
1999	342	439	820	275	41	40	73	84	1,028	3,122	76

^a Based on export data f.o.b.

^b The definition of this category was changed in 1991.

^c Up to 1991 includes only chemical industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.5a (continued)
Manufacturing Exports (f.o.b.),^a by Industry, 1977–1999

	(year-on-year price change, percent)											
	Basic metals	Metal products ^b	Machines & equipment ^c	Electronic equipment, office machines, computers ^d	Communications, control, medical equipment ^d	Engines & electrical equipment ^e	Transport vehicles	Jewelry & objects d'art ^d	Misc.	Total excl. worked diamonds	Worked diamonds (gross)	Total
1977	6.3	11.3	11.4			6.9	11.3		16.0	5.0	35.6	17.4
1978	0.8	15.9	16.2			17.0	17.1		34.7	14.3	57.6	30.4
1979	23.0	9.6	11.2			10.8	9.5		18.6	19.7	5.7	13.3
1980	7.5	11.8	6.5			16.7	10.2		25.2	13.6	5.6	10.7
1981	2.3	6.4	-7.8			-9.1	-0.1		-3.7	-4.3	-2.4	-3.9
1982	-7.4	4.3	-0.9			-2.1	1.9		-12.6	-5.6	-1.7	-4.8
1983	-1.2	-2.1	-2.8			-3.5	-3.8		8.9	-2.5	-6.9	-3.5
1984	2.3	0.1	3.0			0.0	-1.5		-12.8	-0.7	-4.9	-1.8
1985	-7.7	1.6	2.1			0.6	-0.2		-4.6	0.0	-3.9	-1.0
1986	4.7	3.1	9.9			7.6	1.8		10.5	2.8	3.9	2.9
1987	4.2	4.7	6.2			7.6	4.1		10.2	7.7	1.4	5.7
1988	-6.8	7.7	8.1			5.3	3.5		7.3	9.9	21.0	13.2
1989	5.0	4.1	3.2			0.0	-0.8		3.0	3.0	17.3	7.0
1990	-1.4	0.7	8.2			3.6	2.0		7.8	5.2	14.6	7.4
1991	-5.6	-2.0	-0.8			-0.9	3.1		1.8	-0.4	3.3	0.3
1992	-1.6	4.0	2.8			-1.6	2.1		2.7	1.4	0.0	1.0
1993	-4.6	-0.6	1.0	-0.3	3.2	-2.1	0.1	1.7	-1.4	-3.5	10.5	-0.1
1994	3.1	1.4	-0.5	-4.0	-1.6	4.5	0.2	3.7	0.5	-0.6	-3.6	-1.5
1995	16.8	6.6	9.9	3.4	3.7	2.7	5.7	1.6	3.9	5.4	2.3	4.5
1996	-6.8	1.7	-0.2	-3.8	-3.1	0.4	-1.4	1.2	-1.1	-1.2	1.9	-0.3
1997	-0.9	1.4	-3.3	-6.2	-6.1	-11.4	-0.7	2.5	-5.0	-3.0	4.9	-0.9
1998	-6.9	3.0	-8.1	-4.3	-2.2	-3.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-3.4	-1.3	-2.8
1999	-8.1	-0.7	-2.5	-3.6	-2.6	-1.2	0.8	9.5	-1.5	-1.5	10.7	1.7
(\$ million)	245	728	1,013	1,475	4,602	474	970	464	114	16,425	6,441	22,866

^a Based on export data f.o.b.

^b The definition of this category was changed in 1991.

^c Up to 1991 includes only machine industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

^d These industries were not classified before 1991.

^e Includes only electrical and electronic equipment before 1991.

Table 6.A.5b
Manufacturing Exports (f.o.b.)^a, by Industry, 1977-1999

	(year-on-year volume change, percent)										
	Mining & quarrying	Food & beverages, tobacco	Textiles	Clothing	Leather & products	Wood & products	Paper & products	Printing & publishing	Rubber & plastics	Chemicals & oil refining ^b	Non-metallic minerals
1977	44.9	5.6	-5.4	10.0		20.0	8.8		17.6	18.4	18.9
1978	-4.5	1.2	9.0	-0.4		6.6	-19.0		-4.7	19.4	26.7
1979	2.2	6.2	19.5	19.1		-3.8	103.3		11.4	4.7	-40.0
1980	3.4	5.3	19.3	34.4		-0.9	15.8		18.7	17.8	35.0
1981	15.3	12.4	-23.2	0.3		-31.3	-55.1		-6.8	4.9	6.0
1982	19.1	2.8	-13.8	-5.2		-14.4	-13.1		11.1	-4.5	-4.8
1983	16.2	-3.4	17.0	0.9		-2.8	1.1		18.6	6.7	14.7
1984	5.0	9.2	23.8	11.1		20.7	110.6		22.0	15.6	-6.8
1985	8.9	-2.9	5.5	-3.1		32.5	-26.3		3.5	11.7	13.7
1986	1.2	-1.0	2.9	12.0		8.3	55.8		14.6	1.5	-0.6
1987	4.5	15.8	19.8	8.0		19.0	14.4		10.4	23.6	5.6
1988	-8.8	-8.4	1.9	-15.5		-13.7	29.0		15.7	0.1	16.1
1989	0.0	11.8	-4.8	12.9		6.6	-3.2		8.4	7.6	5.7
1990	-4.7	6.5	21.3	3.9		12.2	-4.0		12.7	6.0	3.3
1991	-4.2	-8.3	9.5	3.2		-11.5	28.1		4.9	2.4	18.0
1992	-5.1	-3.7	12.0	16.9		2.6	32.3	2.5	15.3	9.0	-9.8
1993	3.3	10.3	1.0	7.7		11.3	-15.9	-1.4	11.7	27.9	15.4
1994	11.9	5.4	8.5	6.2		-23.9	30.0	7.0	24.3	15.0	83.4
1995	-4.6	3.0	9.5	-8.7		13.9	19.4	7.8	23.3	7.1	42.4
1996	-6.6	-3.6	-7.1	0.1		-29.4	-11.4	12.3	7.3	4.5	-8.8
1997	11.9	-12.9	3.1	-15.9		14.4	16.3	0.9	2.7	17.3	0.7
1998	-0.6	-5.7	3.6	4.8		18.8	-4.9	23.2	9.5	12.6	8.2
1999	-9.7	-9.9	14.3	-0.5		-8.2	11.2	22.3	20.8	5.1	1.4
(\$ million)											
1999	342	439	820	275	41	40	73	84	1,028	3,122	76

