

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

**Table 2.A.1
Resources and the Use of Resources, 1961-1999**

GDP	Business-sector product ^a	Resources				Use of resources				(year-on-year volume change, percent)		
		Imports ^b		Total resources	Consumption		Gross domestic investment	Domestic value of exports ^d	Uses			
		Total	Civilian		Private	Total public			Public domestic ^c	Total	Domestic ^e	
1961	10.9	12.0	23.5	20.7	14.3	11.0	16.1	10.5	19.1	16.0	14.3	13.0
1962	10.0	11.1	15.0	14.5	11.4	10.6	10.3	8.6	10.4	17.5	11.4	10.2
1963	10.5	11.2	6.9	5.6	9.4	10.0	11.1	9.6	3.3	14.9	9.4	8.1
1964	9.9	10.8	13.8	17.6	11.1	10.9	3.7	8.4	21.2	6.1	11.1	13.1
1965	9.4	9.3	2.0	0.8	7.2	8.7	11.4	10.8	0.6	8.4	7.2	6.8
1966	1.0	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.6	2.1	9.5	10.6	-16.2	10.5	0.6	-1.3
1967	2.3	0.3	9.5	-2.8	4.3	2.0	33.6	17.8	-22.5	8.3	4.3	-0.5
1968	15.4	18.8	29.8	40.6	19.6	13.6	8.7	16.0	49.0	27.7	19.6	20.4
1969	12.7	14.7	15.1	12.4	13.5	10.0	15.8	12.0	26.5	6.9	13.5	14.0
1970	7.7	7.4	17.7	7.3	10.8	2.3	24.5	11.3	13.3	9.7	10.8	7.1
1971	11.3	12.9	10.8	19.1	11.1	5.4	2.6	10.9	22.6	23.6	11.1	11.1
1972	12.2	14.1	1.2	3.3	8.5	10.0	-0.7	1.7	12.2	13.5	8.5	8.5
1973	4.9	1.6	35.2	18.9	14.3	8.4	40.6	17.4	5.5	5.5	14.3	9.7
1974	5.5	5.5	0.7	6.2	3.7	7.6	2.9	12.6	-3.7	5.6	3.7	5.8
1975	3.8	3.2	4.2	-4.0	4.0	0.0	10.2	0.6	4.8	14.7	4.0	1.4
1976	1.6	0.0	-2.8	2.5	-0.1	4.9	-7.9	-2.7	-11.9	14.7	-0.1	-1.6
1977	2.0	1.2	-3.0	5.7	0.1	5.1	-11.4	-1.1	-7.3	11.7	0.1	0.5
1978	4.1	3.9	10.6	6.3	6.5	8.5	7.8	-0.4	2.6	4.6	6.5	4.9
1979	4.7	5.0	2.8	10.2	4.0	2.8	-6.7	3.0	12.6	3.0	4.0	7.8
1980	3.6	4.3	-6.2	-10.6	-0.1	-3.7	7.7	2.9	-13.2	7.8	-0.1	-4.3
1981	4.7	6.0	10.2	8.2	6.8	13.0	6.5	2.0	-4.3	5.2	6.1	6.1
1982	1.4	0.6	3.6	11.2	2.2	8.2	-6.5	3.1	15.4	-3.5	2.2	8.2
1983	2.6	3.0	6.8	11.4	4.2	8.7	-4.6	4.2	11.2	1.7	4.2	7.3
1984	2.2	2.4	-1.1	-3.8	0.9	-6.9	5.8	1.3	-7.1	13.6	0.9	-4.9
1985	4.4	6.2	-0.9	-4.0	2.3	1.3	3.6	-1.4	-12.3	10.0	2.3	-2.3
1986	3.6	5.3	9.2	15.7	5.7	15.1	-9.7	-2.6	7.4	5.6	5.7	8.9
1987	6.2	8.3	19.6	11.3	10.8	8.9	18.2	2.8	6.1	10.2	10.8	6.9
1988	3.4	3.5	-2.8	-0.4	1.1	4.5	-2.5	2.4	1.6	-1.5	1.1	3.5
1989	1.3	1.1	-5.1	0.7	-1.0	0.3	-9.2	0.6	-2.2	4.1	-1.0	0.0
1990	6.2	7.8	9.5	8.5	7.3	5.5	7.6	5.2	25.3	2.0	7.3	8.8
1991	5.9	7.0	15.8	14.9	9.0	7.1	4.6	1.8	41.9	-2.4	9.0	12.1
1992	6.7	8.1	8.4	11.5	7.3	7.5	1.5	6.0	5.2	13.9	7.3	6.6
1993	3.3	3.4	14.1	12.5	6.9	7.1	4.2	0.0	5.3	10.0	6.9	5.1
1994	7.0	8.5	10.8	14.0	8.3	9.6	-0.5	4.6	8.4	12.9	8.3	8.3
1995 ^f	6.8	8.7	7.5	8.4	7.1	7.9	-1.0	0.2	10.6	8.8	7.1	6.9
1996	4.6	5.3	8.2	7.5	5.7	5.4	5.1	3.8	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.2
1997	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.6	4.2	1.9	1.7	-6.8	7.7	2.6	1.1
1998	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.5	-8.0	6.3	2.1	0.8
1999	2.2	1.8	14.4	14.7	5.8	3.3	3.9	3.4	9.8	9.7	5.8	4.5
<i>NIS million, at 1998 prices</i>												
1999	384,512	254,553	177,204	167,992	561,716	232,967	114,593	105,266	80,391	133,766	561,716	418,623

^a Excluding the public services, nonprofit organizations, and housing services.

^b Imports of goods and services (c.i.f.); excluding factor payments abroad and interest payments by the general government to the rest of the world.

^c Excluding direct defense imports.

^d Exports of goods and services (f.o.b.); excluding factor payments from abroad and interest receipts of the general government from the rest of the world

^e Domestic uses are equivalent to total uses (excluding direct defense imports) less exports.

^f Including Health Law payments (see note to Table 2.1 in the 1995 edition of this publication).

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 2.A.2
Resources and the Use of Resources, 1961-1999

	(year-on-year price change, percent)											
	Resources					Use of resources						
	GDP	Business-sector product ^a	Imports ^b		Total resources	Consumption		Gross domestic investment	Domestic value of exports ^d	Uses		
			Total	Civilian		Private	Total public			Public domestic ^c	Total	Domestic
1961	8.9	8.7	-0.3	-0.2	6.1	6.3	5.5	7.2	8.5	3.8	6.1	6.9
1962	8.2	6.2	42.4	40.8	16.7	9.4	18.4	12.5	21.4	35.4	16.7	13.0
1963	8.2	6.9	5.7	5.8	7.4	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.5
1964	5.6	4.0	2.7	2.5	4.7	4.5	7.4	7.9	5.0	2.0	4.7	5.2
1965	9.6	7.7	2.8	2.9	7.7	8.1	12.9	14.9	4.5	5.1	7.7	8.3
1966	8.7	6.9	2.5	2.5	7.1	7.5	11.9	13.3	1.0	5.7	7.1	7.6
1967	1.9	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	-2.7	-1.1	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
1968	1.9	2.0	12.6	12.2	4.7	0.9	5.4	2.5	6.8	13.9	4.7	1.9
1969	2.4	1.4	6.3	6.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.4	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.3
1970	8.6	7.4	3.8	4.0	7.1	6.3	9.5	11.4	9.8	3.1	7.1	8.3
1971	12.8	11.6	16.2	15.8	13.9	11.9	16.2	15.5	13.3	15.4	13.9	13.2
1972	14.8	13.1	20.9	18.8	16.6	15.5	19.4	15.8	16.8	15.7	16.6	15.9
1973	14.8	13.1	20.9	18.8	16.6	15.5	19.4	15.8	16.8	15.7	16.6	15.9
1974	35.0	35.1	40.2	45.1	36.8	38.7	32.4	36.4	41.8	36.0	36.8	38.8
1975	39.9	42.9	40.2	40.7	40.1	41.1	38.8	37.5	34.6	45.5	40.1	38.5
1976	27.9	29.1	32.9	32.2	29.8	28.8	31.6	29.7	25.6	32.4	29.8	28.3
1977	43.6	41.1	43.5	41.3	42.6	35.0	42.6	49.8	41.3	49.9	42.6	40.3
1978	55.4	55.8	73.5	74.6	62.3	53.4	59.4	56.4	75.9	70.0	62.3	58.7
1979	80.2	71.2	70.4	71.2	76.2	75.8	87.5	95.5	72.2	71.4	76.2	79.8
1980	125.7	131.6	133.8	133.7	128.3	126.6	129.7	128.6	130.1	124.4	128.3	128.3
1981	125.7	119.3	117.8	116.0	122.7	116.1	130.4	131.7	132.8	119.1	122.7	123.7
1982	124.3	126.8	107.7	107.5	117.9	120.6	122.5	123.9	119.0	109.5	117.9	121.1
1983	151.8	150.6	125.5	123.4	141.8	144.1	149.1	146.4	149.1	135.6	141.8	142.7
1984	383.1	376.3	416.1	406.5	395.2	390.8	403.5	392.5	391.7	398.4	395.2	392.2
1985	257.8	265.8	297.7	302.7	272.2	294.4	244.6	241.5	266.8	273.8	272.2	273.7
1986	50.0	49.5	27.8	28.4	41.5	46.5	46.5	49.9	43.0	30.0	41.5	46.9
1987	20.6	18.9	16.8	18.3	19.2	20.2	19.2	23.2	23.7	15.4	19.2	21.5
1988	19.9	18.4	7.7	8.2	15.7	16.4	18.5	22.1	14.3	12.7	15.7	17.3
1989	20.3	17.9	21.8	21.0	21.0	19.7	24.4	21.8	17.5	22.8	21.0	19.8
1990	16.8	14.7	12.1	12.4	15.2	15.4	18.0	19.9	11.3	14.4	15.2	15.6
1991	20.5	18.8	9.7	9.1	16.9	17.4	20.6	21.3	16.8	12.6	16.9	18.1
1992	12.3	12.0	7.6	7.5	10.8	11.3	12.7	12.5	11.7	7.8	10.8	11.7
1993	11.5	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.9	10.7	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.8
1994	13.3	9.0	7.2	7.6	11.2	11.6	20.4	21.5	6.4	7.4	11.2	12.5
1995 ^f	9.4	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.7	4.0	24.1	25.7	12.1	4.2	8.7	10.2
1996	11.4	10.0	4.5	4.3	9.2	10.2	12.0	12.2	5.4	7.7	9.2	9.6
1997	8.8	8.9	4.2	4.1	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.2	6.8	6.3	7.4	7.7
1998	6.7	6.9	4.5	4.2	6.0	5.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.0	5.7
1999	6.4	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	2.6	11.1	6.7	5.2
<i>NIS million, at current prices</i>	1999	409,243	273,933	189,848	179,993	599,091	246,843	111,177	82,521	148,596	599,091	440,541

^a Excluding the public services, nonprofit institutions, and housing services.

^b Imports of goods and services (c.i.f.); excluding factor payments abroad and interest payments by general government to the rest of the world.

^c Excluding direct defense imports.

^d Exports of goods and services (f.o.b.); excluding factor payments from abroad and interest receipts of general government from the rest of the world.

^e Domestic uses are equivalent to total uses (excluding direct defense imports) less exports.

^f Including Health Law payments (see note to Table 2.2 in the 1995 edition of this publication).

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table 2.A.5
Private Consumption, 1961–1999

	(year-on-year volume change, percent)								
	Non-durables ^a	Durables	Other services	Nonprofit institutions services	Housing services	Abroad by Israelis	In Israel by non-residents (-)	Total	Total excl. durables
1961	9.2	15.8	11.4	10.0	7.2	20.6	-14.2	11.0	10.6
1962	10.1	23.7	10.0	7.9	7.0	61.6	23.8	10.6	9.5
1963	8.5	22.7	10.5	8.4	7.7	49.7	38.7	10.0	8.8
1964	9.8	23.8	11.0	7.6	8.1	-4.7	5.1	10.9	9.5
1965	8.6	3.6	8.5	17.3	7.0	11.6	-8.7	8.7	9.3
1966	2.0	-8.2	3.9	-0.6	7.3	8.0	6.0	2.1	3.3
1967	4.1	-17.7	-0.2	4.5	5.6	35.6	0.0	2.0	4.1
1968	10.9	69.7	6.3	6.2	9.8	17.5	49.3	13.6	8.9
1969	6.4	39.9	5.0	20.8	5.5	-1.3	-9.2	10.0	6.7
1970	7.4	-17.4	4.0	0.0	7.1	-18.3	11.5	2.3	5.2
1971	4.8	10.3	10.7	3.4	9.2	5.3	56.7	5.4	4.9
1972	9.2	15.8	10.7	10.0	10.0	8.5	16.0	10.0	9.3
1973	7.0	21.6	0.0	15.2	9.7	44.6	6.4	8.4	6.7
1974	4.0	12.2	6.9	-2.6	8.3	15.6	-13.3	7.6	7.0
1975	1.1	-15.9	1.8	8.1	8.8	-10.3	4.1	0.0	2.4
1976	7.1	-0.7	6.2	6.0	8.3	-4.3	28.3	4.9	5.6
1977	5.4	3.5	6.2	8.1	6.4	18.9	20.6	5.1	5.2
1978	8.1	27.1	7.9	4.5	4.8	31.8	26.0	8.5	6.5
1979	1.9	36.5	6.0	-1.4	4.4	20.7	0.7	8.0	4.3
1980	-6.2	-8.0	-4.0	0.0	4.2	2.9	-2.3	-3.7	-2.9
1981	9.4	43.6	7.7	7.8	4.2	26.0	1.7	13.0	9.4
1982	6.3	13.3	6.1	-1.1	4.3	7.0	-12.2	8.2	7.4
1983	6.0	20.9	7.3	-1.3	3.6	20.9	3.5	8.7	6.7
1984	-2.6	-31.8	-1.0	0.3	3.6	-6.6	10.7	-6.9	-2.1
1985	4.8	0.0	1.4	8.0	3.3	-26.9	8.0	1.3	1.5
1986	9.7	52.5	5.5	13.5	2.6	17.1	-21.2	15.1	10.3
1987	12.0	13.2	9.0	3.6	2.2	7.1	17.9	8.9	8.3
1988	3.3	8.4	2.9	-7.0	2.1	6.6	-11.6	4.5	3.9
1989	1.3	-13.4	3.6	4.1	2.3	14.7	10.4	0.3	2.3
1990	5.0	17.1	2.8	1.7	2.5	-2.6	-6.0	5.5	4.1
1991	5.9	20.5	4.1	8.7	2.7	0.2	-16.0	7.1	5.6
1992	8.1	24.6	10.4	5.0	5.2	-7.2	54.9	7.5	5.3
1993	10.1	0.8	8.4	-1.6	4.4	15.3	12.9	7.1	8.1
1994	9.4	11.9	10.9	17.6	3.2	19.7	7.6	9.6	9.3
1995 ^b	7.3	15.5	8.7	-1.0	3.1	-6.3	-4.1	7.9	6.9
1996	3.8	7.2	4.6	4.9	4.2	13.1	-4.7	5.4	5.1
1997	0.9	4.8	5.8	5.4	4.6	6.3	-5.0	4.2	4.1
1998	1.0	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.4	8.9	-6.8	3.6	3.7
1999	1.4	3.1	6.5	5.0	3.4	9.5	13.2	3.3	3.3
<i>NIS million, at 1998 prices</i>									
1999	80,905	26,178	69,690	5,231	55,623	8,617	13,277	232,967	206,789

^a Food, beverages, tobacco and other nondurable goods.

^b Including Health Law payments (see note to Table 2.1 in the 1995 edition of this publication).

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 2.A.6
Private Consumption, 1961–1999

(year-on-year price change, percent)

	Non-durables ^a	Durables	Other services	Nonprofit institutions services	Housing services	Abroad by Israelis	In Israel by non-residents (-)	Total	Total excl. durables
1961	5.4	3.2	9.1	7.8	11.7	19.2	29.3	6.3	6.6
1962	6.0	10.3	14.8	8.6	18.7	18.4	49.5	9.4	9.2
1963	6.0	2.4	8.5	9.5	21.0	1.0	7.1	8.2	8.8
1964	1.6	1.8	7.6	10.4	11.0	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.8
1965	6.1	3.5	11.0	12.8	12.8	4.8	5.5	8.1	8.7
1966	7.3	2.5	12.0	17.2	2.1	3.2	6.4	7.5	7.9
1967	2.2	-0.7	2.7	-3.4	-1.1	1.6	5.9	1.4	1.3
1968	1.7	-4.2	1.1	4.7	1.7	19.0	3.0	0.9	1.9
1969	2.2	3.7	3.3	-2.8	5.6	3.9	1.6	3.0	3.0
1970	3.3	8.1	8.7	7.4	10.6	4.2	5.1	6.3	6.0
1971	11.0	11.9	13.5	6.7	13.9	16.7	17.5	11.9	11.9
1972	10.6	16.0	15.9	16.5	26.7	18.5	13.6	15.5	15.4
1973	18.0	15.3	17.6	25.0	29.4	8.6	15.2	19.8	20.5
1974	43.1	33.6	32.7	37.5	42.0	15.3	37.0	38.7	39.4
1975	45.8	45.0	38.6	37.0	28.4	59.6	42.8	41.1	40.4
1976	29.0	32.4	36.3	30.6	19.1	37.8	34.2	28.8	28.4
1977	37.9	37.2	42.5	48.5	18.7	45.6	46.2	35.0	34.7
1978	49.8	57.5	54.8	61.2	53.2	79.8	59.3	53.4	52.7
1979	74.1	50.5	71.8	91.8	103.7	60.6	70.2	75.8	79.9
1980	152.1	88.9	130.0	88.9	106.1	104.6	130.4	126.6	132.0
1981	113.3	100.6	123.9	40.9	145.2	113.8	135.2	116.1	118.6
1982	120.2	105.4	122.7	275.8	121.3	107.4	126.0	120.6	123.0
1983	144.0	135.7	146.3	166.3	159.4	124.9	156.7	144.1	146.1
1984	379.7	414.4	384.8	397.4	370.1	442.2	373.5	390.8	383.8
1985	303.9	250.2	303.0	228.4	279.7	358.4	291.1	294.4	299.2
1986	47.7	42.3	56.8	40.7	41.5	38.9	44.6	46.5	48.6
1987	14.9	17.5	29.1	29.8	22.2	26.1	24.3	20.2	20.6
1988	14.0	16.2	18.8	24.7	20.6	5.0	15.6	16.4	16.4
1989	18.0	8.3	20.5	8.6	29.9	18.8	17.3	19.7	21.0
1990	11.1	7.9	15.2	16.3	28.3	20.9	8.8	15.4	16.5
1991	14.6	11.1	18.9	12.0	27.3	14.5	25.4	17.4	18.1
1992	11.1	6.1	12.8	12.7	10.6	14.1	1.3	11.3	12.2
1993	5.7	14.3	12.3	14.1	16.9	12.8	14.3	10.7	10.2
1994	9.2	6.9	10.0	19.5	20.9	7.3	7.0	11.6	12.2
1995 ^b	5.8	7.4	-2.2	13.3	13.6	6.0	28.4	4.0	3.6
1996	10.4	5.6	10.2	12.7	15.1	-1.4	13.8	10.2	10.8
1997	7.6	3.5	9.6	7.4	9.8	4.4	10.7	7.9	8.5
1998	4.8	5.1	7.2	3.7	5.5	3.9	12.1	5.3	5.3
1999	6.4	7.1	7.0	4.3	2.8	9.6	4.8	6.0	5.8
<i>NIS million at current prices</i>									
1999	86,056	28,045	74,569	5,456	57,183	9,442	13,909	246,843	218,798

^a Food, beverages, tobacco and other nondurable goods.

^b Including Health Law payments (see note to Table 2.1 in the 1995 edition of this publication).

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

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Table 2.A.7
The Business Sector: Distribution of Demand and Product
Between Traded and Nontraded Sectors, 1981–1999
 (volume change over previous year)

	Sector					
	Business		Traded		Nontraded	
	Uses	Product	Uses ^a	Product ^b	Uses ^c	Product
1981	9.5	6.0	12.0	5.7	4.0	6.3
1982	2.5	0.6	2.7	-1.8	2.1	2.5
1983	4.8	3.0	5.4	2.4	3.3	3.5
1984	0.1	2.4	2.2	7.0	-4.7	-1.1
1985	1.8	6.2	3.6	8.6	-2.9	4.2
1986	6.1	5.3	7.2	0.2	2.9	9.5
1987	12.6	8.3	13.6	8.7	9.7	7.9
1988	0.3	3.5	-0.4	-1.1	2.2	7.1
1989	-1.1	1.1	-3.1	1.3	4.4	0.9
1990	9.7	7.8	10.5	6.9	7.4	8.5
1991	12.1	7.0	8.8	2.9	20.7	9.9
1992	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.8	8.4
1993	8.2	3.4	10.9	3.0	1.9	3.6
1994	8.8	8.5	8.8	5.9	8.9	10.2
1995	7.9	8.7	6.4	8.5	11.9	8.8
1996	6.5	5.3	7.1	4.8	5.1	5.5
1997	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.8	3.6
1998	2.7	2.2	3.8	3.0	0.1	1.7
1999	6.2	1.8	9.1	1.7	-0.7	1.9
<i>NIS million, at current prices</i>						
1999	439,339	273,933	320,889	86,678	118,451	187,256

^a Uses of the traded sector: total uses less uses of nontraded sector.

^b Product of the traded sector: industry, agriculture, tourism, sea and air travel.

^c Uses of the nontraded sector: investment in structures, consumption of other services, and of nonprofit organizations serving households.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.8
Private Disposable Income, Consumption, and Saving, 1981–1999

	(year-on-year change, percent) ^a												
	Private income					Share of private saving in disposable income							
	National income	Domestic income of public sector from property	Depreciation (private sector)	Gross private income from wages	Direct taxes ^b	Current transfer payments, net	Interest on internal debt	Disposable domestic income, gross	Transfers from abroad ^c	Total disposable income, gross	Disposable wage income, gross	From domestic sources	From all sources, adjusted ^d
1981	19.4	-1.6	10.9	10.6	9.4	6.7	19.8	19.8	6.5	19.0	10.5	34.0	37.7
1982	-0.8	8.2	0.4	-1.4	4.7	9.1	-1.5	-1.0	-36.0	-3.0	8.3	27.9	30.5
1983	4.2	-30.3	2.8	5.5	1.0	-1.1	-5.9	6.0	-24.9	4.8	9.0	26.0	27.9
1984	-0.3	-40.7	6.0	2.1	-19.8	6.9	17.1	9.3	-4.3	8.9	2.7	36.9	38.4
1985	-11.7	-28.7	-1.0	-10.0	16.4	-0.7	-8.9	-13.6	6.8	-13.2	-11.0	26.1	28.2
1986	2.1	-17.2	5.6	3.5	9.3	10.2	8.4	2.6	9.0	2.8	15.2	17.1	19.6
1987	8.2	-4.3	1.0	7.4	0.3	1.4	-4.1	7.9	14.0	8.1	11.9	16.3	19.0
1988	9.7	44.8	-0.6	7.6	4.1	3.1	-2.4	7.6	-16.4	6.8	7.7	18.8	20.8
1989	0.3	-4.5	3.8	0.3	-7.3	7.5	6.2	4.5	16.4	4.8	2.2	22.0	24.1
1990	7.3	28.4	5.3	6.1	1.6	10.4	7.3	8.7	24.1	9.1	5.0	24.2	26.6
1991	9.1	6.3	4.4	8.1	2.0	5.9	0.8	9.3	0.8	9.1	7.8	25.8	28.0
1992	8.0	10.1	3.3	7.3	8.8	2.4	-2.4	5.9	15.7	6.2	7.8	24.7	27.1
1993	3.9	-18.8	8.1	4.5	11.2	4.8	0.8	3.6	9.8	3.8	5.1	22.2	24.8
1994	9.5	8.5	8.0	9.1	15.4	3.6	-1.3	6.8	8.8	6.9	9.5	20.1	22.8
1995 ^a	11.8	35.4	13.3	11.6	15.3	17.7	10.6	11.9	12.6	12.0	12.9	22.9	25.6
1996	4.4	-18.3	5.4	4.6	0.1	5.2	-5.2	6.3	-3.9	5.9	9.1	23.6	25.9
1997	2.1	-69.7	6.3	3.5	11.6	6.3	7.1	2.2	-4.1	2.0	3.1	22.1	24.4
1998	3.7	116.9	6.9	3.7	3.6	6.6	5.7	4.4	-0.9	4.2	4.2	22.7	24.8
1999	1.6	-127.7	4.9	3.3	1.8	1.8	-3.1	3.2	9.3	3.4	3.3	22.6	24.9
<i>NIS million, at current prices</i>													
1999	282,085	-709	55,940	313,163	83,655	64,002	17,508	319,080	9,665	328,745	212,272		

^a In purchasing power terms.

^b Direct taxes: income tax, national insurance contributions, and other property taxes.

^c Not including capital transfers.

^d Including Health Law payments (see note to Table 2.1 in the 1995 edition of this publication).

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

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Table 2.A.9
Indicators of Business-Sector Production, 1961–1999

(year-on-year change, percent)

	Labor product- ivity ^a	TFP ^b	Gross capital stock/ output	Gross capital per employee (NIS '000)	Invest- ment/ product	Average age of equip- ment (years)	Rate of return	
							On gross capital	On net capital
1961	5.6	4.2	1.8		24.9	5.1		
1962	4.3	2.5	1.8		22.3	5.3		
1963	7.2	5.0	1.8		21.0	5.5		
1964	5.4	4.4	1.8		23.7	5.6		
1965	8.6	5.1	1.8		20.9	5.6		
1966	0.7	-2.7	2.0		16.8	5.6		
1967	10.7	5.0	2.1		14.0	5.7		
1968	2.9	6.3	1.8		18.6	5.9		
1969	9.5	8.6	1.7		19.4	5.8		
1970	5.3	3.2	1.7		19.2	5.5	19.1	20.4
1971	8.9	7.4	1.7	118.3	22.8	5.3	21.6	24.0
1972	7.4	6.0	1.6	122.1	18.3	5.1	23.5	26.6
1973	6.0	1.8	1.7	126.4	20.6	4.9	20.5	21.8
1974	5.4	2.5	1.8	138.6	18.1	4.8	19.6	20.6
1975	2.0	0.1	1.8	149.0	16.5	4.7	22.8	25.3
1976	-0.2	-2.1	2.0	157.6	15.1	4.6	18.8	19.3
1977	0.4	-0.9	2.0	162.3	14.2	4.6	17.4	17.4
1978	2.2	1.4	2.0	163.1	15.3	4.8	14.7	13.2
1979	1.2	1.0	2.0	166.2	17.2	4.9	13.4	11.5
1980	6.9	4.3	2.0	173.0	13.2	5.0	14.7	13.7
1981	3.9	3.6	2.0	175.8	13.4	5.2	16.4	17.1
1982	-8.0	-6.2	2.0	177.9	14.9	5.4	14.9	14.8
1983	-0.2	-0.2	2.0	176.5	17.7	5.5	13.5	12.4
1984	-0.5	-1.1	2.1	181.8	14.6	5.4	14.9	14.5
1985	5.1	4.4	2.0	186.9	13.1	5.5	13.5	11.9
1986	3.4	3.1	2.0	190.3	12.8	5.5	9.3	4.7
1987	4.0	4.5	1.9	186.6	14.0	5.6	8.5	3.3
1988	3.4	2.4	1.8	186.9	13.2	5.6	10.1	5.9
1989	-1.0	-1.1	1.9	192.4	11.9	5.7	10.6	6.8
1990	5.7	5.8	1.8	191.5	14.2	5.8	11.9	9.5
1991	2.0	2.6	1.7	187.7	16.6	5.8	14.0	13.6
1992	-1.5	0.1	1.6	184.2	17.3	5.6	15.2	15.4
1993	-2.0	-2.0	1.7	184.7	19.7	5.6	14.3	13.2
1994	-0.9	-0.2	1.7	183.9	21.5	5.4	12.8	10.2
1995	0.7	0.5	1.7	188.4	21.0	5.2	13.3	10.7
1996	-0.9	-1.5	1.7	194.4	21.9	5.1	11.8	8.0
1997	1.4	-0.9	1.8	208.7	20.7	5.0	10.7	6.1
1998	2.8	0.1	1.9	222.9	19.3	5.0	10.6	5.7
1999	-1.4	-2.4	2.0	230.5	20.7	5.0	9.7	4.1

^a Output per man-hour.

^b Total factor productivity; labor input weighted at 0.68, and capital stock at 0.32.

^c From 1995, equipment includes intangible assets.

^d Due to be updated in the future.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.10
Business-Sector Product, by Principal Industries, 1961–1999

(year-on-year change, percent)

	Industry ^a	Agri- culture	Transport & communications	Construc- tion	Electricity & water	Commerce & services	Implied banking services	Errors & omissions	Total
1961	15.8	12.7	11.0	14.6	12.0	3.0	9.3		
1962	13.2	8.6	14.0	17.7	10.8	10.0	12.4		
1963	14.3	9.3	6.9	6.5	10.6	3.5	7.5		
1964	13.8	7.7	12.0	10.6	9.2	5.5	9.4		
1965	10.1	-4.2	8.0	6.6	8.4	1.0	5.1		
1966	1.6	3.4	-0.9	-11.3	4.2	2.4	-0.5		
1967	-3.4	14.1	0.9	-14.9	4.0	1.3	-1.9		
1968	28.6	0.8	24.2	20.7	14.3	18.9	21.2		
1969	16.0	4.4	12.4	23.9	9.4	10.8	13.9		
1970	9.3	5.4	13.5	16.2	10.2	7.8	10.1		
1971	10.7	10.3	14.7	12.9	9.4	12.5	12.0		
1972	11.9	7.2	13.0	15.2	12.0	10.6	11.9		
1973	5.4	-0.3	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3		
1974	4.4	10.1	4.3	0.4	4.2	3.6	3.7		
1975	2.5	8.9	-1.6	3.3	4.9	0.3	1.7		
1976	4.3	8.0	6.3	-11.7	5.6	4.7	2.4		
1977	6.4	8.0	8.7	-13.9	5.6	3.2	2.8		
1978	5.7	4.9	6.6	-0.2	6.3	11.7	7.3		
1979	4.4	2.4	5.9	8.1	5.2	6.6	5.7		
1980	-3.0	5.2	-3.9	5.8	-0.8	-1.6	-1.2		
1981	6.3	10.0	5.5	0.2	5.9	7.2	6.0		
1982	0.9	11.0	-0.2	-2.4	3.4	5.2	2.6		
1983	3.6	3.6	7.9	-1.4	3.0	4.7	4.0		
1984	4.9	-1.4	5.2	-8.6	2.4	-0.9	0.9		
1985	2.8	4.7	2.7	-8.5	1.0	4.3	2.4		
1986	3.6	0.8	3.0	-0.5	7.6	7.5	4.7		
1987	4.9	9.7	7.0	10.4	5.0	7.3	6.8		
1988	-3.2	-3.2	1.2	1.6	2.0	4.0	0.8		
1989	-1.6	5.4	2.4	4.3	0.0	0.7	0.7		
1990	6.3	15.3	4.1	14.0	6.0	5.5	6.8		
1991	6.7	-6.8	5.0	34.8	6.0	3.1	6.7		
1992	8.2	12.8	10.0	8.8	10.0	11.6	10.1		
1993	6.8	1.3	7.8	-2.7	4.2	9.0	6.4		
1994	7.4	1.8	12.0	8.7	8.2	9.9	8.9		
1995 ^d	8.4	14.6	15.4	11.6	6.6	9.3	10.2		
1996	4.9	9.5	4.4	5.3	5.4	8.2	5.3		
1997	1.7	0.6	6.4	-0.7	2.0	5.3	2.9		
1998	2.6	4.1	9.5	-5.8	5.3	6.7	2.2		
1999	1.7	-5.9	5.9	-10.7	1.2	5.4	1.8		
<i>By principal industry, at current prices</i>									
1999	28.8	2.8	12.6	8.8	2.6	53.4	-2.9	-6.1	100.0

^a Including diamonds.^b This item corrects the double counting of interest payments, included in both banking product and product of principal industries.^c Reflecting the difference between business-sector product obtained from the uses side and that from measuring the principal industries.^d In 1995 the definition of product changed. Since then it is calculated according to basic prices, prices of factor inputs and taxes on production.

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 2.A.11
Gross Capital Stock, by Principal Industries, 1961–2000
 (year-on-year change, percent, beginning-of-year data)

	Agri- culture	Water- works	Industry ^a	Construction equipment	Electricity	Transp. & commun- ications	Private services	Intangible assets ^b	Business sector	Public services	Total
1961	12.6	9.2	8.1	20.1	8.3	11.4	15.3		10.6	17.1	11.6
1962	10.6	9.8	9.2	18.9	8.8	17.4	18.2		12.5	15.6	12.9
1963	9.0	12.3	7.8	16.4	9.6	12.2	14.5		10.5	14.7	11.2
1964	6.1	11.5	7.9	10.8	6.5	11.6	14.0		9.4	15.5	10.4
1965	6.3	7.0	7.4	9.3	5.6	19.7	15.5		11.1	15.4	11.9
1966	5.1	4.7	5.5	7.7	8.7	15.5	14.9		9.3	15.2	10.4
1967	3.7	4.3	2.3	-0.5	8.3	9.5	10.9		6.0	13.6	7.4
1968	3.0	3.8	0.7	-4.2	4.6	7.0	7.0		4.1	10.6	5.3
1969	2.7	2.8	5.4	3.6	5.2	12.4	8.4		7.3	10.9	8.0
1970	2.4	1.7	8.6	4.0	7.2	12.8	9.1		8.4	12.4	9.2
1971	4.1	1.8	9.4	3.3	6.8	10.8	9.2		8.2	10.7	8.8
1972	5.3	2.1	9.5	5.2	4.7	16.6	10.1		10.7	10.3	10.6
1973	4.6	2.5	9.6	5.5	9.4	9.1	9.6		8.2	11.5	8.9
1974	3.3	1.9	8.1	4.8	7.2	12.5	9.2		8.8	11.7	9.5
1975	4.3	2.0	7.3	7.7	7.0	8.6	8.3		7.2	11.5	8.2
1976	4.9	2.2	9.2	7.6	8.4	5.0	6.5		6.2	10.9	7.3
1977	3.4	1.9	7.8	3.5	8.2	3.3	6.1		5.0	7.8	5.6
1978	2.7	2.2	5.9	-0.3	8.5	2.4	5.9		4.0	6.3	4.6
1979	2.6	2.7	6.7	0.4	9.3	2.3	4.9		4.2	6.0	4.7
1980	3.2	3.2	6.1	10.2	8.8	4.3	4.3		5.1	5.1	5.1
1981	0.3	3.6	4.6	2.3	9.8	0.8	3.6		2.9	3.9	3.2
1982	0.8	3.8	4.3	-1.6	8.6	0.6	5.6		2.9	3.4	3.0
1983	1.5	2.8	5.3	-2.0	4.4	1.7	5.5		3.3	3.5	3.4
1984	2.6	2.8	5.7	-0.1	5.2	3.8	7.9		4.7	4.1	4.5
1985	0.3	1.6	4.8	-5.5	5.5	1.8	5.9		3.1	3.4	3.2
1986	0.0	0.7	4.4	-7.7	3.8	1.3	5.1		2.5	3.4	2.8
1987	-1.4	-0.1	3.7	-6.8	4.6	2.1	3.9		2.4	3.7	2.8
1988	0.0	-0.2	3.9	-2.1	4.8	3.6	3.7		3.2	3.3	3.2
1989	-1.6	-0.4	2.6	-1.5	5.7	2.9	3.7		2.6	3.7	2.9
1990	-3.3	-0.2	2.6	-3.7	6.4	0.8	3.4		1.7	3.5	2.2
1991	-3.6	-0.3	3.7	2.0	9.0	2.2	4.2		3.0	3.7	3.2
1992	-3.1	-0.4	4.9	22.7	7.2	5.0	4.2		4.5	3.9	4.3
1993	-3.0	-0.1	5.9	11.9	6.9	6.6	5.2		5.4	4.2	5.1
1994	-1.6	0.8	8.3	17.2	9.3	7.2	6.0		7.0	4.9	6.4
1995	-2.8	-0.6	10.1	19.6	9.1	8.9	9.3		8.5	4.9	7.6
1996	-0.4	-0.6	9.8	19.8	6.9	7.8	9.7		8.3	4.9	7.5
1997	-0.3	-1.2	9.6	13.8	7.9	8.7	10.9	111.3	8.9	4.7	7.8
1998	-0.3	-1.9	7.4	11.0	10.2	6.7	10.8	71.0	7.7	3.9	6.8
1999	0.3	-2.0	6.7	8.4	8.3	5.6	7.6	44.8	6.5	4.1	5.9
2000	0.5	-2	7.3	6.8	5.6	6.2	7.3	35.3	6.6	3.7	5.9
<i>NIS millions, at 1995 prices</i>											
1999	13,326	10,498	130,040	8,291	41,547	136,742	49,315	4,460	394,218	119,005	513,223

^a The industry data in this table, unlike those in Table 2.A.22, include diamonds and exclude vehicles in manufacturing.