^a Based on export data f.o.b.

^b The definition of this category was changed in 1991.
 SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.5b (continued)
Manufacturing Exports (f.o.b.),^a by Industry, 1977-1999

Year	(year-on-year volume change, percent)											
	Basic metals	Metal products ^b	Machines & equipment ^c	Electronic equipment, office machines, computers ^d	Communications, control, and medical equipment ^d	Engines & electrical equipment ^e	Transport vehicles	Jewelry & objets d'art ^d	Misc.	Total excl. worked diamonds	Worked diamonds (gross)	Total
1977	61.6	7.4	14.0			9.2	60.3		28.7	20.0	1.3	11.0
1978	-15.1	95.0	-64.3			-10.6	25.4		20.4	7.6	-14.7	-1.5
1979	7.9	-12.6	20.8			12.3	38.5		31.4	9.5	-9.1	1.8
1980	134.8	6.6	10.4			-54.1	-0.8		8.5	16.3	7.8	13.1
1981	-41.2	15.5	38.0			55.8	29.1		15.5	14.9	-11.4	5.7
1982	-34.6	6.3	-3.7			21.7	-16.6		12.9	2.2	-15.7	-2.6
1983	-1.6	-12.6	-8.7			21.1	-32.7		-4.2	-1.9	12.0	1.3
1984	44.2	41.0	11.8			25.9	6.5		37.9	20.5	5.6	16.5
1985	50.7	-19.6	18.8			16.5	41.2		12.1	7.7	22.9	11.2
1986	-12.6	1.5	7.3			4.1	30.8		2.6	5.3	26.2	10.7
1987	9.1	-9.4	22.6			13.2	-6.8		7.1	9.0	20.8	12.5
1988	48.1	9.0	24.5			22.8	-17.2		11.7	6.1	1.9	3.7
1989	11.5	11.5	-0.2			-10.4	47.2		-3.4	8.1	-7.5	3.3
1990	-1.2	4.3	-6.6			17.7	-13.1		27.1	5.6	-8.3	1.8
1991	-16.6	10.1	-9.1			-13.4	-2.9		-12.4	0.2	-8.0	-1.9
1992	4.7	-3.3	-6.6	28.7	21.4	9.7	11.6		18.6	10.9	4.5	9.1
1993	-8.8	13.3	2.2	39.1	33.5	-0.1	36.3		-9.0	19.5	2.7	14.9
1994	48.0	10.1	39.9	8.5	17.7	-0.5	6.2		20.9	13.9	24.5	16.7
1995	26.5	13.1	4.3	12.4	-0.9	25.7	-29.4		-4.9	3.5	10.0	5.3
1996	7.1	16.1	8.3	19.1	17.3	16.8	-3.5		-3.1	7.5	4.9	6.8
1997	15.6	7.5	5.2	20.0	31.5	27.6	8.1		44.6	13.9	3.2	10.8
1998	19.4	4.8	18.9	7.0	18.8	22.9	27.7		-10.0	11.7	-3.1	7.5
1999	13.5	-6.9	-3.8	5.4	17.2	-3.6	8.9		4.5	7.1	6.8	7.0
(\$ million)	245	728	1,013	1,475	4,602	474	970	464	114	16,425	6,441	22,866

^aSee footnotes to preceding table.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.6
Components of Volume Change in Imports and Exports,^a 1994–1999

	(percent)						
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Share in 1999
Imports							
<i>Rate of change of</i>							
Imports (excl. capital)	13.8	9.6	8.9	2.6	2.0	15.9	
Imports (excl. capital & diamonds)	13.0	8.0	9.8	2.9	5.7	11.0	
<i>Contribution to change</i>							
(excl. capital & diamonds) ^b	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Consumer goods	15.3	15.4	13.6	10.6	6.7	3.7	9.9
Capital goods	26.1	7.0	15.5	-14.0	-8.2	40.3	15.3
Fuel	-1.3	6.2	-4.0	29.3	13.3	-2.1	5.3
Other intermediates	31.6	46.9	26.7	25.2	29.9	24.1	32.4
Services	33.7	5.0	26.6	16.5	31.3	28.1	27.2
Salaries	-0.2	17.0	19	16.4	14.8	5.6	6.2
From Autonomy & administered areas	-5.2	2.6	2.7	15.9	12.2	0.4	3.8
Exports							
<i>Rate of change of</i>							
Exports (excl. capital)	15.7	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.4	10.9	
Exports (excl. capital & diamonds) ^b	10.6	8.4	5.4	9.7	10.6	9.3	
<i>Contribution to change</i>							
(excl. capital & diamonds) ^b	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	72.5	23.9	75.8	76.5	60.9	42.7	54.5
Agriculture	3.4	6.1	10.6	2.9	2.1	0.5	2.6
Other merchandise	-0.3	4.0	15.9	4.2	0.6	8.5	2.7
Tourism services	10.4	4.8	-16.6	-5.7	-5.9	13.0	9.8
Other services	21.1	25.7	12.0	18.0	38.4	37.0	23.7
Wage receipts	-1.5	2.0	-1.7	0.7	0.0	-0.6	0.5
To Autonomy & administered areas	-5.7	33.6	4.0	3.4	3.8	-1.1	6.2