^b Investment in intangible assets includes investment in domestic production of software.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.12
Net Capital Stock, by Principal Industries, 1974–2000
 (year-on-year change, percent, beginning-of-year data)

	Agri- culture	Water- works	Industry	Construction equipment	Electricity	Transp. & commun- ications	Private services	Intangible assets	Business sector	Public services	Total
1974	2.9	-0.2	8.6	8.3	8.2	12.8	8.5		9.4	11.4	10.0
1975	4.7	-0.1	6.9	13.1	7.9	7.4	6.9		6.7	11.1	8.0
1976	5.7	0.2	10.2	8.5	10.0	2.5	4.2		4.9	10.4	6.5
1977	3.1	-0.2	7.5	-2.4	9.7	0.6	3.8		3.1	7.2	4.3
1978	1.9	0.2	3.9	-10.1	10.0	0.2	4.4		2.0	5.8	3.2
1979	1.5	0.9	5.3	-9.8	10.8	1.1	3.7		2.8	5.7	3.8
1980	2.4	1.8	3.9	14.3	9.4	4.3	3.2		4.3	4.9	4.5
1981	-3.3	2.6	1.4	0.1	10.7	-0.1	2.2		1.2	3.8	2.1
1982	-2.0	2.9	1.3	-6.7	8.5	0.5	5.5		1.7	3.5	2.3
1983	-0.2	1.1	3.9	-5.7	2.3	2.3	5.0		2.7	3.8	3.0
1984	2.6	1.5	5.4	2.3	3.6	4.6	8.4		4.9	4.5	4.7
1985	-1.1	-0.4	4.5	-9.2	4.0	0.6	4.6		2.0	3.6	2.6
1986	-1.2	-1.5	4.7	-15.2	1.3	-0.5	3.2		1.1	3.3	1.9
1987	-3.9	-2.5	3.5	-16.5	2.7	0.8	1.1		1.1	3.6	2.0
1988	-0.9	-2.1	4.3	-9.8	3.0	3.5	0.6		2.7	3.2	2.9
1989	-4.3	-2.2	2.0	-5.1	4.8	3.1	0.9		2.0	3.6	2.6
1990	-7.6	-1.5	1.9	-9.4	6.1	0.2	0.9		0.6	3.5	1.7
1991	-7.5	-1.6	4.0	15.7	10.8	3.2	3.8		3.5	3.8	3.6
1992	-5.1	-1.5	6.4	81.4	7.8	7.5	4.9		6.4	4.2	5.6
1993	-3.8	-0.5	7.9	24.6	7.5	8.9	6.9		7.6	4.6	6.5
1994	0.2	1.9	11.6	28.4	11.8	8.6	7.9		9.3	5.4	7.9
1995	-2.6	-0.6	14.1	26.8	11.2	10.0	12.7		11.0	5.5	9.1
1996	2.5	0.1	13.0	23.0	7.5	8.2	12.2		10.2	5.4	8.5
1997	1.4	-0.5	12.0	10.4	9.2	8.8	13.2	91.3	10.2	5.2	8.6
1998	0.1	-1.5	8.1	5.7	12.6	5.4	12.7	56.3	7.8	4.5	6.7
1999	0.8	-1.3	6.9	1.3	9.1	3.7	7.4	29.9	5.7	4.7	5.4
2000	0.9	-1.2	8.0	-0.4	4.7	5.1	7.0	20.6	6.1	4.4	5.5
NIS million, at 1995 prices											
1999	5,964	5,218	79,139	4,438	27,242	102,111	30,459	3,313	257,885	118,036	375,921

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.13
Gross Domestic Investment, 1961–1999

	(year-on-year change, percent, beginning-of-year data)										
	Agri- culture	Water- works	Industry ^a	Construction equipment	Electricity	Transp. & commun- ications	Private services	Intangible assets	Business sector	Public services	Total
1961	-6.7	16.7	23.0	12.9	13.3	53.6	32.6		25.3	6.4	21.5
1962	-6.3	36.8	1.2	17.6	17.6	-11.3	-4.8		-0.6	8.6	1.1
1963	-20.7	4.9	19.4	-10.7	-23.5	10.8	11.4		4.8	21.5	8.0
1964	14.4	-31.3	8.5	4.6	-6.4	70.0	27.0		26.3	14.7	23.8
1965	-8.0	-25.9	-8.6	6.0	57.1	-6.1	11.5		-3.9	14.2	-0.3
1966	-12.5	-2.7	-25.5	-64.8	5.9	-21.8	-12.6		-19.9	3.8	-14.6
1967	-2.2	-5.1	-22.6	-69.7	-33.5	-11.8	-21.5		-16.3	-9.9	-14.6
1968	7.0	-19.7	89.4	704.7	19.1	70.8	30.5		57.3	14.3	44.9
1969	6.4	-30.8	34.6	13.0	38.0	17.4	19.1		19.8	26.4	21.3
1970	32.0	5.3	13.5	6.6	6.1	-2.0	12.1		6.5	-1.8	4.5
1971	22.4	15.5	10.2	26.0	-15.4	61.6	18.0		34.1	6.6	28.0
1972	-0.6	20.5	9.1	6.5	82.6	-26.9	7.5		-8.7	22.1	-3.0
1973	-8.3	-18.0	-2.7	0.0	-10.2	39.1	5.9		14.9	12.3	14.3
1974	18.1	5.4	-0.8	25.1	5.8	-18.8	-0.6		-7.7	9.8	-3.7
1975	11.4	9.0	27.6	-6.7	22.1	-29.3	-9.9		-5.5	5.5	-2.6
1976	-10.6	-8.1	-3.5	-37.8	7.0	-16.4	4.1		-8.5	-18.4	-11.3
1977	-3.7	13.7	-13.3	-46.2	11.4	-3.3	10.0		-4.9	-8.7	-5.9
1978	2.0	19.0	15.9	14.6	14.5	13.9	0.9		11.8	2.9	9.6
1979	12.0	19.8	-2.6	218.8	2.1	41.2	1.2		17.5	-6.1	11.9
1980	-36.0	14.8	-12.4	-32.3	17.5	-34.2	-4.2		-19.6	-12.2	-18.1
1981	16.7	7.6	4.5	-29.0	-2.5	6.9	29.8		7.3	-3.3	5.1
1982	18.6	-21.5	25.1	6.6	-34.3	22.5	3.2		11.7	9.1	11.2
1983	24.1	10.0	16.4	42.1	18.0	27.3	29.3		23.0	16.7	21.8
1984	-21.1	-28.8	-1.6	-44.1	8.7	-29.9	-11.2		-15.7	-10.7	-14.7
1985	0.1	-23.1	4.7	-40.9	-18.4	-11.3	-2.4		-4.6	-2.5	-4.2
1986	-21.8	-28.1	-1.5	-7.3	18.6	20.1	-8.3		2.7	9.5	4.1
1987	27.8	17.3	8.7	63.0	7.6	35.4	0.8		18.0	-3.9	13.4
1988	-25.4	-0.1	-10.7	22.5	20.6	1.6	6.9		-2.2	14.6	0.7
1989	-30.8	22.2	1.9	-15.8	15.9	-24.2	4.0		-8.4	1.5	-6.4
1990	3.6	-2.3	18.0	92.3	41.3	36.8	24.0		27.8	9.8	23.9
1991	27.7	2.8	18.9	153.6	-7.4	42.8	10.7		25.5	10.2	22.5
1992	7.3	26.3	14.2	-26.2	5.7	16.7	15.8		12.8	11.9	12.6
1993	28.7	48.7	26.4	29.0	36.5	6.8	10.2		17.7	17.3	17.7
1994	-19.5	-33.9	21.7	19.7	7.6	19.0	30.3		18.1	5.2	15.9
1995	37.5	14.6	7.1	13.0	-10.6	-0.2	8.9		6.3	4.3	6.0
1996	-6.2	-11.1	6.8	-17.7	19.0	13.6	15.4	11.3	10.1	0.0	8.5
1997 ^{b,c}	-8.2	-21.6	-8.5	-7.1	30.0	-11.6	9.6	34.8	-2.8	-8.0	-3.3
1998 ^{b,c}	5.3	4.0	0.6	-11.1	-7.6	-6.3	-12.3	7.8	-4.6	9.3	-2.7
1999 ^{b,c}	5.1	0.7	11.4	-1.4	-19.8	16.6	3.4	14.3	8.0	-1.1	6.6
<i>NIS million, at 1998 prices</i>											
1999 ^b	1,194	269	16,571	922	3,928	15,820	6,625	2,339	47,668	8,200	55,868

^a The industry data in this table, unlike those in table 2.A.21, include diamonds and exclude vehicles in industry.
^b The data for investment in imported machinery and equipment in 1997 to 1999 are estimates derived from the new SNA classification.
^c The volume changes in 1997 to 1999 are at the previous year's prices. Other years' volume changes are at 1995 prices.
 SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.14
Labor Input of Israelis, by Principal Industries,^a 1961–1999
 (year-on-year change, percent)

	Manu- facturing	Agri- culture	Transport & commun- ications	Con- struction	Commerce & services	Electricity & water	Total business sector
1961	10.4	3.2	12.0	6.3	-14.2	0.1	4.9
1962	8.8	-6.5	0.4	11.6	24.0	11.2	6.7
1963	2.7	-0.2	16.9	10.2	-12.8	0.1	3.2
1964	8.8	-5.6	10.3	5.8	20.0	6.8	6.0
1965	1.8	5.5	-5.0	3.0	-8.2	0.3	1.1
1966	1.0	-4.0	-3.9	-17.7	15.0	2.8	-1.8
1967	-14.0	-5.1	0.9	-20.6	4.1	-8.0	-9.9
1968	24.4	6.5	14.0	30.6	32.6	5.1	14.7
1969	6.1	-4.7	11.2	6.7	-13.2	2.7	3.9
1970	1.8	-5.0	-2.6	5.3	17.6	1.5	1.0
1971	1.5	-1.8	3.7	9.7	-9.2	2.1	2.3
1972	6.1	-0.2	5.2	14.4	-24.2	8.3	6.7
1973	0.5	-5.9	-8.6	-13.3	26.1	-3.9	-4.1
1974	4.0	-9.8	7.7	-6.1	-7.9	-0.3	0.2
1975	-0.2	1.3	-0.1	3.8	18.1	1.7	1.2
1976	-0.2	3.1	-4.0	-5.2	-1.8	3.3	0.3
1977	-1.7	-1.1	0.3	-3.5	19.3	5.0	1.0
1978	0.9	3.1	2.6	-6.8	-10.5	8.3	2.9
1979	7.9	-2.2	4.8	8.0	-5.4	1.5	4.1
1980	-4.8	-2.0	-1.0	-4.7	17.2	2.4	-1.3
1981	2.6	-1.2	-0.5	0.6	0.5	4.8	2.6
1982	-3.0	-7.5	0.8	1.2	-3.7	2.9	-0.3
1983	2.4	0.3	0.1	8.1	-4.3	4.2	3.1
1984	3.9	3.3	4.2	-5.9	-2.7	3.8	2.4
1985	0.0	11.3	-4.2	-5.3	-7.1	0.7	0.0
1986	4.8	-2.7	0.5	-8.4	10.5	4.2	2.0
1987	1.5	2.5	7.9	9.9	0.1	6.1	4.8
1988	-4.3	-7.5	1.4	-4.1	15.6	7.0	0.6
1989	-0.5	-0.4	-1.9	5.0	-1.9	3.1	1.5
1990	0.9	-10.0	2.3	11.7	14.7	-1.4	0.7
1991	4.6	-8.9	3.0	16.7	-1.8	4.1	4.8
1992	6.3	1.6	8.4	21.2	-11.5	7.5	8.6
1993	10.5	5.5	4.8	-8.6	18.7	4.2	4.3
1994 ^{a,b}	3.7	5.3	6.3	6.0	19.2	15.9	9.5
1995	-3.3	7.9	3.4	23.4	-5.5	11.6	7.9
1996	3.8	3.5	8.6	9.9	-0.4	6.4	6.2
1997	-1.8	0.8	-1.4	1.0	-0.6	3.9	1.4
1998	-0.1	4.5	1.0	-6.9	6.1	0.4	-0.6
1999	0.4	3.3	8.7	-6.0	0.2	7.0	3.3
'000s hours weekly							
1999	16,373	3,802	5,714	9,648	818	33,597	69,951

^a According to Labour Force Survey (note that the data differ from those in Tables 2.A.2 and 2.A.8). According to the old SNA classification until 1994, and the new one from 1995.

^b Since 1994, the data include labor input of Israelis, foreign workers, and workers from the territories.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.15
Total Factor Productivity, by Principal Industries,^a 1961–1999
 (year-on-year change, percent)

	Manu- facturing	Agri- culture	Transport & commun- ications	Con- struction	Commerce & services	Electricity & water	Total business sector
1961	5.6	5.3	-0.6	5.7	17.1	-2.7	2.4
1962	3.9	8.0	5.1	4.4	-5.9	-3.4	3.5
1963	9.4	5.5	-6.7	-4.3	13.3	-1.9	1.8
1964	4.9	8.6	0.9	3.8	-5.5	-3.7	2.2
1965	6.1	-9.4	1.3	2.5	10.5	-4.8	0.8
1966	-1.0	3.6	-5.8	2.7	-6.3	-4.6	-2.2
1967	5.4	15.8	-3.9	3.0	-0.8	2.1	3.1
1968	10.8	-4.0	12.1	-3.5	-5.0	12.3	8.9
1969	9.6	6.1	0.6	16.7	16.2	5.6	8.5
1970	4.9	7.5	8.5	10.6	-1.4	3.3	6.5
1971	6.1	9.6	7.1	3.9	13.5	7.3	7.5
1972	4.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	27.9	1.5	3.6
1973	1.7	1.3	5.0	15.9	-11.4	2.6	4.5
1974	-1.0	15.2	-5.1	5.0	7.1	0.3	0.7
1975	0.1	6.3	-5.4	-1.1	-6.5	-3.7	-1.4
1976	1.2	4.0	6.1	-8.8	4.4	0.1	0.2
1977	4.7	7.2	6.8	-11.8	-6.7	-2.1	0.6
1978	2.9	1.9	4.0	5.9	10.4	4.0	3.9
1979	-2.9	2.6	2.2	1.2	5.7	3.7	1.5
1980	-2.1	5.0	-5.4	8.3	-11.8	-4.6	-2.0
1981	2.9	10.6	5.4	-0.7	2.5	2.8	3.2
1982	1.3	15.7	-0.9	-3.1	2.7	1.2	1.9
1983	0.1	2.8	7.0	-7.5	3.9	0.0	0.7
1984	0.2	-4.3	1.1	-3.8	2.1	-5.9	-2.1
1985	1.1	-2.0	4.1	-3.4	3.5	1.6	1.3
1986	-1.0	2.5	2.1	8.5	0.5	2.8	2.5
1987	2.6	8.8	1.7	3.0	3.8	2.0	2.6
1988	-1.8	1.3	-1.2	5.6	-7.3	-1.6	-0.6
1989	-2.2	6.4	2.0	0.4	-0.4	-2.5	-1.1
1990	4.7	24.3	2.5	4.4	-3.7	5.1	5.7
1991	2.3	-0.1	2.3	17.9	4.5	-1.0	2.4
1992	2.3	13.2	3.0	-10.4	15.2	5.0	2.7
1993	-1.9	-0.7	2.0	2.8	-7.5	4.2	1.7
1994 ^b	2.0	-0.6	4.9	0.8	-5.0	-2.0	0.1
1995 ^c	7.0	10.7	8.9	-9.1	7.0	-1.3	1.9
1996	-1.0	7.5	-3.5	-5.6	3.4	-0.3	-1.5
1997	-0.4	0.2	2.9	-3.6	0.0	-1.9	-0.9
1998	0.1	1.5	5.6	-1.9	-1.2	1.3	0.1
1999	-0.9	-7.9	-1.3	-7.2	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4

^a Product and capital stock are according to old SNA classification. Productivity is calculated from labor input of Israelis only, according to new SNA classification of principal industries. Differences (in rates of change) between labor input according to old and new SNA classifications are negligible in most industries. Productivity is weighted at 0.68 for labor input and 0.32 for capital stock.

^b The definition of labor input was modified in 1994 to include the input of Israelis, foreign workers, and workers from the territories.

^c From 1995 product is calculated at basic prices (see note d to Table 2.A.10).

SOURCE: From the Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.16
National Saving, Domestic Investment, and the Current Account, 1964–1999

	(percent of total income) ^a											
	1. Gross national saving					2. Gross investment			3. Net current account			
	Total		Public	Private	Total	Stock	Non-residential	Residential	Total ^b	Civilian import surplus ^c	Unilateral transfers	Total (1-2+4)
	4. Capital transfers											
1964	23.5	5.0	18.5	30.1	1.9	19.3	8.9	-6.6	24.0	17.3	-6.6	
1965	22.2	2.5	19.6	26.9	1.3	17.1	8.5	-4.7	21.5	16.7	-4.7	
1966	18.0	-0.3	18.3	21.1	1.0	13.8	6.4	-3.1	18.2	15.1	-3.1	
1967	17.8	-4.3	22.1	15.5	0.4	11.0	4.0	2.3	16.2	18.5	2.3	
1968	12.8	-7.3	20.1	22.6	2.2	15.7	4.6	-9.7	9.8	0.0	-9.7	
1969	15.2	-5.1	20.3	25.7	2.1	17.2	6.5	-10.5	10.6	0.0	-10.5	
1970	16.9	-4.7	21.6	27.7	1.8	16.9	9.0	-10.8	10.3	-0.5	-10.8	
1971	20.8	-4.5	25.3	30.2	2.0	18.5	9.7	-9.4	9.7	0.3	-9.4	
1972	24.1	-4.1	28.2	30.6	1.7	17.6	11.4	-6.6	6.5	0.0	-6.6	
1973	20.2	-6.9	27.1	31.7	0.7	19.3	11.7	-11.4	13.2	1.8	-11.4	
1974	16.1	-8.3	24.5	30.1	0.1	18.0	12.0	-14.0	14.7	0.7	-14.0	
1975	16.1	-11.9	28.0	30.4	2.0	17.5	10.9	-14.3	14.5	0.2	-14.3	
1976	16.2	-5.2	21.4	25.4	1.3	15.2	8.9	-9.3	9.5	0.3	-9.3	
1977	16.4	-9.6	26.0	23.1	2.6	13.9	6.6	-6.6	6.3	-0.3	-6.6	
1978	17.2	-7.5	24.7	25.4	2.9	15.9	6.5	-8.2	7.7	-0.5	-8.2	
1979	15.3	-6.3	21.6	26.0	1.6	16.3	8.1	-10.7	11.2	0.5	-10.7	
1980	17.9	-6.5	24.4	20.2	0.7	11.3	8.2	-2.3	5.6	4.5	-1.1	1.2
1981	16.6	-12.8	29.4	19.3	-0.9	11.8	8.4	-2.7	5.2	4.1	-1.1	1.6
1982	13.4	-9.5	22.9	21.9	0.8	13.1	8.1	-8.4	8.9	1.4	-7.5	1.0
1983	16.2	-4.2	20.4	21.9	0.6	14.4	6.8	-5.7	9.5	4.6	-4.8	0.8
1984	19.0	-10.9	30.0	19.9	1.5	12.5	5.9	-0.9	6.4	6.4	0.0	0.9
1985	21.3	2.1	19.1	16.3	0.3	11.6	4.3	5.0	2.8	8.7	5.9	0.9
1986	18.3	5.1	13.2	16.4	0.8	11.5	4.2	1.8	4.0	7.3	3.4	1.5
1987	15.6	2.2	13.4	17.4	-0.3	13.1	4.6	-1.8	5.0	4.9	-0.1	1.7
1988	15.9	0.9	15.0	16.7	0.1	11.8	4.7	-0.8	3.4	3.8	0.5	1.2
1989	16.1	-2.1	18.2	15.9	0.3	10.7	5.0	0.1	3.6	5.5	1.9	1.8
1990	17.7	-2.4	20.1	17.7	0.4	11.8	5.5	0.0	4.5	6.2	1.7	1.7
1991	20.2	-0.6	20.8	22.6	1.3	12.6	8.7	-2.3	6.9	6.1	-0.7	1.6
1992	21.2	1.1	20.1	22.3	1.2	13.1	8.0	-1.1	6.1	6.8	0.7	1.8
1993	19.3	0.9	18.4	22.7	2.2	14.8	5.8	-3.4	7.4	5.9	-1.5	2.0
1994	17.6	0.8	16.9	21.9	0.9	15.5	5.6	-4.3	7.9	5.9	-2.1	2.2
1995 ^d	18.0	-0.9	18.9	23.3	1.6	15.2	6.5	-5.3	8.7	5.5	-3.2	2.1
1996	17.4	-1.9	19.3	22.6	1.2	14.9	6.5	-5.2	8.4	5.2	-3.2	2.0
1997	16.9	-1.1	18.0	20.2	0.2	13.7	6.3	-3.3	6.5	5.3	-1.2	2.1
1998	17.4	-1.0	18.4	18.1	-0.5	12.9	5.7	-0.7	4.0	5.0	1.0	1.7
1999	16.4	-2.3	18.7	18.8	0.3	13.6	4.9	-2.4	5.3	4.5	-0.8	1.6
\$ million												
1999	17,362	-2,410	19,772	19,921	278	14,421	5,223	-2,559	5,594	4,727	-867	1,692

^a Total income is GDP plus net unilateral transfers from abroad (calculated according to the official exchange rate). GDP is computed in view of the new SNA classification.

^b Up to 1980 the current account does not include capital transfers.

^c Including net payments to factors of production abroad.

^d Including Health Law payments (see note to Table 2.1 in the 1995 edition of this publication).

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.17
National Income and Saving,^a 1964–1999

	Total income			Total consumption			Gross national saving		
	Total	GDP ^b	Current transfers ^c	Total	Private consumption	Public consumption ^d	Total	Private ^e	Public
1964	0.971	0.905	0.066	0.743	0.572	0.171	0.228	0.180	0.048
1965	1.144	1.082	0.062	0.890	0.673	0.218	0.254	0.225	-0.029
1966	1.233	1.179	0.054	1.011	0.738	0.273	0.222	0.225	-0.003
1967	1.315	1.212	0.103	1.081	0.764	0.318	0.234	0.290	-0.056
1968	1.436	1.436	0.000	1.252	0.875	0.378	0.184	0.288	-0.105
1969	1.680	1.680	0.000	1.425	0.991	0.433	0.255	0.341	-0.086
1970	1.944	1.954	-0.010	1.615	1.078	0.537	0.328	0.420	-0.091
1971	2.474	2.467	0.007	1.960	1.272	0.689	0.514	0.626	-0.112
1972	3.196	3.196	0.000	2.427	1.615	0.811	0.770	0.900	-0.131
1973	4.099	4.024	0.075	3.270	2.099	1.172	0.829	1.110	-0.281
1974	5.881	5.839	0.042	4.932	3.132	1.800	0.950	1.439	-0.489
1975	8.235	8.217	0.018	6.908	4.417	2.491	1.327	2.307	-0.980
1976	10.875	10.845	0.030	9.115	5.969	3.146	1.760	2.327	-0.566
1977	15.710	15.758	-0.048	13.128	8.465	4.662	2.583	4.092	-1.509
1978	25.788	25.920	-0.132	21.355	14.090	7.265	4.433	6.363	-1.930
1979	48.855	48.605	0.250	41.376	26.746	14.630	7.479	10.552	-3.074
1980	125.4	110.9	14.5	102.9	58.4	34.4	22.5	30.6	-8.1
1981	293.1	264.8	28.3	244.5	142.6	81.4	48.6	86.2	-37.6
1982	652.3	612.1	40.2	564.7	340.3	187.8	87.7	149.6	-61.9
1983	1,714	1,583	131	1,436	903	469	278	350	-73
1984	8,591	7,616	975	6,958	4,128	2,341	1,633	2,573	-940
1985	33,780	28,914	4,866	26,593	16,491	7,882	7,188	6,463	725
1986	51,419	45,695	5,724	42,033	27,801	11,513	9,386	6,770	2,616
1987	63,654	58,798	4,856	53,704	36,393	14,576	9,950	8,537	1,413
1988	77,337	72,690	4,647	65,032	44,244	18,227	12,305	11,622	684
1989	93,049	86,870	6,179	78,108	53,138	22,330	14,941	16,912	-1,971
1990	116,913	108,152	8,761	96,228	64,700	28,163	20,685	23,481	-2,796
1991	151,732	139,825	11,907	121,007	81,308	34,785	30,725	31,561	-836
1992	180,416	167,915	12,501	142,197	97,251	41,507	38,219	36,211	2,008
1993	206,555	193,003	13,552	166,674	115,360	46,051	39,881	37,963	1,918
1994	247,485	234,170	13,315	203,867	141,176	58,498	43,618	41,708	1,910
1995	287,913	274,078	13,835	236,062	158,434	73,672	51,850	54,446	-2,596
1996	333,224	317,002	16,222	275,224	183,996	85,854	58,000	64,455	-6,455
1997	369,956	351,780	18,176	307,321	206,789	94,407	62,636	66,750	-4,114
1998	405,085	384,261	20,824	334,570	225,555	101,809	70,515	74,564	-4,049
1999	438,614	417,235	21,379	366,694	246,843	111,177	71,920	81,902	-9,982

^a Calculated at official exchange rate.

^b At market prices; domestic use of resources plus exports, less subsidies, imports, and taxes.

^c Net transfers from abroad; excluding capital transfers.

^d Excluding direct defense imports.

^e Including advance payments for import orders.

^f The difference between private disposable income from all sources and private consumption.

^g Including Health Law payments (see note to Table 2.1 in the 1995 edition of this publication).

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.18
Infrastructure Investment: Electricity, Water, and
Transport and Communications, 1970–1999

(percent)

	Electricity (1)	Waterworks (2)	Transport & communications excl. transport vehicles			Total infrastructure (6)=(1)+(2)+(3)
			Total (3)	Excl. roads (4)=(3)-(5)	Roads (5)	
Infrastructure capital stock (end-year)						
1999 (NIS million)	51,700	13,700	102,810	54,100	48,710	168,210
Average real annual growth rate						
1970–1980	7.8	2.2	7.8	8.8	6.9	6.5
1981–1989	5.8	1.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.5
1990–1994	7.8	0.0	6.2	6.9	5.4	5.8
1995	9.1	-0.6	7.5	6.7	8.4	7.0
1996	6.9	-0.6	7.0	6.6	7.4	6.1
1997	7.9	-1.2	8.2	8.6	7.8	7.2
1998	10.2	-1.9	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.7
1999	8.3	-2.0	6.3	5.6	7.1	6.2
Gross investment (end-year)						
1999 (NIS million)	4,165	283	7,115	4,344	2,771	11,563
Average real annual growth rate						
1970–1980	13.0	8.8	-1.7	-0.1	-2.8	2.4
1981–1989	3.8	-4.9	5.5	5.7	12.7	3.2
1990–1994	16.7	8.3	18.7	16.5	24.7	16.9
1995	-10.6	14.6	12.6	24.6	-4.7	4.3
1996	19.0	-11.1	9.1	6.7	13.5	11.5
1997	30.0	-21.6	-11.8	-13.3	-9.3	1.7
1998	-7.6	4.0	7.7	3.7	14.3	1.2
1999	-19.6	0.6	-7.7	-3.7	-13.8	-12.1
Infrastructure/GDP^a						
<i>Current prices</i>						
1970	9.2	11.2	20.9	12.8	8.1	41.4
1980	10.6	8.3	28.9	15.6	13.3	47.8
1985	12.8	8.7	27.0	13.7	13.3	48.5
1990	11.9	6.4	26.3	13.8	12.4	44.6
1995	11.4	4.2	24.3	13.2	11.1	39.9
1996	11.1	3.9	23.9	12.8	11.1	38.9
1997	11.3	3.7	24.5	13.1	11.4	39.5
1998	12.0	3.5	24.8	13.3	11.5	40.3
1999	12.6	3.3	25.1	13.2	11.9	41.1
<i>1995 prices</i>						
1970	6.5	9.4	20.2	9.9	10.3	36.1
1980	8.2	7.0	24.1	12.4	11.7	39.3
1985	9.8	6.9	23.4	12.0	11.3	40.0
1990	10.2	5.6	23.2	12.3	10.9	39.1
1995	11.4	4.2	24.3	13.2	11.1	39.9
1996	11.7	4.0	24.8	13.4	11.4	40.5
1997	12.2	3.8	26.1	14.2	12.0	42.2
1998	13.2	3.7	27.2	14.7	12.5	44.1
1999	14.0	3.5	28.3	15.2	13.1	45.7

^aInfrastructure at beginning of year divided by GDP during the year.

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 2.A.19
Manufacturing Production, 1980–1999

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	Mining and quarrying	Food, beverages, & tobacco	Textiles, clothing & leather	of which Textiles and clothing	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products	Paper and paper products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and petroleum products	Plastic and rubber products	Non-metallic mineral products
1980	10.9	-3.5			-2.1	-13.2	-9.8	10.0	-3.8	-4.3	0.1
1981	4.3	10.3	5.2		3.9	10.9	3.9	7.3	4.8	6.9	6.2
1982	2.1	3.2	21.2		7.4	5.5	1.8	-2.7	2.2	1.8	-7.3
1983	-7.0	7.7	-4.8		-9.4	-3.3	1.4	5.8	11.1	10.8	-2.7
1984	4.7	4.1	-2.8		7.0	-4.4	3.5	0.3	9.2	8.5	-2.6
1985	4.4	-1.6	0.9		14.3	4.3	6.3	7.1	0.1	5.3	-8.1
1986	9.4	13.7	6.4		19.1	8.6	16.2	12.4	1.2	5.0	4.1
1987	7.1	12.9	5.4		11.0	7.2	6.8	14.2	11.6	10.2	10.1
1988	-8.9	0.1	17.8		-7.0	-0.7	-2.6	-0.4	2.0	-9.6	-2.0
1989	2.6	-3.0	-5.5		-11.0	-3.7	0.4	-2.0	4.6	2.7	-2.4
1990	6.0	1.1	7.9		2.2	8.3	5.2	4.1	5.0	12.2	19.5
1991 ^b	8.5	1.7		5.9	17.8	11.2	1.6	-1.8	4.1	10.7	30.5
1992	6.3	2.8		6.1	14.3	12.4	7.1	9.1	10.4	13.3	15.7
1993	13.7	7.6		4.2	7.7	12.1	4.2	17.2	10.0	12.5	-3.7
1994	2.8	6.3		10.2	9.2	12.9	4.5	3.2	10.5	11.9	6.8
1995	10.3	8.9		4.4	-2.0	5.9	1.9	3.8	3.4	16.8	24.1
1996	7.8	0.1		-5.6	-9.0	3.8	0.7	3.6	9.5	5.9	10.0
1997	-2.6	3.0		-3.9	-13.6	-0.5	-1.3	-0.1	1.4	-1.1	-9.2
1998	4.0	0.8		1.3	-14.9	-8.7	1.7	3.0	12.7	3.2	-12.3
1999	-0.7	1.4		3.0	-13.3	-2.8	-2.6	-0.9	-3.5	4.6	-8.5

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.19 (continued)
Manufacturing Production, 1980–1999

	(annual rate of change, percent)											
	Basic metals	Metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical & electronic equipment ^a	Electric motors	Electronic equipment	Electronic communications equipment	Transport vehicles	Jewelry, gems, and misc.	Jewelry and gems	Misc.	Total nondiamond
1980	-7.3	-4.3	-0.3	-2.6				-5.2	-14.7			-3.0
1981	3.3	2.1	7.8	9.5				0.7	3.7			6.3
1982	-14.3	4.3	4.1	4.5				-6.0	-2.7			0.9
1983	-1.6	5.5	9.8	4.1				0.9	16.8			3.6
1984	14.0	5.1	3.0	9.1				3.3	19.1			4.9
1985	-14.4	1.0	1.6	10.2				4.3	16.1			2.8
1986	-2.6	0.5	12.6	-3.8				-3.8	3.2			3.6
1987	3.7	3.6	10.3	-3.2				-9.1	-10.6			4.9
1988	4.9	-1.2	-1.0	0.7				-19.9	2.6			-3.2
1989	-5.0	-3.8	-7.5	-4.6				6.4	7.7			-1.6
1990	24.8	5.5	0.2	7.3				4.7	0.8			6.3
1991 ^b	11.0	10.8	0.2		2.2	3.6	16.1	4.5		0.6	23.1	6.7
1992	4.4	6.1	12.6		7.3	4.0	18.3	8.1		19.2	21.1	8.2
1993	4.7	3.7	14.4		8.6	6.1	13.8	-6.9		7.9	1.5	6.8
1994	14.2	9.9	9.4		-1.0	7.8	9.2	-8.0		9.3	13.4	7.4
1995	19.6	12.1	1.5		8.1	9.2	9.3	0.6		1.3	31.6	8.4
1996	5.9	5.2	3.6		-2.3	7.1	18.8	6.6		18.9	-3.2	5.4
1997	1.4	5.2	-8.8		-1.0	5.5	12.5	5.8		-1.5	-8.9	1.7
1998	-5.8	-0.9	-0.2		10.3	4.1	11.8	6.6		-6.1	-1.4	2.9
1999	-0.4	-3.5	3.0		-0.1	7.3	8.8	2.9		-15.0	-3.3	1.2

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.20
Labor Input, in Hours, 1980–1999