^a Total imports and exports, excluding capital services.

^b Excluding the contribution to the change in imports and exports (excluding diamonds) of balance-of-payments adjustments and returned merchandise.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.7
Rate of Change of Trade Volume,^a by Source, 1989–1999

	Sources of civilian imports ^a														Destinations of exports ^b									
	Rest of					Rest of					Rest of				Rest of				Rest of		Rest of		Rest of	
	EU	EFTA	Europe	USA	America	Japan	Asia	Other	EU	EFTA	Europe	USA	America	Japan	Asia	Other	EU	EFTA	Europe	USA	America	Japan	Asia	Other
1989	-3.4	-2.5	-5.5	7.2	4.9	-26.3	-3.4	10.7	3.3	11.6	65.8	13.9	3.0	28.3	16.7	13.4								
1990	14.3	18.7	42.9	13.8	13.4	47.8	23.1	11.3	14.5	-2.0	15.9	7.5	15.5	5.1	5.4	-18.2								
1991	17.6	18.5	51.9	26.1	23.1	38.6	35.2	1.5	1.0	-9.1	18.2	3.8	-6.7	0.1	-4.0	-3.2								
1992	16.2	2.6	6.1	0.7	-8.8	37.9	-5.9	13.8	3.1	-5.4	40.9	11.8	7.2	-4.1	52.2	15.7								
1993	10.3	7.6	60.8	16.4	5.3	8.8	73.1	3.8	1.7	33.9	120.3	16.9	29.1	17.2	49.7	29.5								
1994	17.6	2.7	47.6	15.1	24.7	-9.7	34.0	-7.5	9.6	23.1	-1.2	10.9	30.6	37.8	27.8	13.6								
1995	7.0	1.0	23.7	10.9	-4.2	-12.4	29.9	13.5	16.9	-11.8	27.4	4.1	0.9	28.9	10.4	-33.2								
1996	7.3	-4.4	-8.4	18.0	7.2	19.9	3.2	8.9	7.4	-12.1	16.5	8.3	13.3	5.8	21.6	7.1								
1997	0.8	-2.8	26.0	-4.5	39.7	-2.5	12.4	6.9	8.8	0.3	18.8	14.4	30.5	0.9	13.6	25.4								
1998	-2.2	6.7	23.2	3.1	17.9	0.4	19.3	-16.2	14.7	8.2	-1.2	14.6	17.3	-12.9	-5.4	19.2								
1999	6.5	-4.1	22.5	22.2	2.1	18.1	22.2	26.7	6.2	12.9	10.1	7.3	-6.0	31.6	13.0	10.9								
Share in 1999	43.1	3.3	4.3	24.1	2.7	4.3	9.3	9.0	35.5	1.3	6.6	27.8	5.3	2.6	9.4	11.6								

^a Deflated by index of goods prices; excluding diamonds and fuel.

^b Deflated by index of goods prices; excluding diamonds.

^c Including Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.8a
Goods Imports,^a by Economic Use, 1977-1999

	(year-on-year price change, percent)												
	Consumer goods	of which Durables	Capital goods	of which Machinery & equip.	Land transport equipment	Total inter-mediates (net) ^b	of which Fuel	Diamonds (net) ^b	Other (net) ^b	Total net merchandise (FTS definition)	From Autonomy	Total civilian imports ^{c,d}	Total, excl. fuel, diamonds & imports from Autonomy
1977	5.8	9.6	11.1	11.0	11.0	8.8	8.1	15.7	5.9	8.8	3.4	8.6	6.8
1978	13.7	19.7	18.6	18.3	20.6	17.4	-0.5	63.3	8.1	17.3	-14.8	16.2	10.7
1979	18.0	12.1	11.0	11.3	9.2	24.0	62.1	9.3	16.8	21.4	15.9	21.4	15.6
1980	18.5	4.0	7.3	7.9	5.6	22.9	44.6	9.3	15.8	20.4	21.0	20.3	14.3
1981	-8.2	-10.1	-1.1	-0.8	-2.1	-2.8	2.8	-8.5	-4.6	-3.1	-4.2	-3.2	-4.5
1982	-11.9	-5.2	0.7	2.6	-5.4	-9.7	-12.9	-8.7	-8.0	-8.6	-2.2	-8.3	-6.9
1983	-4.9	-4.0	-0.9	0.2	-4.4	-5.4	-8.3	-0.7	-4.9	-4.5	7.1	-4.2	-3.9
1984	-4.4	-5.1	-1.9	-1.7	-4.1	0.5	0.5	-1.7	1.3	-0.4	-9.6	-0.6	-0.2
1985	-0.8	4.1	4.4	3.6	8.1	-3.7	-6.2	1.5	-4.3	-2.3	2.8	-2.1	-1.9
1986	18.8	27.7	17.1	14.1	32.0	-6.5	-46.0	10.0	4.4	-1.0	20.1	-0.5	9.0
1987	14.4	19.1	15.5	13.6	22.6	7.7	22.0	3.5	6.5	9.8	4.7	9.6	9.8
1988	2.6	1.4	4.2	4.2	3.6	9.6	-20.3	19.5	13.8	7.7	8.5	7.5	9.5
1989	-1.0	-4.1	-3.1	-2.0	-6.7	9.6	22.3	24.0	2.5	6.6	-3.2	6.5	1.0
1990	6.6	4.2	7.7	8.4	5.5	6.7	22.5	13.5	2.0	6.8	8.8	6.9	3.7
1991	-3.2	-5.5	-0.2	1.3	-4.6	-6.7	-23.3	-0.5	-4.5	-5.3	-2.2	-5.2	-3.3
1992	2.9	4.1	2.3	2.3	5.6	-1.8	-4.7	5.6	-3.2	-0.5	2.0	-0.5	-1.0
1993	-0.7	2.5	-1.8	-3.7	5.1	-4.6	-11.3	0.6	-5.3	-3.7	-6.0	-3.7	-3.7
1994	0.5	1.9	1.9	0.2	6.2	2.4	-2.5	4.2	2.5	2.0	-4.7	2.0	2.0
1995	7.5	7.1	6.0	4.9	10.0	8.6	10.9	-4.6	14.0	8.0	3.9	8.0	11.0
1996	-4.1	-5.5	-2.8	-2.0	-6.9	0.4	14.9	6.1	-3.4	-0.9	4.4	-0.9	-3.4
1997	-4.4	-6.0	-5.2	-5.7	-2.9	-4.8	-7.9	-0.2	-5.6	-4.8	1.1	-4.7	-5.3
1998	-3.5	-4.3	-2.0	-1.7	-2.7	-7.5	-28.9	-2.8	-4.7	-6.0	-4.7	-6.0	-3.9
1999	-1.8	-0.5	-2.0	-2.4	4.4	-3.7	23.0	-4.7	-6.1	-3.0	-3.7	-3.1	-4.3
(\$ million)	3,951	1,796	6,124	4,500	891	20,537	2,109	5,456	12,972	30,630	286	27,857	20,214

^a Excluding direct defense imports; based on import data c.i.f.

^b Excluding returns.

^c Adjusted to the balance of payments (f.o.b.).

^d Includes the contribution to the change in imports explained by adjustments to the balance of payments (in 1999; minus \$3,058.4 million).
SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.8b
Goods Imports, by Economic Use, 1977-1999^a

	(year-on-year volume change, percent)											Total, excl. fuel, diamonds & imports from Auton- omy	
	Consumer goods	of which Durable goods	Capital goods	of which Machinery & equip. transport equipment	Land transport equipment	Total inter- mediates (net) ^b	of which Fuel	Diamonds (net) ^b	Other (net) ^b	Total net merchandise (FTS definition)	From Aut- onomy		Total civilian imports ^{d,e}
1977	1.8	-10.5	-9.2	-14.7	-14.5	9.6	-0.4	32.9	7.1	6.4	4.1	6.9	2.2
1978	7.6	19.2	6.3	9.3	32.2	0.7	5.7	-29.5	13.3	1.7	25.7	1.8	11.5
1979	35.7	44.3	37.8	27.4	65.8	1.0	12.0	-25.5	9.2	8.2	-11.8	8.0	19.7
1980	-26.7	-22.2	-24.4	-16.2	-6.7	-7.9	4.1	11.3	-16.2	-11.9	9.8	-9.6	-18.3
1981	51.4	80.0	8.2	5.5	-13.9	-2.1	-5.9	-48.4	16.3	2.8	34.3	3.1	18.6
1982	24.8	24.2	24.0	19.9	56.8	6.3	7.3	18.4	4.5	10.8	-8.4	9.1	10.0
1983	20.5	32.4	38.6	30.4	28.8	3.2	-8.5	37.8	5.9	10.9	3.0	10.5	14.5
1984	-27.9	-40.8	-9.9	-2.6	-38.3	2.8	-1.4	14.4	2.6	-3.3	-28.1	-4.5	-6.9
1985	-4.7	-13.2	-13.9	-5.0	3.5	6.6	1.1	30.8	3.0	1.7	-4.8	0.1	-5.4
1986	39.5	53.4	-3.1	-7.5	23.4	18.8	13.3	24.3	18.9	16.9	26.2	16.5	15.5
1987	13.5	16.0	15.9	4.6	31.0	11.2	1.8	14.9	12.2	12.4	5.7	12.6	14.0
1988	7.0	20.1	-13.8	-15.4	-6.0	1.9	16.1	6.3	-8.0	-0.4	-55.1	-1.8	-4.7
1989	-9.7	-20.8	-15.2	-7.6	-30.7	4.0	-3.9	-4.1	8.4	-0.5	-24.1	-0.3	0.3
1990	13.4	27.3	28.4	22.1	23.0	4.7	0.5	-11.1	12.4	8.5	52.9	9.0	16.3
1991	22.3	31.7	36.8	28.0	73.8	11.6	25.2	-11.4	18.0	16.5	7.3	15.6	22.3
1992	20.2	25.4	3.7	3.9	16.5	12.5	22.0	8.0	12.2	11.8	28.4	12.3	11.6
1993	9.9	0.2	14.5	17.0	7.7	13.4	14.6	14.0	12.7	13.1	-24.0	13.0	13.2
1994	19.6	14.6	23.7	17.2	24.7	9.6	-2.4	11.2	11.4	13.3	20.8	13.3	15.6
1995	11.6	12.9	3.6	11.7	-11.4	12.8	8.7	19.9	10.5	10.8	62.4	11.1	8.7
1996	12.4	10.5	10.4	11.2	14.3	4.5	-6.8	2.5	6.9	6.7	-32.9	5.7	7.9
1997	2.9	1.6	-2.8	-0.2	-18.1	2.9	14.6	-0.6	2.0	1.8	16.5	2.3	1.3
1998	3.6	0.1	-3.4	4.7	-8.8	0.4	12.1	-17.3	4.8	0.2	8.4	-0.8	1.9
1999	3.8	4.4	34.8	26.0	-4.1	15.4	-4.7	49.1	7.5	17.0	0.8	18.1	13.8
(\$ million)	3,951	1,796	6,124	4,500	891	20,537	2,109	5,456	12,972	30,630	286	27,857	20,214