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	Mining and quarrying	Food, beverages, & tobacco	Textiles, clothing & leather	<i>of which</i> Textiles and clothing	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products	Paper and paper products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and petroleum products	Plastic and rubber products	Non-metallic mineral products
1980	4.6	0.1			-7.4	-4.5	-7.0	2.1	-3.9	-6.4	-5.0
1981	2.5	3.2	2.7		12.5	4.2	3.2	1.1	-2.7	2.2	5.0
1982	-7.9	4.3	1.9		3.7	5.0	2.0	2.9	-1.0	3.2	-0.3
1983	0.2	4.7	-1.3		-2.5	-5.7	-1.0	11.8	3.5	-0.1	0.8
1984	-11.5	3.3	-6.0		-9.9	-6.1	5.5	9.8	-0.6	-1.5	-4.4
1985	-13.0	-0.7	-0.5		10.4	-0.8	3.3	-1.7	3.8	1.4	-11.6
1986	-1.2	8.9	7.5		16.5	3.6	9.0	1.5	3.1	5.7	1.3
1987	-7.9	6.3	3.5		7.6	0.5	7.2	6.7	2.2	1.4	0.7
1988	-1.4	-1.2	-10.1		-10.1	-3.4	-4.2	4.3	0.1	-7.7	-2.2
1989	-3.0	-3.3	-10.6		-12.3	-11.6	-2.8	-3.3	-1.9	-4.7	-6.6
1990	0.3	-2.6	-1.3		-3.0	3.6	3.2	1.3	0.7	-0.7	-2.5
1991 ^b	9.1	3.5		1.3	16.3	9.3	-0.9	1.2	-4.8	9.3	24.9
1992	6.1	4.8		7.0	4.6	14.1	4.8	6.9	2.6	13.1	14.0
1993	9.0	5.2		4.3	9.9	1.8	4.5	11.5	0.0	13.3	-2.2
1994	1.7	3.4		3.1	5.6	8.9	3.1	9.3	0.9	6.3	2.6
1995	8.6	3.1		-3.6	-6.0	4.6	2.9	1.2	1.5	11.9	8.8
1996	7.6	0.0		-6.3	-11.2	5.3	0.3	1.9	4.6	4.5	6.7
1997	1.8	-0.4		-9.8	-15.3	-5.3	-1.9	3.0	-3.4	-3.0	-3.0
1998	1.4	-4.0		-4.0	-16.8	-8.6	2.3	7.2	-1.5	-3.2	-5.9
1999	-2.9	0.5		0.1	-20.3	-5.2	-2.5	7.8	-0.2	1.9	-5.8

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.20 (continued)
Labor Input, in Hours, 1980–1999

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	Basic metals	Metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical & electronic equipment ^a	Electric motors	Electronic equipment	Electronic communications equipment	Transport vehicles	Jewelry, gems, and misc.	Jewelry and gems	Misc. nondiamond
1980	-1.9	-4.2	-4.6	-1.3				-4.8	-11.6		-3.2
1981	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	1.6				0.4	10.3		1.4
1982	-10.5	0.8	0.2	5.5				-4.1	-1.7		1.4
1983	-1.2	1.9	1.9	1.5				-0.8	9.0		1.5
1984	-2.0	6.3	6.1	9.0				3.6	2.3		2.1
1985	-1.2	-2.5	-1.6	5.2				3.8	-0.4		-0.3
1986	-4.4	1.1	-2.6	-3.5				-5.6	5.9		2.0
1987	4.4	-6.7	-3.0	-4.2				-10.1	-0.2		0.0
1988	-7.5	-5.1	-5.4	-3.6				-17.0	-4.5		-4.6
1989	-12.5	-6.7	-9.5	-4.4				-1.5	-4.2		-5.7
1990	-0.2	-3.3	-4.4	-2.7				-0.2	-0.3		-1.1
1991 ^b	8.7	8.4	3.6		1.3	4.9	7.1	1.5		-0.9	4.5
1992	11.3	4.5	7.0		10.0	3.9	14.2	3.7		17.7	6.7
1993	-1.9	0.8	7.7		7.9	5.9	17.9	-8.1		8.6	4.3
1994	16.3	5.7	2.0		1.9	4.7	8.0	-4.9		6.3	4.2
1995	9.3	7.6	8.8		6.3	4.3	3.1	-0.9		-4.2	3.6
1996	7.5	5.4	5.0		0.6	2.7	7.5	2.3		4.4	2.0
1997	-5.7	1.5	-2.6		-4.2	0.8	10.7	0.6		-3.5	-1.8
1998	-10.0	-1.9	-4.1		3.2	5.3	6.9	1.3		-3.1	-1.4
1999	-3.0	-2.3	-1.6		-5.8	4.3	1.3	0.4		-8.6	-0.3

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.21
Wage-Earners in Manufacturing, 1980–1999

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	Mining and quarrying	Food, beverages, & tobacco	Textiles, clothing & leather	of which Textiles and clothing	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products	Paper and paper products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and petroleum products	Plastic and rubber products	Non-metallic mineral products
1980	2.3	-0.6	-0.4		-8.0	-5.6	-3.5	-1.0	-4.0	-6.6	-5.0
1981	7.7	3.7	2.6		11.4	3.4	1.3	2.8	-0.7	2.5	7.1
1982	-3.2	4.4	1.3		1.0	6.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	4.0	1.8
1983	-1.2	5.1	-0.5		-5.6	-5.9	0.9	12.3	2.9	-1.7	-0.6
1984	-6.5	3.5	-5.0		-5.5	-8.0	2.2	9.2	2.2	-2.6	-4.5
1985	-10.6	-2.0	-2.4		8.0	-0.3	3.0	-2.0	1.8	1.8	-9.9
1986	-2.8	8.4	4.3		17.6	2.3	7.4	3.2	2.4	3.9	-1.0
1987	-8.8	10.0	0.3		5.8	1.4	8.5	9.6	3.3	3.2	0.7
1988	-5.5	0.3	-8.3		-9.8	-2.1	-0.3	3.7	0.3	-4.9	0.6
1989	-5.5	-4.6	-11.6		-12.4	-11.7	-7.2	-3.7	-2.9	-4.9	-7.6
1990	0.4	-4.3	-1.6		0.3	3.6	-1.6	4.3	0.6	0.0	-3.5
1991 ^b	5.3	3.5		2.2	12.5	10.8	1.7	1.3	-6.2	9.0	19.9
1992	7.1	1.5		4.1	3.3	10.0	4.5	5.8	1.2	8.0	10.6
1993	10.0	5.1		3.8	9.8	4.7	5.3	11.7	0.3	10.0	-1.2
1994	5.1	3.1		3.0	6.4	11.4	1.2	6.5	0.3	6.7	1.9
1995	5.0	3.9		-1.3	-3.7	6.0	2.4	2.9	1.6	13.3	6.5
1996	5.1	0.9		-6.3	-9.9	2.6	0.2	2.0	2.1	6.3	6.7
1997	3.7	0.5		-10.6	-13.7	-4.3	0.7	2.9	-1.9	-2.2	-1.5
1998	2.5	-2.8		-3.8	-12.9	-6.9	1.4	4.3	-0.5	-4.6	-6.8
1999	0.9	-0.3		-1.5	-18.2	-6.3	-2.1	1.3	-0.1	0.6	-4.9

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.21 (continued)
Wage-Earners in Manufacturing, 1980–1999

	(annual rate of change, percent)											
	Basic metals	Metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical & electronic equipment ^a	Electric motors	Electronic equipment	Electronic communications equipment	Transport vehicles	Jewelry, gems, and misc.	Jewelry and gems	Misc.	Total nondiamond
1980	-3.2	-5.5	-6.2	-1.9				-2.5	-7.7			-3.9
1981	-0.2	0.2	1.9	3.2				0.6	12.5			2.6
1982	-5.4	1.2	1.2	4.4				-0.7	-4.4			1.9
1983	-0.9	1.0	2.7	5.7				-2.4	9.1			1.8
1984	-5.5	3.3	5.4	6.8				-1.3	3.3			0.9
1985	0.8	0.1	-0.4	2.8				-1.3	2.0			-0.3
1986	-4.1	-2.6	-4.3	-4.2				-5.6	7.0			0.9
1987	1.6	-4.6	-2.5	-2.1				-6.7	-2.1			2.0
1988	-5.5	-4.5	-5.1	-2.1				-15.7	-4.6			-3.5
1989	-14.4	-4.1	-9.8	-4.1				-3.8	-5.7			-6.2
1990	-2.2	-0.6	-1.9	-2.0				1.0	1.0			-0.8
1991 ^b	9.3	7.7	3.4		1.7	3.5	2.7	2.0		-0.6	14.9	4.1
1992	8.8	2.4	4.1		5.7	2.1	9.2	0.9		13.9	13.0	4.1
1993	-3.5	0.2	8.6		8.4	4.6	16.0	-4.0		6.1	16.0	4.2
1994	11.8	5.5	2.7		6.1	1.9	7.7	-11.1		11.9	19.1	3.6
1995	11.4	6.8	5.1		3.5	3.9	3.2	-4.0		5.4	15.5	3.8
1996	5.2	5.7	2.8		1.1	2.2	7.6	-0.3		1.3	-7.8	1.6
1997	-4.3	1.1	-0.9		-0.8	0.9	12.0	3.1		2.9	-7.8	-1.0
1998	-7.1	0.8	-3.8		3.8	4.3	7.5	1.0		1.9	-3.3	-0.9
1999	-4.8	-4.6	-0.8		-6.7	3.7	2.3	-0.5		-13.5	-5.9	-1.5

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.22
Investment in Manufacturing, 1980–1999

Industry classification	(annual rate of change, percent)									
	Mining and quarrying 13	Food, beverages, & tobacco 14–16	Textiles 17	Clothing 18	Leather and leather products 19	Wood and wood products 20,36	Paper and paper products 21	Printing and publishing 22	Chemicals and petroleum products 23–24	
1980	-10.5	-12.8	-32.2	-23.7	-68.2	-42.2	-40.8	-28.8	42.5	
1981	17.5	-12.6	40.6	15.2	155.0	20.0	3.4	32.6	-11.8	
1982	29.4	81.7	28.6	-12.6	38.9	47.3	11.8	49.6	26.8	
1983	20.2	18.2	-8.9	25.3	34.3	34.2	47.2	4.1	1.6	
1984	-66.7	-3.8	-35.0	-15.1	-43.2	-34.2	10.4	2.5	4.5	
1985	16.1	-10.6	120.6	-3.0	13.6	22.6	14.7	-0.9	-7.3	
1986	8.1	-3.9	11.6	80.2	8.8	18.3	-11.2	38.2	20.2	
1987	11.7	34.4	-8.3	36.9	-8.8	22.7	29.1	59.1	18.0	
1988	-11.9	-1.3	-33.0	-6.6	-7.6	-40.6	-9.1	27.3	13.3	
1989	-14.6	-9.2	-2.0	-32.9	-29.8	-4.2	-29.8	-27.8	24.0	
1990	8.7	-8.8	8.6	44.5	-12.9	12.6	71.3	-10.9	4.5	
1991 ^b	64.7	20.7	-22.7	9.6	65.7	36.3	8.5	111.7	-13.7	
1992	-13.4	42.1	86.5	32.1	30.3	2.6	-16.2	-1.4	36.0	
1993	40.3	-2.9	50.2	22.0	52.0	35.2	27.4	5.8	12.7	
1994	128.3	43.1	-13.3	13.4	-21.4	82.9	28.9	87.8	-4.0	
1995	-29.5	3.8	-6.7	-38.6	-18.7	59.3	2.2	-10.2	-17.5	
1996	-7.7	5.7	20.0	4.5	-16.3	-38.3	73.2	-43.5	-8.5	
1997	-54.1	-1.3	-28.8	12.8	10.9	-4.1	-46.7	28.0	13.8	
1998	-30.2	-20.9	0.0	-12.7	-42.5	-28.9	29.4	-22.5	-14.8	
1999	21.4	12.8	43.5	38.8	3.1	-21.5	-60.5	-3.1	-14.2	

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.22 (continued)
Investment in Manufacturing, 1980–1999

Industry classification	(annual rate of change, percent)									
	Plastic and rubber products 25	Non-metallic mineral products 26	Basic metals 27	Metal products 28	Machinery & equipment 29	Electrical & electronic equipment ^(a) (incl. Motors) 31–34	Transport vehicles 35	Jewelry, gems, and misc. 38–39	Total non-diamond	
1980	-23.9	-19.4	-8.9	-34.0	-14.9	-17.9	6.4	-23.6	-13.0	
1981	22.1	-1.7	1.7	5.7	-44.2	30.4	-0.6	99.0	5.7	
1982	8.6	20.4	-30.4	10.1	60.2	28.0	23.1	4.2	25.7	
1983	6.4	-14.5	30.0	22.8	-20.4	43.6	27.3	0.0	15.2	
1984	11.4	-14.8	2.9	28.4	34.4	9.1	5.8	14.2	-3.0	
1985	0.1	-26.8	25.1	6.1	-15.7	1.5	13.9	22.9	4.7	
1986	38.1	50.9	-3.0	-14.1	-11.9	-8.8	10.4	-9.7	5.0	
1987	24.6	16.2	18.4	3.1	31.4	-2.7	-23.8	21.9	10.4	
1988	-37.3	9.2	-39.6	-5.3	-20.3	-2.8	-21.7	-24.4	-7.9	
1989	-15.4	-9.9	-52.4	-25.4	10.5	17.0	18.7	16.0	0.0	
1990	12.1	11.6	13.9	-7.5	50.4	15.9	34.1	-19.8	9.1	
1991 ^b	41.1	82.1	139.8	30.2	26.3	12.6	57.7	17.6	20.1	
1992	49.1	-0.9	-8.5	-14.8	2.5	10.0	-22.4	21.1	13.4	
1993	22.2	53.3	56.4	42.2	35.8	42.9	9.7	52.6	26.5	
1994	22.1	-0.1	52.2	-15.5	20.0	39.2	25.1	9.0	23.2	
1995	-8.4	-26.0	10.8	132.4	36.6	33.1	-17.8	-60.5	5.5	
1996	10.9	7.0	-2.0	1.3	20.6	28.7	-12.9	21.0	7.8	
1997	-2.2	-22.0	-28.0	12.9	-9.6	-17.1	14.6	16.4	-8.3	
1998	-10.3	54.6	-5.6	-17.0	-7.7	20.2	6.2	-30.1	-0.9	
1999	11.7	-63.8	-28.7	-19.9	-1.2	44.7	14.9	1.3	12.5	

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.23
Real Gross Capital Stock in Manufacturing, 1980–1999

Industry classification	(annual rate of change, percent)									
	Mining and quarrying 13	Food, beverages, & tobacco 14–16	Textiles 17	Clothing 18	Leather and leather products 19	Wood and wood products 20,36	Paper and paper products 21	Printing and publishing 22	Chemicals and petroleum products 23–24	
1980	3.3	2.3	1.6	0.5	2.7	1.7	4.9	3.6	4.4	
1981	2.7	1.4	0.1	-2.1	-2.2	-1.9	1.3	1.1	6.6	
1982	3.4	0.5	1.0	-1.5	0.4	-1.9	1.3	2.2	4.6	
1983	4.8	4.3	1.9	-2.1	1.7	-1.0	1.2	4.9	6.0	
1984	5.7	5.6	0.5	-0.5	2.9	0.3	2.4	4.2	5.3	
1985	-0.6	4.6	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-3.9	2.6	3.4	4.8	
1986	-0.7	2.9	1.6	-1.8	-1.2	-2.7	3.4	2.5	3.5	
1987	-0.7	1.9	1.6	3.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.4	5.5	4.7	
1988	-0.7	4.1	0.8	6.8	-0.5	3.0	3.0	12.4	5.9	
1989	-1.8	3.8	-2.0	6.0	-0.5	-0.8	0.1	15.8	6.0	
1990	-3.0	2.7	-1.8	1.9	-1.7	-0.3	-1.5	8.7	7.4	
1991	-3.8	1.8	-1.0	5.1	-2.6	0.6	3.0	6.7	7.1	
1992	-2.2	3.1	-1.8	5.9	-0.3	3.0	3.3	17.9	4.9	
1993	-3.3	6.7	2.9	9.1	1.7	2.8	1.6	15.1	7.5	
1994	-1.0	6.3	7.8	11.3	5.6	5.8	4.2	14.0	8.4	
1995	8.5	10.2	6.0	12.1	2.4	14.9	8.8	25.0	7.4	
1996	3.3	9.4	4.8	4.5	0.6	23.8	8.1	17.5	5.1	
1997	3.1	9.0	6.1	3.8	-0.7	9.6	15.4	7.4	3.9	
1998	-1.9	7.8	2.9	4.1	-0.6	8.2	5.4	9.1	4.4	
1999	-3.4	4.7	2.4	2.4	-3.4	4.2	7.5	5.5	2.8	

^a Rates of change calculated according to data of capital at 1995 prices.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.23 (continued)
Real Gross Capital Stock in Manufacturing, a 1980-1999