^a Excluding direct defense imports; based on import data c.i.f.

^b Excluding returns.

^c Adjusted to the balance of payments (f.o.b.).

^d Includes the contribution to the change in imports explained by adjustments to the balance of payments (in 1999; minus \$3,058.4 million).

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.9
Import Taxation in Israel,^a 1988–1999

	Average effective tax rate on all imports	Capital goods		Inter- mediates	Average tax rate on Consumer goods		Total imports
		Vehicles	Machinery & equipment		Current	Durables	
1988	1.9	73.0	10.0	5.0	24.0	99.0	16.0
1989	2.1	64.0	10.0	4.0	23.0	74.0	11.0
1990	2.2	65.0	8.0	4.0	22.0	69.0	11.0
1991	2.6	54.0	7.0	4.0	22.0	67.0	11.0
1992	2.8	59.0	8.0	4.0	24.0	67.0	12.0
1993	3.1	54.5	6.6	3.1	20.2	63.4	11.0
1994	3.3	52.9	3.9	2.0	18.0	59.8	9.0
1995	3.3	50.0	3.1	1.7	18.0	57.4	8.5
1996	3.5	48.6	2.7	1.7	20.2	53.7	8.3
1997	3.8	55.1	2.7	1.7	22.2	51.7	8.2
1998	4.1	61.3	2.4	1.7	20.8	49.8	8.1
1999	4.5	60.7	2.7	1.6	22.7	49.1	7.6

^a Including customs, purchase tax, and other tariffs.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.10a
Services and Factor Inputs Account, Imports,^a 1977-1999

	(year-on-year change, percent)														
	Haulage and transport			Tourism		Insurance	Other services	Government services n.e.s.	Total		Factor inputs		Payments for factor inputs	Total services & payments for factor inputs	of which from Autonomy
	Haulage and transport	Tourism	Insurance	Other services	Government services n.e.s.	Total	Capital	Labor							
1977	14.4	32.6	-10.2	24.4	-10.4	14.9	4.3	-1.4	2.9	9.6	2.0	9.6	2.0		
1978	29.8	41.7	-21.3	9.2	3.0	23.1	30.1	6.8	24.9	23.8	-0.7	23.8	-0.7		
1979	11.7	32.3	-22.5	9.7	-25.8	12.0	38.0	34.0	37.3	22.7	41.6	22.7	41.6		
1980	6.1	15.7	-0.5	7.6	-1.3	8.3	41.6	14.0	36.5	21.6	11.3	21.6	11.3		
1981	10.4	21.3	-105.7	49.8	-15.4	16.5	15.3	10.9	14.6	15.5	9.3	15.5	9.3		
1982	3.1	4.0	-895.8	35.4	2.5	11.4	19.1	16.1	18.6	15.2	6.9	15.2	6.9		
1983	-4.3	19.3	18.8	17.8	5.9	8.2	-3.5	13.0	-1.1	3.1	15.1	3.1	15.1		
1984	3.9	-9.5	142.7	1.6	-4.8	0.3	12.2	-2.4	9.7	5.2	-9.9	5.2	-9.9		
1985	-7.0	-26.5	127.2	-26.0	17.6	-14.4	-4.5	-17.8	-6.5	-10.1	-18.4	-10.1	-18.4		
1986	10.3	43.6	-14.3	4.1	-12.4	14.0	-7.4	34.8	-1.8	5.1	50.3	5.1	50.3		
1987	23.1	26.3	24.1	22.6	12.7	23.7	-2.4	35.9	4.5	13.6	47.5	13.6	47.5		
1988	12.3	11.9	-19.2	22.8	-7.2	12.9	7.8	-0.3	5.9	9.5	-1.6	9.5	-1.6		
1989	6.1	16.4	18.4	15.3	11.7	11.8	1.1	-2.4	0.3	6.4	1.7	6.4	1.7		
1990	12.7	13.7	67.7	14.5	11.5	15.1	1.8	16.3	4.9	10.6	17.3	10.6	17.3		
1991	12.4	1.5	-35.1	4.4	18.6	5.2	-6.9	-6.5	-6.8	0.2	-8.1	0.2	-8.1		
1992	13.8	-1.2	-69.5	12.1	22.4	7.1	0.0	40.5	9.7	8.1	28.1	8.1	28.1		
1993	11.2	22.3	382.7	4.6	20.6	15.4	-8.0	-18.7	-11.3	4.8	-35.5	4.8	-35.5		
1994	13.3	21.5	3.5	35.3	6.0	20.4	13.9	1.3	10.4	17.0	-31.3	17.0	-31.3		
1995	19.5	-0.7	16.4	2.2	7.6	8.8	16.8	53.6	26.2	14.4	0.3	14.4	0.3		
1996	2.7	7.5	10.3	28.3	0.2	10.6	1.8	43.4	14.8	12.1	40.0	12.1	40.0		
1997	1.0	0.2	9.4	2.2	-9.0	1.2	13.8	4.5	10.2	4.4	39.0	4.4	39.0		
1998	3.2	4.1	-6.0	7.8	13.8	4.7	2.0	8.8	4.6	4.7	47.7	4.7	47.7		
1999	8.4	9.6	22.5	18.6	1.7	12.1	12.7	7.4	10.7	11.6	3.2	11.6	3.2		
(\$ millions)	4,272	2,604	342	3,594	202	11,015	4,132	2,474	6,606	17,620	1,216	17,620	1,216		

^a Imports f.o.b.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.10b
Services and Factor Inputs Account, Exports,^a 1977–1999

	(year-on-year change, percent)																			
	Haulage and transport			Tourism			Insurance		Other services		Government n.e.s.		Total	Factor inputs		Payments for factor inputs	Total services imports & payments for factor inputs		of which from Autonomy	
	Haulage and transport	Tourism	Insurance	Other services	Government n.e.s.	Total	Capital	Labor	Capital	Labor	Capital	Labor		Capital	Labor					
1977	17.3	32.6	-257.3	14.1	4.4	19.3	18.9	16.4	18.7	19.2	5.9									
1978	14.6	21.0	-211.9	27.6	-20.2	21.2	33.3	45.8	34.5	23.9	-6.7									
1979	4.7	15.3	27.8	51.1	-2.7	18.5	63.3	68.2	63.8	28.5	30.5									
1980	20.1	13.5	26.9	18.3	-32.9	17.1	30.4	33.5	30.7	20.9	20.9									
1981	0.7	8.2	-46.4	1.9	-15.3	3.0	43.8	3.8	39.4	14.0	-0.5									
1982	-14.6	-8.2	6.1	9.0	8.4	-5.8	9.6	12.3	9.8	0.0	7.6									
1983	-4.3	13.4	-223.7	7.0	20.0	4.1	-15.0	-19.2	-15.3	-3.8	13.2									
1984	11.1	2.3	148.2	-1.6	-64.8	2.5	-15.1	4.3	-13.5	-3.3	-8.1									
1985	1.9	5.9	-115.7	23.5	-194.7	11.8	-23.4	-30.4	-24.1	0.3	-2.1									
1986	0.9	-11.8	5.3	8.0	-108.3	-1.0	-9.7	12.2	-7.8	-2.6	29.0									
1987	13.8	38.1	31.6	13.8	2733.3	21.7	1.6	10.7	2.6	17.3	28.0									
1988	8.4	0.4	-12.5	17.0	24.7	8.6	18.6	-1.2	16.3	10.1	4.3									
1989	5.8	9.0	-358.2	4.1	29.2	5.4	27.4	-2.2	24.5	9.5	-1.6									
1990	10.5	-4.9	-52.3	8.4	68.6	5.1	17.9	-6.5	16.0	7.7	13.5									
1991	5.0	-6.6	-62.5	6.6	5.2	2.2	4.9	20.2	5.9	3.2	-0.2									
1992	8.1	46.6	219.0	22.1	28.0	24.4	-6.2	17.1	-4.5	16.7	26.2									
1993	4.1	16.5	-197.0	-10.8	-13.2	2.7	-25.5	16.5	-21.8	-2.6	-29.4									
1994	1.9	9.6	-3.8	17.8	11.9	10.3	-1.2	-17.7	-3.4	7.9	-35.7									
1995	19.6	21.5	41.6	12.6	53.0	17.9	43.9	31.8	42.6	21.8	6.8									
1996	-5.6	-0.3	-28.8	16.4	33.8	4.3	7.7	-10.8	5.8	4.6	24.1									
1997	5.2	-4.0	19.8	10.6	14.4	4.0	15.8	8.8	15.2	6.1	30.9									
1998	4.5	-6.3	13.2	20.5	-2.1	7.5	44.7	-2.6	40.9	14.2	1.2									
1999	7.8	11.6	4.1	20.3	28.8	14.9	-5.9	-8.1	-6.0	9.7	8.5									
(\$ million)																				
1999	2,255	2,964	18	5,071	89	10,398	2,650	154	2,805	13,203	279									

^a Exports f.o.b.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.11
Net Unilateral Transfers, 1980–1999