Industry classification	(annual rate of change, percent)									
	Plastic and rubber products 25	Non-metallic mineral products 26	Basic metals 27	Metal products 28	Machinery & equipment 29	Electrical & electronic equipment ^a (incl. Motors) 31-34	Transport vehicles 35	Jewelry, gems, and misc. 38-39	Total non-diamond	diamond
1980	9.0	6.2	3.8	10.4	10.3	13.8	9.2	11.7	5.7	5.7
1981	5.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	7.4	9.4	8.6	7.1	4.1	4.1
1982	6.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.3	11.0	7.1	15.3	3.9	3.9
1983	6.3	6.2	1.2	3.3	4.6	12.4	7.8	13.5	5.1	5.1
1984	5.7	4.8	2.1	4.1	2.0	16.3	9.3	11.4	5.5	5.5
1985	6.0	3.2	1.0	6.0	2.9	14.9	8.4	11.5	4.4	4.4
1986	5.3	0.3	1.8	6.2	0.8	12.5	9.1	12.8	4.1	4.1
1987	8.3	1.7	0.7	4.3	-0.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	4.0	4.0
1988	10.5	2.0	0.6	4.5	1.2	7.9	5.2	10.9	4.5	4.5
1989	4.4	2.1	-3.4	3.9	-0.1	6.9	2.8	6.2	3.3	3.3
1990	3.0	1.2	-6.5	1.4	0.5	7.9	3.9	7.0	3.0	3.0
1991	3.4	2.3	-5.3	0.4	3.5	8.7	6.3	4.2	3.4	3.4
1992	6.1	9.9	-1.3	1.7	5.8	9.4	11.5	5.1	4.8	4.8
1993	10.3	8.8	-1.9	0.7	5.7	9.4	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.7
1994	11.9	14.5	3.3	3.1	9.3	13.1	7.1	10.6	8.1	8.1
1995	13.5	12.5	9.4	1.5	11.4	16.7	8.8	10.5	10.1	10.1
1996	10.3	6.9	10.6	10.3	15.6	19.4	5.2	0.4	9.6	9.6
1997	10.4	6.8	9.0	8.9	16.9	21.4	3.1	0.8	9.4	9.4
1998	8.8	4.0	4.3	9.4	12.7	13.8	3.8	1.5	7.3	7.3
1999	6.4	8.2	3.5	5.8	10.1	15.1	4.1	-1.2	6.5	6.5

^a Rates of change calculated according to data of capital at 1995 prices.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

**Table 2.A.24
Production Per Hour Worked in Manufacturing, 1980–1999**

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	Mining and quarrying	Food, beverages, & tobacco	Textiles, clothing & leather	of which Textiles and clothing	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products	Paper and paper products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and petroleum products	Plastic and rubber products	Non-metallic mineral products
1980	6.1	-3.5			5.7	-9.2	-2.9	7.8	0.0	2.2	5.4
1981	1.8	6.9	2.4		-7.7	6.4	0.7	6.1	7.7	4.6	1.2
1982	10.8	-1.0	19.0		3.5	0.5	-0.2	-5.5	3.1	-1.4	-7.1
1983	-7.2	2.9	-3.5		-7.0	2.5	2.4	-5.4	7.4	10.9	-3.5
1984	18.3	0.8	3.4		18.8	1.8	-1.9	-8.7	9.8	10.1	1.9
1985	20.0	-1.0	1.4		3.6	5.1	2.9	8.9	-3.5	3.9	3.9
1986	10.7	4.4	-1.0		2.2	4.8	6.6	10.6	-1.8	-0.7	2.7
1987	16.3	6.2	1.9		3.2	6.7	-0.4	7.0	9.1	8.7	9.3
1988	-7.6	1.3	31.0		3.4	2.8	1.7	-4.5	1.9	-2.0	0.2
1989	5.9	0.3	5.7		1.5	9.0	3.4	1.3	6.6	7.7	4.5
1990	5.6	3.8	9.3		5.4	4.5	1.9	2.7	4.2	13.0	22.6
1991 ^b	-0.5	-1.8		4.6	1.3	1.7	2.6	-3.0	9.3	1.3	4.4
1992	0.2	-1.8		-0.8	9.3	-1.5	2.1	2.0	7.6	0.2	1.4
1993	4.3	2.3		-0.1	-2.0	10.1	-0.3	5.1	10.0	-0.7	-1.6
1994	1.1	2.8		6.9	3.4	3.6	1.4	-5.5	9.5	5.2	4.1
1995	1.6	5.6		8.3	4.3	1.2	-0.9	2.5	1.9	4.4	14.1
1996	0.1	0.1		0.7	2.4	-1.4	0.5	1.7	4.7	1.4	3.1
1997	-4.4	3.4		6.5	2.1	5.0	0.6	-3.0	5.0	2.0	-6.4
1998	2.6	4.9		5.5	2.3	-0.1	-0.6	-3.9	14.4	6.7	-6.9
1999	2.3	0.8		2.9	9.0	2.3	-0.2	-8.2	-3.4	2.7	-2.7

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

**Table 2.A.24 (continued)
Production Per Hour Worked in Manufacturing, 1980–1999**

	(annual rate of change, percent)											
	Basic metals	Metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical & electronic equipment ^a	Electric motors	Electronic equipment	Electronic communications equipment	Transport vehicles	Jewelry, gems, and misc.	Jewelry and gems	Misc.	Total nondiamond
1980	-5.5	-0.1	4.5	-1.3				-0.4	-3.5			0.1
1981	4.5	2.6	7.4	7.8				0.4	-6.0			4.8
1982	-4.2	3.5	3.9	-0.9				-2.0	-1.0			-0.5
1983	-0.4	3.5	7.8	2.6				1.7	7.2			2.0
1984	16.4	-1.1	-3.0	0.1				-0.3	16.4			2.7
1985	-13.3	3.5	3.3	4.8				0.5	16.6			3.1
1986	2.0	-0.6	15.6	-0.3				1.9	-2.5			1.6
1987	-0.7	11.0	13.8	1.0				1.1	-8.8			4.9
1988	13.4	4.0	4.7	4.5				-3.5	7.4			1.5
1989	8.6	3.2	2.2	-0.2				8.1	12.4			4.4
1990	25.1	9.1	4.8	10.3				5.0	1.1			7.4
1991 ^b	2.1	2.2	-3.3		0.9	-1.2	8.4	2.9		1.5	2.7	2.2
1992	-6.2	1.5	5.2		-2.5	0.1	3.6	4.3		1.3	9.5	1.4
1993	6.8	2.8	6.3		0.6	0.2	-3.5	1.3		-0.6	-10.0	2.4
1994	-1.8	4.0	7.2		-2.9	3.0	1.2	-3.3		2.8	-4.6	3.1
1995	9.4	4.2	-6.7		1.7	4.7	6.0	1.6		5.8	6.3	4.6
1996	-1.5	-0.2	-1.3		-2.9	4.3	10.4	4.2		13.9	1.1	3.3
1997	7.5	3.7	-6.4		3.3	4.7	1.6	5.2		2.0	0.1	3.6
1998	4.6	1.0	4.1		6.8	-1.1	4.6	5.2		-3.0	1.7	4.3
1999	2.9	-1.2	4.4		6.2	2.7	7.6	2.5		-7.1	0.2	1.5

^a The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

^b According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

**Table 2.A.25
Cost Per Hour Worked in Manufacturing, 1986–1999**

	(annual rate of change, percent)										
	Mining and quarrying	Food, beverages, & tobacco	Textiles, clothing & leather	Textiles, clothing and leather	Leather and leather products	Wood and wood products	Paper and paper products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and petroleum products	Plastic and rubber products	Non-metallic mineral products
1986	73.2	60.7	73.7		66.3	61.4	65.5	71.7	51.1	56.7	56.7
1987	25.2	30.6	34.0		28.1	34.2	32.2	36.3	29.0	38.3	31.6
1988	10.3	22.6	21.8		21.7	19.5	24.9	21.5	18.5	15.3	23.7
1989	26.9	18.3	13.7		10.3	18.1	13.3	16.8	26.4	19.2	19.7
1990	15.2	16.8	14.5		14.3	13.2	12.0	21.2	19.7	15.5	14.3
1991 ^b	13.8	16.4		14.4	8.4	10.7	19.5	14.0	24.6	15.6	9.9
1992	20.9	9.4		12.5	10.6	13.5	12.4	13.7	15.3	9.2	13.3
1993	12.1	11.3		13.5	11.9	15.7	12.3	11.6	11.4	10.0	11.4
1994	7.0	14.0		12.6	16.4	16.4	10.1	10.8	12.5	19.6	14.1
1995	29.3	12.3		12.8	11.9	11.2	11.1	15.2	17.6	11.3	9.2
1996	1.4	12.1		11.7	17.1	10.7	13.6	17.9	6.5	13.9	11.7
1997	8.8	16.3		14.9	15.6	13.0	14.9	11.0	12.6	19.2	13.6
1998	5.9	10.6		7.5	7.9	8.4	6.2	3.3	7.2	7.2	7.8
1999	7.1	5.4		9.0	8.8	5.8	4.8	0.9	5.6	7.9	4.2

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.25 (continued)
Cost Per Hour Worked in Manufacturing, 1986–1999

	(annual rate of change, percent)											
	Basic metals	Metal products	Machinery and equipment	Electrical & electronic equipment ^a	Electric motors	Electronic equipment	Electronic communications equipment	Transport vehicles	Jewelry, gems, and misc.	Jewelry and gems	Misc.	Total nondiamond
1986	51.6	55.1	59.5	58.9				53.9	72.7			57.6
1987	24.5	27.4	32.0	28.3				35.3	25.9			28.8
1988	21.5	20.5	19.6	20.9				15.5	20.7			19.9
1989	16.4	28.7	23.7	24.1				19.8	20.9			22.0
1990	9.6	19.1	17.7	18.2				17.7	12.2			16.8
1991 ^b	14.2	14.2	14.6		11.3	17.3	17.8	21.5		12.3	12.7	16.1
1992	7.0	8.9	11.9		12.7	11.8	14.2	12.9		7.3	13.1	11.1
1993	14.2	9.4	14.5		11.0	9.3	11.2	11.2		12.1	7.8	10.8
1994	8.5	7.7	14.6		15.2	9.2	15.3	-2.7		12.3	5.7	10.3
1995	16.7	12.0	10.5		10.2	10.2	19.0	9.0		21.8	10.8	13.0
1996	9.8	12.1	7.7		15.7	15.5	14.5	16.1		15.7	7.6	13.1
1997	15.9	13.7	16.7		19.9	11.3	10.7	14.2		18.5	16.2	14.9
1998	12.4	10.0	8.8		6.7	10.0	11.4	8.1		7.2	14.1	10.0
1999	6.7	3.9	3.3		10.1	10.7	14.5	8.6		6.7	-1.4	7.8

^a According to the old SNA classification of industries (old categories 25, 28, respectively).

^b The change in classification in 1991 may affect the rate of change of some industries.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.26
Current Account of Agriculture,^a 1987–1999

1. Total output ^b		2. Inputs ^c		3. Gross product ^e (1-2)		4. Amortization		5. Net product ^e (3-4)		6. Self-employed farmers ^d ('000s) product ^b	7. Net payments		9. Total farm income (7+8)	10. Wage payments		11. Income from own labor & capital (9-10)	12. Change in CPI		
		Qty	Price	Qty	Price	Qty	Price	Qty	Price		Qty	Price		8. Com-pen-sation pay-ments	11. Income from own labor & capital (9-10)				
1987	8.6	9.6	7.5	11.9	9.7	7.1	-2.0	19.8	12.5	4.4	6.3	17.5	-4.7	17.2	34.2	10.8	19.9		
1988	-2.9	14.1	-2.6	18.1	-3.2	9.8	-0.9	16.3	-3.7	8.2	-8.8	4.1	393.9	8.2	20.8	2.4	16.3		
1989	0.0	13.2	-4.6	20.4	5.4	5.4	0.4	16.3	6.8	2.7	-1.0	9.6	51.0	11.6	5.1	15.0	20.2		
1990	7.4	7.1	0.9	7.8	15.3	6.4	-2.6	13.3	20.4	4.8	-9.0	26.2	-65.8	20.3	13.3	23.7	17.2		
1991	-4.4	9.8	-2.8	12.1	-6.2	7.1	-3.2	17.7	-6.9	4.4	-12.8	-2.8	367.5	3.9	19.3	-3.0	19.0		
1992	6.8	6.9	1.6	9.0	12.8	4.8	-7.0	7.6	18.6	4.1	0.1	23.4	72.8	27.5	18.3	32.5	12.0		
1993	2.6	5.6	3.8	9.4	1.3	1.4	-3.8	8.4	2.5	-0.1	-1.6	2.3	-38.3	-2.2	27.9	-16.9	10.9		
1994	2.9	10.1	3.5	5.6	2.2	15.6	-2.9	7.9	3.4	17.4	-8.1	21.3	88.7	26.0	20.0	30.5	12.4		
1995	9.8	1.2	5.7	8.2	14.4	-6.1	-1.0	6.0	17.6	-8.2	-17.4	7.9	-18.3	5.1	21.7	-6.3	10.1		
1996	5.0	7.3	0.5	17.1	10.3	-3.2	0.6	6.4	12.3	-5.0	-8.8	6.7	-2.3	6.0	22.1	-8.5	11.3		
1997	-1.0	5.5	-2.2	4.7	0.5	6.5	1.8	7.1	0.3	6.4	-6.2	6.7	-10.2	5.4	14.2	-5.1	9.0		
1998	1.8	5.6	0.0	0.2	4.1	12.0	2.2	6.0	4.5	13.2	-6.6	18.3	2.8	17.3	9.0	29.3	5.4		
1999	-3.3	1.4	-0.5	7.2	-6.3	-5.2	3.3	4.5	-8.1	-7.3	0.0	-14.9	0.2	-14.0	3.9	-35.8	5.2		
<i>Current values (NIS millions)^e</i>																			
1999	13,167				5,722		1,111		4,611		22.8	4,611	320.5	4,932	3,271	1,661			

^a Agricultural years for citrus, avocados, bananas and flowers. Output and revenue are calculated at annual average prices. Agricultural product comprises marketed produce, consumption of home-grown produce, changes in livestock, intermediate output, and investment in newly planted orchards and in afforestation.

^b At producer prices.

^c Purchased and intermediate inputs.

^d Annual average.

^e Annual average prices.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.27
Agricultural Production, 1990–1999^a

	Distribution of revenue ^b										Volume										(year-on-year change, percent)			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999		
Field & industrial crops	9.5	8.9	8.6	7.1	2.8	-18.4	12.9	1.4	-7.7	14.1	7.4	-6.1	-1.0	-19.7										
<i>of which</i> Cotton	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.2	-61.0	39.6	-6.0	16.1	36.3	21.5	3.3	-7.1	-45.3										
Vegetables, potatoes, & melons	15.5	16.2	17.7	18.4	5.1	-7.4	7.6	6.1	5.4	10.8	9.0	-5.6	12.0	5.0										
Fruit (excl. citrus)	13.6	13.4	13.2	12.5	19.6	-5.2	28.3	-5.5	-3.1	28.4	3.6	-3.3	0.3	-12.2										
<i>of which</i> Avocados	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	140.0	9.8	52.0	-47.8	18.1	15.0	33.9	4.4	-17.2	-13.4										
Flowers, seeds, etc.	10.6	10.5	10.1	10.0	-3.7	14.5	-3.5	12.5	16.3	-7.2	14.6	1.0	-3.8	-6.5										
Total crops excl. citrus	50.0	49.8	50.5	49.0	6.5	-5.1	12.3	2.8	2.8	12.5	8.2	-3.6	3.1	-6.1										
Citrus	7.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	36.1	-25.9	-6.8	-8.9	-7.2	21.4	1.3	2.5	-1.4	-17.8										
Total crops	57.4	56.2	56.9	55.7	11.7	-9.5	9.4	1.4	1.6	13.5	7.2	-2.9	2.5	-7.4										
Livestock for meat	18.1	18.9	19.3	19.8	2.9	1.6	5.8	4.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.9	0.6	4.2										
Dairy	13.0	13.1	12.6	12.7	0.9	4.4	1.2	6.7	1.6	5.4	-0.7	0.0	3.3	-0.2										
Eggs & chicks	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.4	-0.9	8.8	2.7	2.5	3.8	0.5	-2.1	0.2	-2.4	3.1										
Fish	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	-11.5	-3.3	-8.6	1.9	20.7	14.5	9.0	1.6	1.4	0.0										
Total livestock	42.6	43.8	43.1	44.3	1.4	3.3	3.0	4.3	4.6	4.7	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.2										
Total farm output	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.4	-4.4	6.8	2.6	2.9	9.8	5.0	-1.0	1.8	-3.3										

^a Calendar years, except for data on citrus, avocados, bananas, and flowers, which are for agricultural years.

^b At average prices per calendar year.

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table 2.A.27 (continued)
Agricultural Production, 1990–1999^a

(year-on-year change, percent)

	Price									
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Field & industrial crops	0.9	16.1	-2.9	11.2	5.6	4.3	15.1	4.0	5.6	1.2
<i>of which</i> Cotton	-6.4	19.2	-11.5	43.1	4.2	15.9	6.2	-3.3	14.6	-20.7
Vegetables, potatoes, & melons	7.0	21.1	9.0	-1.6	24.8	-9.6	-2.9	16.2	4.4	-2.5
Fruit (excl. citrus)	10.4	9.4	-4.9	5.0	18.8	-16.0	10.9	5.8	6.2	5.3
<i>of which</i> Avocados	-23.4	3.9	-14.7	28.5	8.0	6.1	-16.2	-9.7	6.7	57.0
Flowers, seeds, etc.	24.3	11.8	7.0	14.0	-5.5	17.3	3.7	1.9	7.4	4.3
Total crops excl. citrus	9.2	14.8	2.0	5.7	12.5	-4.6	5.5	7.9	5.8	1.4
Citrus	4.4	-1.5	1.5	11.7	14.4	16.5	0.5	-10.9	8.5	24.9
Total crops	8.1	12.0	2.0	6.4	12.8	-2.1	4.8	5.3	6.1	3.8
Livestock for meat	6.2	3.1	20.2	3.2	5.0	-0.1	5.6	6.1	9.1	-3.3
Dairy	2.9	7.1	6.5	11.2	6.3	12.2	14.3	5.0	0.6	-0.8
Eggs & chicks	6.9	11.7	10.0	-2.9	12.3	9.7	22.6	6.1	2.6	2.0
Fish	14.8	13.3	24.9	2.1	7.9	10.7	7.7	5.1	2.8	-0.7
Total livestock	5.6	6.7	14.4	4.7	6.8	6.0	11.0	5.7	4.9	-1.4
Total farm output	7.1	9.8	6.9	5.6	10.1	1.2	7.3	5.5	5.6	1.4

^a Calendar years, except for data on citrus, avocados, bananas, and flowers, which are for agricultural years.

^b At average prices per calendar year.