	(\$ million, current prices) ^a												
	Private sector (net)						General government (net)						
	Restitutions from Germany	Current transfers, other	Current transfers, total	Capital transfers, non-profit institutions	Capital transfers by immigrants	Capital transfers, total	Intergovernmental current transfers	Current transfers, national institutions	Current transfers by general government, total	Capital transfers, non-profit institutions	Capital transfers to national institutions	Capital transfers by general government, total	Total transfers
1980	468	302	770	0	296	296	1,795	160	1,955	0	0	0	3,021
1981	437	201	638	0	402	402	1,725	333	2,057	0	0	0	3,097
1982	442	203	645	25	129	163	1,445	102	1,547	17	82	99	2,454
1983	375	158	533	17	120	148	1,837	69	1,906	14	96	110	2,697
1984	323	106	430	24	125	159	2,485	95	2,580	14	87	101	3,270
1985	334	133	467	19	120	145	4,193	75	4,268	13	113	126	5,006
1986	429	172	601	25	349	385	4,200	100	4,300	19	130	149	5,435
1987	537	241	778	29	503	546	3,250	118	3,368	24	100	124	4,817
1988	558	204	761	27	433	474	3,178	108	3,286	24	106	130	4,652
1989	544	349	893	29	677	719	3,063	117	3,180	26	112	138	4,930
1990	620	621	1,241	33	713	773	3,713	134	3,847	29	173	203	6,064
1991	635	651	1,286	38	768	841	4,354	152	4,506	34	179	213	6,846
1992	701	826	1,528	46	1,046	1,124	3,981	184	4,165	42	145	187	7,004
1993	707	858	1,565	62	1,133	1,232	3,814	248	4,062	58	136	193	7,053
1994	743	1,031	1,774	74	1,520	1,630	3,575	296	3,871	68	118	185	7,461
1995	856	1,227	2,083	85	1,708	1,826	3,343	341	3,683	79	121	200	7,793
1996	844	1,206	2,051	94	1,736	1,862	3,846	376	4,222	88	110	198	8,332
1997	749	1,220	1,969	87	1,904	2,022	3,895	349	4,244	82	94	176	8,410
1998	788	1,038	1,826	92	1,460	1,581	3,949	367	4,317	86	98	184	7,908
1999	735	1,186	1,921	103	1,391	1,524	4,025	411	4,436	97	73	170	8,051

^a Figures may not add due to rounding.
SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.12
Nonresidents' Investment in Israel, and Residents' Investment Abroad, 1980-1999^a

	(\$ million, current prices) ^b									
	Nonresidents			Residents ^b			Equity portfolio ^c			
	Total	Direct & shares	of which: Direct	Total	Bonds	Shares	Total	Direct	Equity portfolio ^c	
1980	75	75	33	55	0	41	55	-3	58	
1981	125	125	105	215	0	20	215	173	42	
1982	-59	-59	40	198	0	-99	198	189	8	
1983	987	987	125	354	0	862	354	100	254	
1984	-10	-10	92	-41	0	-102	-41	24	-65	
1985	109	109	118	33	0	-8	33	96	-63	
1986	182	182	147	65	0	35	65	127	-62	
1987	161	161	211	136	0	-50	136	167	-31	
1988	4,261	-517	257	191	4,778	-774	191	147	44	
1989	845	122	146	75	723	-24	75	109	-34	
1990	-34	102	129	264	-136	-28	264	199	64	
1991	522	292	301	674	230	-9	674	331	343	
1992	325	537	577	1,471	-212	-40	1,471	580	891	
1993	2,733	873	596	672	1,861	276	672	615	56	
1994	3,130	895	432	540	2,235	462	540	742	-202	
1995	3,060	2,315	1,337	739	745	978	739	733	6	
1996	5,157	2,820	1,382	810	2,337	1,438	810	1,042	-232	
1997	5,780	3,620	1,622	878	2,159	1,998	878	834	44	
1998	4,348	2,356	1,850	562	1,991	506	562	830	-268	
1999	4,894	3,722	2,256	907	1,172	1,466	907	702	205	

^a Figures may not add due to rounding.

^b Positive numbers represent residents' investment abroad (capital outflow).

^c Excluding the banking system.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.13
Israel's Gross Foreign Assets and Liabilities, 1980–1999

	(percent of GDP) ^a															
	Liabilities ^b						Gross assets						Gross current debt ^c			
	Nonfinancial			Bank of Israel			Other financial institutions			Exporters			Short-term debt of government (direct)			Net current debt (4-2.1-2.2-2.3) =
	Total (1)	Government (1.1)	Private sector (1.2)	Banks (1.3)	Total (2)	Reserves (2.1)	Total (2.2)	Abroad (2.3)	Banking system (2.4)	Net liabilities (3)=(1)-(2)	Total (4)	Private sector (4.1)	Government (4.2)	Payable within one year (4.3)	(5)	
1980	97.0	49.8	11.9	35.4	45.0	15.5	0.6	4.9	24.0	52.0	3.8	0.0	5.7	-1.6		
1981	99.6	50.5	11.6	37.4	45.7	15.0	1.2	4.9	24.6	53.9	3.7	0.0	4.8	-1.7		
1982	102.7	49.3	11.4	42.0	45.3	14.5	1.8	3.5	25.5	57.4	3.8	0.0	3.7	2.6		
1983	114.4	57.4	11.4	45.7	44.3	14.8	0.4	3.7	25.4	70.1	3.8	0.9	3.8	5.2		
1984	124.1	64.8	12.8	46.5	44.6	13.2	0.8	4.5	26.1	79.6	3.9	0.7	5.2	7.5		
1985	118.0	62.4	12.8	42.7	42.8	14.9	0.4	4.6	22.9	75.1	4.0	0.2	6.1	6.0		
1986	95.1	50.2	10.8	34.1	37.6	14.6	0.6	3.9	18.4	57.6	3.5	0.1	5.1	1.6		
1987	80.0	41.7	10.7	27.7	33.3	14.9	0.2	3.8	14.4	46.7	3.6	0.0	4.0	-1.4		
1988	74.4	40.0	9.1	25.2	29.5	9.6	1.6	4.0	14.2	44.8	4.0	0.2	3.3	0.1		
1989	69.1	36.6	9.5	23.0	32.4	11.5	1.8	4.7	14.4	36.8	4.6	0.0	3.4	-4.1		
1990	61.4	31.2	9.2	21.0	31.0	11.5	1.1	4.7	13.7	30.4	4.3	0.0	3.2	-4.6		
1991	56.2	28.8	8.5	18.9	28.2	10.4	0.9	3.9	13.0	27.9	4.2	0.0	2.9	-2.4		
1992	58.2	29.9	8.1	20.2	29.1	8.5	0.9	3.8	16.0	29.1	3.9	0.0	2.9	-2.3		
1993	58.5	31.6	7.3	19.6	31.3	10.1	1.0	5.5	14.7	27.2	3.2	0.0	2.9	-5.7		
1994	52.8	28.8	6.4	17.7	29.3	8.8	0.7	4.5	15.3	23.6	2.2	0.0	2.6	-7.0		
1995	51.0	26.8	6.8	17.4	29.1	9.5	0.6	4.9	14.1	21.9	2.6	0.0	2.6	-6.8		
1996	48.7	25.9	6.8	16.0	30.4	11.9	0.4	4.5	13.6	18.3	1.7	0.0	2.2	-10.5		
1997	51.9	26.3	7.8	17.7	37.3	20.5	0.5	5.1	11.2	14.6	1.3	0.0	2.6	-15.7		
1998	58.6	29.4	8.5	20.7	46.2	24.3	0.6	6.8	14.4	12.4	0.7	0.0	2.7	-22.2		
1999	57.2	27.3	8.7	21.1	46.3	22.4	0.7	8.8	14.4	10.9	0.5	0.0	2.3	-22.4		
(\$ million)	57,523	27,457	8,789	21,276	46,588	22,515	737	8,853	14,483	10,935	519	1	2,319	-22,581		

^a Figures may not add due to rounding; end-period balances.

^b The current debt of the nonfinancial private sector and general government.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 6.A.14
Indicators of the External Debt Burden, 1980–1999

	(\$ million, current prices) ^a												
	Percent					Percent							
	Interest payments	Interest receipts	Net interest payments	Other capital services (net)	Repayment of principal	Total net debt servicing	Net interest/ external debt ^b	Interest/ income at disposal of economy ^c	Net interest/ exports ^d	Net debt servicing/ exports ^d	Net debt servicing/ plus transfers	Net debt servicing/ GNP	Gross current debt/ official reserves
1980	1,912	1,742	1,052	859	1,001	1,860	2.7	3.5	9.8	21.1	16.1	8.5	120.2
1981	2,204	2,089	1,514	690	1,213	1,903	2.1	2.6	7.6	21.0	16.2	8.1	119.8
1982	2,625	2,484	1,659	966	1,079	2,045	1.9	3.4	11.3	23.9	19.0	7.7	137.3
1983	2,532	2,366	1,410	1,122	940	2,061	1.3	4.1	13.1	24.0	18.7	8.3	158.3
1984	2,840	2,686	1,197	1,643	898	2,540	2.5	6.2	17.6	27.2	20.6	10.8	185.9
1985	2,712	2,589	916	1,796	1,151	2,947	2.2	6.1	17.8	29.3	19.9	11.8	169.5
1986	2,513	2,382	827	1,686	1,421	3,107	2.4	4.5	15.2	28.0	19.4	9.7	136.4
1987	2,453	2,302	840	1,613	1,533	3,146	2.1	3.7	12.2	23.8	18.1	7.9	116.2
1988	2,644	2,510	996	1,647	6,276	7,923	1.9	3.5	11.3	54.3	42.5	18.7	136.3
1989	2,672	2,514	1,269	1,403	2,044	3,447	2.6	2.8	9.0	22.1	17.5	7.4	104.4
1990	2,721	2,559	1,496	1,225	1,509	2,734	2.8	2.0	7.0	15.7	12.2	5.0	100.9
1991	2,534	2,394	1,569	964	2,029	2,993	2.6	1.4	5.7	17.7	13.2	4.8	113.3
1992	2,534	2,322	1,473	1,061	1,754	2,815	2.7	1.6	5.5	14.5	11.2	4.6	115.3
1993	2,331	2,138	1,097	1,233	1,815	3,048	2.7	1.8	5.9	14.6	11.5	4.7	97.9
1994	2,655	2,379	1,084	1,571	2,228	3,800	2.9	1.9	6.6	15.9	12.9	4.8	73.4
1995	3,101	2,940	1,560	1,540	2,278	3,818	2.8	1.6	5.7	14.0	11.6	4.3	81.1
1996	3,157	2,865	1,681	1,476	2,387	3,863	2.4	1.4	5.0	13.1	10.8	4.0	51.5
1997	3,592	3,137	1,946	1,646	2,606	4,253	3.2	1.6	5.3	13.6	11.4	4.3	49.5
1998	3,665	3,323	2,817	848	3,047	3,895	0.4	0.9	2.6	12.1	10.2	4.2	38.4
1999	4,132	3,770	2,650	1,481	2,683	4,164	2.9	1.4	4.1	11.6	9.8	4.1	41.0

^aFigures may not add due to rounding; end-period balances.

^bThe denominator is the debt lagged six months.

^cInterest at disposal of economy defined here as GNP (in dollars) plus net unilateral transfers.

^dExports f.o.b., less exports of capital services.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.