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 2.A.28
Agricultural Production for Direct Export, 1988–1999
 (year-on-year change, percent)

	Price																	Volume																
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999										
Field & industrial crops of which Cotton	5.2	-5.5	0.6	-37.3	35.5	15.2	-3.3	14.7	17.0	1.2	-7.8	-23.1	4.7	21.9	-4.4	21.8	-4.0	22.0	4.6	10.7	9.1	1.8	12.9	-7.7										
Vegetables, potatoes, & melons	9.1	-7.3	-4.2	-69.3	59.9	4.7	9.6	40.1	25.8	1.9	-8.7	-40.9	1.8	19.1	-6.6	12.7	-11.4	42.9	3.5	16.5	6.3	-3.7	15.1	-20.3										
Fruit (excl. citrus)	-13.9	2.4	41.7	-18.2	-13.1	34.2	-13.4	-1.2	108.5	-18.1	19.2	28.7	21.7	4.7	17.7	10.6	4.0	1.7	13.7	2.1	-6.4	15.1	11.2	11.8										
of which Avocados	-53.9	-7.7	60.9	16.2	15.2	-19.5	-6.4	40.4	15.4	-13.6	-6.3	-13.0	46.7	7.0	-4.0	12.3	-7.6	11.2	14.2	0.8	-1.2	3.2	13.5	10.3										
Flowers, seeds, etc.	-70.3	-53.7	184.4	9.5	36.2	-48.5	5.8	35.3	40.4	-14.3	-30.5	-10.4	78.9	25.1	-11.8	3.7	-11.6	23.5	12.3	5.2	-16.6	0.6	14.5	45.1										
Total crops excl. citrus	1.4	1.5	1.9	21.9	-5.7	7.4	28.8	-7.5	19.0	1.6	-2.4	-4.7	16.6	9.0	21.7	10.4	5.8	15.5	-12.2	22.0	-0.2	-3.9	4.6	2.0										
Citrus	-13.7	-2.0	15.8	-0.3	4.5	6.2	9.7	6.0	27.4	-4.4	-0.9	-3.9	17.4	11.7	8.4	12.9	0.3	14.1	-2.2	12.4	0.6	1.2	9.1	3.9										
Total crops	-17.4	-23.5	28.6	-26.6	0.8	-19.8	-0.7	41.9	1.4	1.0	-0.4	-19.2	7.0	23.0	9.2	6.0	-13.2	16.0	19.0	13.7	0.3	-10.4	18.8	17.0										
Total livestock	-15.1	-9.5	19.8	-9.3	3.5	0.3	7.7	13.3	20.8	-3.2	-0.8	-7.3	13.5	15.1	8.7	11.0	-3.2	14.4	1.4	12.7	0.5	-1.3	11.1	6.4										
Total farm exports	-5.0	10.5	-35.0	38.5	-2.9	34.8	15.9	-23.7	-6.1	21.5	-6.0	-1.5	23.5	13.6	14.1	2.6	19.2	15.1	-1.7	13.4	11.0	4.1	5.7	0.5										
Total farm exports	-14.6	-8.4	16.0	-7.3	3.2	2.5	8.4	9.9	19.1	-1.9	-1.2	-6.9	14.1	15.0	8.9	10.5	-2.0	14.5	1.1	12.8	1.0	-1.0	10.7	6.0										

^a Agricultural years for citrus, avocados, bananas and flowers. Output and revenue are calculated at annual average prices. Agricultural product comprises marketed produce, consumption of home-grown produce, changes in livestock, intermediate output, and investment in newly planted orchards and in afforestation. These data differ significantly from export data of foreign trade. Since 1986 the figures do not include export to the Palestinian Authority and the administered areas. Differences derive from different definition methods of calculation (data herein are to the producer), from different sources, and from the fact that some of the data since 1990 relate to the agricultural year (mainly citrus, avocados, and flowers).

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 2.A.29
Agricultural Production for Direct Export, 1990–1999^a

	Exports as proportion of revenue										Distribution of revenue from exports ^b									
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Field & industrial crops of which Cotton	29.4	23.7	28.1	35.1	36.4	38.8	40.1	42.3	42.2	36.9	15.1	11.3	14.5	17.4	16.0	16.4	17.4	18.5	17.6	12.6
Vegetables, potatoes, & melons	84.6	66.7	76.4	85.0	79.8	82.4	85.4	83.9	82.8	90.0	10.4	3.7	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	4.6
Fruit (excl. citrus)	14.9	12.2	9.4	12.3	9.2	9.3	17.1	14.7	16.7	23.4	10.9	9.8	8.8	10.2	9.2	7.5	12.1	11.8	14.2	20.8
of which Avocados	17.3	21.7	18.9	17.1	15.9	20.8	20.7	18.0	18.0	18.7	12.0	15.3	16.1	12.2	11.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	11.5	11.2
Flowers, seeds, etc.	83.3	82.9	77.0	73.1	68.1	79.5	83.1	75.9	68.3	65.3	7.2	7.9	9.5	5.1	5.6	6.4	6.2	5.5	4.0	5.3
Total crops excl. citrus	62.8	66.0	63.7	61.6	63.4	65.7	65.7	62.2	61.5	61.3	25.1	33.0	32.6	34.4	35.5	32.3	31.9	32.0	29.9	29.4
Total crops	26.7	27.5	25.2	28.1	26.1	28.9	32.5	30.3	30.0	31.4	63.2	69.4	72.0	74.3	72.7	69.8	74.4	74.1	73.2	74.1
Total livestock	52.5	56.0	51.8	47.4	52.7	60.0	60.0	59.6	65.7	60.6	32.7	24.8	21.5	17.0	18.4	23.9	20.2	18.8	20.4	19.5
Total farm exports	32.0	31.8	28.6	30.4	29.0	33.3	36.0	33.6	34.0	34.9	95.9	94.3	93.5	91.3	91.0	93.7	94.6	92.9	93.6	93.6
Total farm exports	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	4.1	5.7	6.5	8.7	9.0	6.3	5.4	7.1	6.4	6.4
Total farm exports	20.2	19.7	17.5	18.9	18.3	20.5	21.8	20.3	20.7	20.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^a See note to previous table.

^b Average per calendar year.

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

**Table 2.A.30
Real Output and Inputs in Transport and Communications, 1986–1999**

	(rates of change, percent)											NIS million			
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999
Land transport	-3.4	2.0	-2.4	-3.9	-2.3	2.8	7.2	2.0	3.1	6.0	2.3	5.0	1.0	2.2	8,414
Buses	-7.8	0.3	-7.5	-9.4	-7.4	-3.4	7.0	-6.5	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-1.3	2.9	2,523
Taxis	1.6	5.9	-1.0	2.9	3.2	1.9	9.2	8.9	6.3	11.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	11.7	2,067
Trucks	2.9	3.2	6.5	1.0	2.2	11.3	7.0	8.2	5.8	9.8	3.9	2.0	1.4	0.8	3,695
Trains	6.7	1.9	-1.9	15.4	9.1	5.6	-5.0	7.5	4.6	7.4	4.7	1.7	6.0	14.0	129
Oil & gas pipelines	1.6	10.5	-0.7	4.3	8.4	-6.6	14.0	9.1	1.6	9.1	0.0	7.9	5.2	3.2	3,317
Shipping and seaports	4.9	8.7	8.1	-0.5	13.1	10.7	8.4	0.4	5.5	12.9	0.0	7.9	5.2	3.2	3,317
Shipping	-0.7	8.2	10.4	0.2	9.6	4.5	8.9	4.7	2.5	10.7	1.6	5.3	5.6	3.6	1,717
Seaports	13.3	9.3	5.2	-1.4	17.9	18.6	7.9	-4.4	9.1	15.4	-1.4	10.0	4.9	3.0	1,600
Airlines and airports	4.6	14.0	-4.6	8.3	1.9	-1.4	9.6	5.4	17.4	14.4	7.8	3.6	8.0	9.2	2,951
Airlines	5.2	13.6	-4.6	8.7	0.0	0.9	8.2	5.3	12.2	15.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	6.7	1,868
Airports	0.4	17.4	-4.4	5.6	16.0	-16.2	20.3	6.5	53.0	10.2	12.2	1.4	13.5	13.1	1,083
Other	-2.1	14.5	-6.4	0.6	3.4	-2.4	10.8	18.7	13.7	21.1	9.2	8.8	7.1	12.2	3,322
Storage, chilling, terminals, and parking	4.4	8.9	-0.4	-1.8	6.7	2.8	9.6	6.8	5.9	9.2	5.7	4.6	3.7	5.2	650
Transportation services n.e.s	-6.1	18.4	-10.2	2.3	1.1	-6.1	11.8	27.9	18.7	28.0	10.5	10.2	8.1	14.3	2,672
Transportation output	-1.8	5.7	-2.1	-1.9	1.4	2.1	8.4	3.2	7.4	10.1	3.7	5.8	3.9	5.2	18,004
Communications output	15.5	9.5	7.4	11.2	8.1	9.1	13.0	15.3	19.2	25.0	5.5	7.7	19.2	7.1	10,730
Transportation and communication output	3.0	7.0	1.2	2.4	4.1	5.0	10.0	7.8	12.0	15.4	4.4	6.5	9.6	6.0	28,734
Gross investment	20.1	35.4	1.6	-24.2	36.8	42.8	16.7	6.8	19.0	-0.2	12.9	-11.6	-5.7	16.4	17,241
Capital stock (end of year)	1.3	2.1	3.6	2.9	0.8	2.2	5.0	6.6	7.2	8.9	7.8	8.8	6.8	5.7	171,270
Employees	0.5	5.9	3.2	-1.7	-0.8	4.6	7.6	2.1	2.6	6.2	8.0	0.6	3.8	4.6	137
Transport & storage postal services											8.6	-0.9	4.7	1.2	105
Communication, messenger and postal services											5.9	6.4	0.6	17.5	32
Labor input	0.5	7.8	1.2	-2.2	2.5	3.0	8.2	4.4	6.3	4.6	8.7	-1.2	3.9	5.6	5,722
Transport & storage											9.3	-2.6	4.8	2.0	4,384
Communication, messenger and postal services											6.4	4.3	0.3	19.2	1,337

^a Until 1996, output growth was calculated by weighting output growth (i.e. revenue) of industries with two-digit classifications by their weight in GDP; data are not always available on the real growth of output in some of those industries. For taxis and oil and gas pipelines, growth is estimated from demand; for other transport services, it is calculated on the basis of VAT payments, and output of trucks is based on the 1990 survey of trucks. Since 1997, an estimate of product growth in subindustries has been obtained from the Central Bureau of Statistics on the basis of VAT payments and income-tax returns. Since 1994, communications product (as distinct from revenue) has been estimated according to a new, broader classification. Most developments in 1999 are based on analysis of data for the first three quarters.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.31
Prices of Transport and Communications, 1986–1999

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Land transport	63.4	25.0	13.6	16.7	13.8	17.3	11.6	6.7	4.7	8.2	11.0	4.4	6.3	4.2
Buses	75.9	26.5	14.2	28.5	30.4	20.4	17.2	19.0	12.5	12.8	21.3	10.2	8.0	-3.0
Taxis	67.4	33.7	7.9	21.8	24.0	18.0	10.7	14.4	6.6	8.4	6.7	8.0	10.2	6.4
Trucks	58.0	23.0	14.6	9.8	4.0	10.6	7.9	6.0	2.3	4.6	6.8	-1.0	3.2	8.1
Trains	41.4	12.7	9.5	9.2	31.4	17.1	9.7	11.1	2.7	10.2	-5.0	-4.0	7.5	7.1
Shipping and seaports	31.8	7.7	7.9	12.6	6.7	16.7	13.0	3.5	7.8	0.4	-1.2	-3.1	18.1	5.3
Shipping	27.9	7.2	7.3	11.2	5.8	12.5	7.9	14.9	6.4	0.6	3.4	-2.2	29.8	3.7
Seaports	47.7	8.8	12.1	20.7	10.3	15.1	6.5	14.2	7.5	0.4	-5.0	-4.0	7.5	7.1
Airlines and airports	34.5	4.1	15.9	20.5	14.0	23.7	6.5	12.1	3.4	2.0	-12.4	21.1	8.4	6.6
Airlines	34.6	4.1	16.9	17.8	15.2	23.8	6.3	12.5	2.9	1.5	-21.4	39.0	12.6	6.2
Airports	32.9	4.2	7.8	46.4	4.0	22.4	7.0	10.3	8.6	6.1	3.1	-1.0	0.9	7.2
Communications	40.2	27.3	16.2	10.6	17.4	21.4	3.9	2.7	-0.2	3.6	5.2	3.5	-1.9	1.3
Total output (market prices)	49.6	19.5	13.1	14.6	13.0	15.1	17.5	3.2	3.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.5

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

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Table 2.A.32
Investment in Transport and Communications, 1986-1999

(rate of change, percent)

	A. Transport (excluding vehicles)				B. Total of which			C. Communi- cations ^c	Transport & communi- cations
	of which Roads	Trains	Other ^a	vehicles	Cars	Ships & planes ^b			
1988	33.5	45.5	42.2	7.0	13.9	21.2	-17.1	9.0	16.1
1989	-7.7	-10.1	-39.2	-17.5	-30.6	-36.2	-14.4	11.5	-19.0
1990	20.4	19.4	98.7	45.2	5.7	3.9	80.5	51.3	19.9
1991	30.3	31.8	157.6	12.0	57.1	44.3	41.6	15.5	38.7
1992	25.5	7.3	119.6	-1.4	13.5	35.0	-42.5	13.2	15.8
1993	24.4	52.0	-40.3	40.3	5.5	-2.3	0.7	-3.2	7.3
1994	12.4	13.3	-63.0	-0.1	31.7	11.7	187.4	2.1	20.2
1995	14.0	-4.7	144.7	179.1	-7.0	11.0	-28.1	7.3	0.6
1996	9.3	13.5	37.8	7.4	11.7	6.0	-9.3	20.8	12.9
1997	-9.3	-9.3	-9.9	-7.5	-11.3	-6.9	8.5	-15.2	-11.6
1998	20.2	14.3	107.5	-9.1	-18.9	-5.1	-75.3	-4.4	-5.7
1999	-12.0	-13.8	-38.3	-10.5	46.5	-0.5	1,200.3	-4.0	16.4
<i>at 1995 prices</i>									
1999	3,512	2,209	363	309	8,057	2,922	2,517	2,479	14,048

^a Of local authorities (mainly parking lots) and gas and fuel pipelines.

^b After deducting exports: the rate of increase in 1999 - 1000 percent - has no significance due to volatility of this item and the low basis figure.

^c Including post and messenger services.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data. Communications data: Economics Division of the Ministry of Communications.

Table 2.A.33
Buses in Transport Cooperatives, 1986–1999

	NIS million, 1990 prices				Relative price indices (rate of change, percent)					
	Total revenue	On regular routes <i>of which</i>	Value of subsidy ^a	No. of buses in cooperative	Labor input	Labor productivity	Average daily wage ^b	Other inputs ^{c,d}	Total output ^e	Regular routes ^b
1986	-7.8	-11.5	-30.8	-1.6	-0.9	-6.9	-3.9	-33.7	-6.9	-0.9
1987	0.3	1.8	-11.1	-0.4	0.9	-0.6	-3.2	-13.6	-0.6	0.9
1988	-7.5	-4.8	-4.5	-1.2	-4.8	-2.9	-5.0	-3.5	-2.9	-4.8
1989	-9.4	-11.6	-11.9	-0.4	-5.8	-3.8	1.4	-14.8	-3.8	-5.8
1990	-7.4	-0.4	-11.8	-0.1	1.2	-8.6	4.5	-14.6	-8.6	1.2
1991	-3.4	-5.0	-10.0	2.7	-5.0	1.6	-4.7	-2.2	1.6	-5.0
1992	7.0	5.5	1.8	2.4	1.1	5.8	-2.7	3.0	5.8	1.1
1993	-6.5	-4.9	-2.3	1.6	-1.0	-5.6	-1.1	-1.8	-5.6	-1.0
1994	-1.2	-3.6	-0.8	0.9	0.6	-1.8	-8.8	-2.7	-1.8	0.6
1995	-1.2	-2.5	0.9	3.3	1.6	-2.7	-0.9	5.7	-2.7	1.6
1996	-4.5	-4.8	-6.8	-1.2	-0.5	-4.0	-1.8	-10.7	-4.0	-0.5
1997	-4.3	-2.9	-2.9	-1.2	-3.5	-0.8	-5.4	-0.3	-0.8	-3.5
1998	-4.5	-1.9	-3.8	0.1	-0.9	-3.6	-0.4	-23.8	-3.6	-0.9
1999	1.9	5.6	-2.0	-1.5	-0.9	2.8	4.5	3.0	2.8	-0.9
<i>NIS million, at current prices</i>							Index, 1990 = 100			
1999	2,481	2,203	1,261	5,715	115	72	75	147	72	83

^a According to SNA data; NIS million at 1990 prices, deflated by CPI.

^b Deflated by CPI.

^c Excluding labor.

^d Relative to implicit price index of business-sector product.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data (not including companies whose main activity is providing tourist and excursion services).

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Table 2.A.34
Revenue of Israeli Marine Freight, 1986-1999

	At 1990 prices				Price indices, 1990 = 100			
	Total revenue	Imports	Exports	Entrepot traffic	Total revenue	Imports	Exports	Entrepot traffic
1986	-0.7	4.2	2.3	-4.9	27.9	25.9	28.6	28.7
1987	8.2	3.9	6.8	11.7	7.2	6.7	8.5	7.2
1988	10.4	-1.2	0.6	21.1	7.3	0.5	-1.2	0.3
1989	0.2	-3.5	0.4	1.5	11.2	20.5	19.7	19.5
1990	9.6	15.8	-6.1	11.4	5.8	5.4	7.4	5.4
1991	4.5	3.8	-6.1	7.7	12.5	12.2	11.0	12.9
1992	8.9	2.9	-17.7	18.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.8
1993	4.7	4.0	2.3	5.3	14.9	14.8	14.1	15.0
1994	2.5	-4.1	11.3	4.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.4
1995	10.1	-2.0	7.0	15.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8
1996	1.0	3.9	-8.2	1.4	4.2	5.8	5.5	3.4
1997	0.4	-6.6	-3.0	3.3	6.5	8.1	3.4	6.4
1998	9.6	-2.1	10.7	13.3	6.1	9.8	0.3	6.0
1999	2.1	-9.6	-1.2	6.3	8.1	12.2	2.0	7.8
	NIS million, at current prices				Index, 1990 = 100			
1999	3,106	545	279	2,292	190.1	209.0	163.5	188.7

SOURCE: Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 2.A.35
Indices of Road Congestion, 1975–1999

							(1975 = 100)
	Road surface	Motor vehicles	Road capital stock ^a	Kilometers driven	Kilometers driven (adjusted) ^b	Kilometers driven per road capital stock	Kilometers ^b driven per kilometer of road surface (adjusted)
1975	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1976	102	103	105	101	101	96	99
1977	106	107	111	101	99	89	93
1978	110	113	116	109	107	92	97
1979	114	125	121	114	111	92	98
1980	118	129	126	118	112	89	95
1981	118	141	130	127	122	94	103
1982	120	158	133	144	138	104	115
1983	125	174	136	150	144	106	115
1984	128	181	140	151	144	103	113
1985	129	185	142	155	148	105	115
1986	131	195	144	159	153	106	117
1987	132	210	149	172	168	112	127
1988	133	227	154	191	186	121	140
1989	133	235	161	203	197	123	148
1990	134	242	167	209	203	122	151
1991	139	256	174	224	215	123	155
1992	140	280	184	256	247	135	177
1993	145	301	194	272	265	136	182
1994	152	327	210	309	303	144	199
1995	158	348	227	345	344	151	218
1996	163	368	244	356	355	145	217
1997	169	386	264	378	379	143	223
1998	170	399	282	383	394	140	231
1999	183	412	302	398	411	136	224

^a Capital stock at beginning of year, at constant prices.

^b Weighted by traffic disturbance factor: 2.5 for trucks, 2 for buses, 1 for cars and taxis.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.36
Air Freight,^a 1986–1999

	(rate of change, percent)													Absolute values		
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1999	1999
<i>NIS million, 1990 prices</i>																
Revenue^b																
Total	4.6	14.0	-4.6	8.3	1.9	-1.4	9.6	5.4	17.4	14.4	5.0	1.4	4.9	8.9	7,585	
<i>By industry</i>																
Airlines	5.2	13.6	-4.6	8.7	0.0	0.9	8.2	5.3	12.2	15.3	3.6	1.6	3.0	8.0	6,017	
Airports	0.4	17.4	-4.4	5.6	16.0	-16.2	20.3	6.5	53.0	10.2	12.5	0.6	14.2	12.7	1,569	
<i>By service</i>																
Passengers	5.3	17.8	-11.7	10.9	-2.5	1.5	12.4	6.9	13.0	16.0	3.6	2.8	4.2	12.2	5,002	
Freight	1.7	11.8	10.7	4.1	3.5	3.1	-3.9	4.0	10.7	11.6	3.9	-2.5	-3.1	-6.9	1,241	
Other	0.4	17.4	-4.4	5.6	16.0	-16.2	20.3	6.5	53.0	10.2	12.5	0.6	14.2	12.7	1,569	
Price indices, 1990 = 100																
Total	34.2	4.3	15.8	21.5	13.8	23.6	6.4	12.2	3.7	2.3	2.4	8.1	8.8	9.8	207	
<i>By industry</i>																
Airlines	34.6	4.1	16.9	17.8	15.2	23.8	6.3	12.5	2.9	1.5	0.9	9.2	8.2	10.8	204	
Airports	32.9	4.2	7.8	46.4	4.0	22.4	7.0	10.3	8.6	6.1	9.0	4.3	11.1	7.0	225	
<i>By service</i>																
Passengers	33.2	4.9	19.3	17.0	17.0	22.6	6.5	13.0	0.5	1.4	-0.5	8.3	8.6	12.2	198	
Freight	31.8	-3.3	13.4	20.4	10.7	28.2	5.7	10.7	9.1	2.1	7.8	12.3	11.6	10.0	248	
Other	-4.6	11.9	-9.4	-1.0	-25.9	37.4	-10.4	2.3	-34.6	-5.2	-6.7	0.3	-16.5	-16.3	51	
No. of employees																
Total	2.0	1.1	7.5	2.6	-0.8	-2.6	4.6	4.7	6.0	9.5	9.5	5.1	6.2	1.9	11,066	
Airlines	0.3	0.6	0.1	2.4	-1.7	-2.7	6.7	5.8	3.8	10.3	12.2	6.0	9.3	1.7	7,318	
Airports	5.9	2.0	22.4	2.9	0.7	-2.5	1.3	2.9	9.7	8.1	5.0	3.4	0.7	2.4	3,748	

^a Calculations made before rounding; excluding aircraft chartered by Israeli companies.

^b Revenue and wage costs deflated by appropriate index of output prices.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.37
Construction, Selected Data A, 1960–1999

	Construction output (1995 NIS million)			Area of starts ('000 sq. m.)			Residential completions ('000 units)			Residential starts ('000 units)		
	Total output	Resi- dential	Nonresi- dential	Total	Resi- dential	Nonresi- dential	Total	Govt. initiated	Private	Total	Govt. initiated	Private
1960				3,471	2,150	1,321	31.7	17.7	14.0	27.8	12.0	15.8
1961				4,450	3,033	1,417	27.1	13.3	13.8	42.5	26.3	16.2
1962				4,728	3,378	1,350	39.1	23.9	15.2	46.8	28.1	18.7
1963				4,616	3,263	1,353	40.5	24.1	16.4	39.6	18.9	20.7
1964				5,672	3,863	1,809	39.0	19.2	19.8	49.6	27.3	22.3
1965				4,791	3,192	1,599	39.4	19.9	19.5	39.0	19.0	20.0
1966				3,464	2,137	1,327	38.6	19.1	19.5	23.3	8.6	14.7
1967				2,808	1,705	1,103	28.7	12.6	16.1	19.5	9.2	10.3
1968				3,878	2,489	1,389	23.4	9.5	13.9	25.2	8.4	16.8
1969				5,221	3,805	1,416	26.6	9.2	17.4	38.3	13.5	24.8
1970				6,068	4,662	1,406	32.5	11.2	21.3	48.2	21.5	26.7
1971				7,147	5,299	1,848	39.9	15.9	24.0	53.8	17.9	35.9
1972				8,861	6,573	2,288	48.8	20.5	28.3	68.4	30.5	37.9
1973				7,539	5,528	2,011	52.4	21.5	30.9	57.6	26.3	31.3
1974				7,612	5,490	2,122	51.7	23.9	27.8	58.6	33.3	25.3
1975				6,296	4,700	1,596	55.6	26.5	29.1	51.6	27.7	23.9
1976				5,595	3,725	1,870	55.6	27.5	28.2	35.4	12.3	23.1
1977				4,710	3,000	1,710	42.8	19.6	23.3	26.7	5.9	20.9
1978				5,360	3,550	1,810	35.5	14.9	20.6	30.8	7.1	23.7
1979	10,181.6	5,533.6	3,298.0	5,930	4,340	1,590	30.5	9.7	20.8	38.2	15.1	23.2
1980	18,586.5	9,969.3	5,279.6	4,930	3,750	1,180	30.8	9.5	21.3	32.7	12.6	20.1

Table 2.A.37 (continued)
Construction, Selected Data A, 1960–1999

	Construction output (1995 NIS million)			Area of starts ('000 sq. m.)			Residential completions ('000 units)			Residential starts ('000 units)		
	Total output	Resi- dential	Nonresi- dential	Total	Resi- dential	Nonresi- dential	Total	Govt. initiated	Private	Total	Govt. initiated	Private
1981	18,755.0	10,178.2	4,975.7	5,780	4,320	1,460	33.4	15.0	18.5	37.4	13.2	24.3
1982	17,937.6	9,934.9	4,930.1	4,730	3,535	1,195	33.3	13.3	20.0	28.5	8.4	20.1
1983	17,444.6	9,473.9	5,269.4	4,870	3,390	1,480	30.5	9.7	20.7	26.2	7.4	18.9
1984	15,446.3	8,632.0	4,578.2	4,460	3,015	1,445	27.4	7.6	19.9	23.3	6.5	16.8
1985	13,918.9	7,402.9	4,383.6	3,870	2,780	1,090	24.8	7.0	17.8	20.9	5.2	15.7
1986	13,346.0	6,944.7	4,421.7	3,725	2,730	995	21.7	4.2	17.5	18.8	3.1	15.7
1987	14,702.1	7,609.4	5,156.2	4,360	3,235	1,125	20.0	3.6	16.4	21.7	3.0	18.7
1988	15,099.1	7,799.9	5,351.2	4,795	3,420	1,375	19.6	3.2	16.4	22.0	3.0	18.9
1989	15,840.8	8,364.2	5,454.7	4,090	3,110	980	22.3	3.5	18.8	19.9	3.5	16.4
1990	19,128.4	9,821.0	7,122.2	7,030	5,610	1,420	20.0	3.3	16.7	42.4	19.6	22.8
1991	27,830.0	17,799.9	8,125.3	10,240	8,730	1,510	42.3	23.1	19.1	83.5	61.7	21.8
1992	29,785.1	17,801.1	10,134.5	7,870	5,750	2,120	70.1	48.5	21.6	46.0	22.7	23.3
1993	28,257.5	13,391.0	12,957.1	7,990	5,220	2,770	43.1	21.6	21.6	35.8	6.7	29.2
1994	30,019.0	13,936.8	13,951.5	10,040	6,380	3,660	33.9	9.5	24.4	43.6	11.1	32.5
1995	35,222.0	17,686.0	15,438.0	13,210	9,385	3,825	38.6	6.9	31.7	71.3	27.5	43.8
1996	37,338.0	18,786.0	16,236.0	11,790	8,120	3,670	52.3	16.0	36.3	57.2	19.4	37.8
1997	36,862.0	18,721.0	15,809.0	11,080	7,700	3,380	65.6	22.2	43.4	52.0	15.7	36.3
1998	34,806.0	17,339.0	15,117.0	9,266	6,765	2,501	52.5	17.5	35.0	43.7	10.0	33.7
1999	30,502.0	15,453.0	12,722.0	7,960	5,945	2,015	43.2	16.1	27.1	37.2	9.1	28.1

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.38
Construction, Selected Data B, 1960–1999

	Employed persons ('000s)				Cement sales('000 tons)	Construct. time ^a (months)	Year-on-year price change, percent									
	Total	Israelis	Auton. & admin. areas	Foreign workers			Output ^b	Owner-occupied apartm. (%)	Input	Product ^b	Apartments sold ^e	Unsold apartments ^c	Residential land sales ^d			
1960	64.2	64.2			719.0											
1961	67.1	67.1			755.0				15.2	5.7						
1962	74.3	74.3			851.0				21.7	8.1						
1963	81.4	81.4			914.0				23.9	17.6						
1964	86.0	86.0			980.0				15.7	11.1						
1965	90.9	90.9			1,044.0				10.9	3.3						
1966	74.7	74.7			867.0				-2.1	-9.4						
1967	62.3	62.3			650.0				0.4	0.4						
1968	74.2	72.1	2.1		948.0	15.0			6.2	1.6						
1969	80.9	75.9	5.0		1,242.0	12.8			13.9	11.3						
1970	92.1	80.1	12.0		1,426.0	12.5			17.5	6.0						
1971	107.2	88.3	18.9		1,671.0	14.2			25.8	13.8						
1972	127.0	99.1	27.9		2,107.0	15.2			29.3	11.4						
1973	129.9	96.0	33.9		1,724.1	16.6			26.8	-1.4						
1974	126.9	88.5	38.4		2,029.1	19.8			38.5	-5.9						
1975	128.6	90.2	38.4		2,373.1	21.2			27.9	-2.1						
1976	120.8	86.2	34.6		2,119.9	22.1			11.3	-12.0						
1977	115.3	85.0	30.3		1,947.8	20.9			9.8	-16.1						
1978	113.0	80.3	32.7		2,032.3	20.1			79.0	13.8						
1979	118.7	82.2	36.5		2,257.2	19.3			144.4	30.4						
1980	115.7	79.2	36.5		2,304.1	19.1			93.9	-14.8						
1981	118.3	78.5	39.8		2,514.6	21.6	135.5	154.5	9.8	151.8						

Table 2.A.38 (continued)
Construction, Selected Data B, 1960–1999

	Employed persons ('000s)				Cement sales('000 tons)	Construct. time ^a (months)	Year-on-year price change, percent			Apartments sold ^e	Unsold apartments ^c	Residential land sales ^d	
	Total	Israelis	Auton. & admin. areas	Foreign workers			Output ^b apartm. (%)	Owner-occupied apartm. (%)	Input				Product ^b
1982	124.2	79.8	44.4		2,356.8	20.7	119.3	121.8	2.2	127.0	10,088	70.4	
1983	131.8	86.2	45.6		2,346.4	23.3	136.8	155.1	8.7	127.3	9,550	68.1	
1984	124.9	79.1	45.8		2,153.3	23.0	373.1	378.2	-2.1	355.1	7,360	73.9	
1985	116.5	72.2	44.3		2,058.5	23.5	234.5	284.0	11.0	188.3	6,413	75.9	
1986	109.4	61.8	47.6		2,095.3	23.7	54.9	27.8	-12.9	59.6	6,508	69.1	
1987	117.4	67.7	49.7		2,367.5	24.4	27.2	16.1	-7.6	32.2	8,651	58.0	
1988	127.8	73.8	54.0		2,361.6	20.5	20.7	18.6	-1.2	23.9	8,510	59.8	
1989	127.6	71.6	56.0		2,309.5	21.4	19.8	34.7	13.6	16.9	7,605	60.9	31,247
1990	139.9	75.9	64.0		2,879.5	20.4	14.7	34.4	16.4	18.7	10,502	57.9	77,348
1991	163.1	96.2	66.9		3,903.5	19.9	18.3	29.9	16.5	16.3	8,747	70.7	30,131
1992	193.5	107.6	85.9		4,391.1	20.6	10.4	10.0	10.9	11.6	8,870	73.0	27,728
1993	183.0	118.0	61.0	4	4,667.5	21.3	8.5	21.5	8.3	11.1	12,673	63.5	39,045
1994	207.2	139.5	46.5	21.2	5,051.4	20.6	9.3	27.4	9.1	13.3	16,007	61.1	36,500
1995	227.6	144.1	38.0	45.5	6,263.5	20.6	10.3	15.1	11.3	11.2	20,289	58.4	36,640
1996	245.7	150.5	33.1	62.1	5,651.9	20.2	8.1	16.0	8.0	8.9	17,100	64.2	30,219
1997	248.8	146.7	42.4	59.7	5,518.6	21.2	7.9	9.1	8.0	9.8	15,816	73.2	18,434
1998	235.3	131.4	60.4	43.5	5,087.0	22.1	5.2	3.7	5.3	8.1	15,466		28,299
1999	223.3	120.3	64.6	38.4	4,812.7	22.5	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.6	15,919		

^a Total residential construction time, private construction.

^b Implicit price.

^c Until 1997, the CBS-published figure related to the 24 largest towns. From 1998 the CBS has published figures for the whole country privately constructed new apartments sold, according to the new survey. The difference between the two sets of figures is structural as well as quantitative. The new survey unlike the old focuses on apartments built for sale to the general public, and not for rent, or under 'build-your-own-house' schemes.

^d Units.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.39
Financing and Subsidization of Loans to Immigrants
and Young Couples,^a 1989–1999

(percent)

	Young couples					
	Minimal eligibility		Maximal eligibility		New immigrants	
	Rate of financing	Rate of subsidization	Rate of financing	Rate of subsidization	Rate of financing	Rate of subsidization
1989	24.9	4.2	48.8	29.0	55.7	17.7
1990	22.6	2.1	44.7	24.1	47.9	10.1
1991	25.5	1.7	52.1	24.2	38.4	5.5
1992	32.3	5.7	64.1	28.7	44.7	15.4
1993	26.5	3.0	52.6	21.3	36.7	10.7
1994	22.2	3.0	44.0	18.5	30.7	9.6
1995	19.4	3.6	39.6	18.0	26.9	9.6
1996	16.1	3.0	35.8	16.0	22.3	8.4
1997	14.4	2.4	32.2	13.9	20.0	6.9
1998 ^b	14.4	3.2	35.0	16.4	22.4	8.2
1999 ^c	14.4	3.6	37.8	17.4	27.8	9.1

^a Proportion of price of 2.5-3-room apartment; apartment price as in CBS survey of apartment prices; rate of subsidization is derived from data on loans and repayment terms, i.e., lower interest rate and inflation subsidization derived from repayment terms and unindexed part of mortgage. Persons with high eligibility also receive a grant.

^b A new system of calculating the assistance due was introduced on August 3, 1998. (Until December 31, 1999, applicants could choose between the old and the new systems.) The rate of financing and subsidization for 1998 were calculated on the assumption of a changeover to the new system in mid-1998.

^c Estimate, based on the first 3 quarters of the year.

SOURCES: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics and Ministry of Housing data.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table 2.A.40
Commerce and Services, Principal Indicators, 1989-1999

(rate of change, percent)

	Product at 1995 prices	Labor input ^a	Capital stock ^b	Employed persons ^a	Wages ^d (1995 prices)			Exports ^d	Fixed invest- ment ^e
					Deflated by CPI	Deflated by producer prices	Relative price ^c		
1989	0.7	4.5	3.7	3.0	-3.9	-4.4	1.8	5.4	4.0
1990	5.5	-1.5	3.4	-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	4.4	-2.9	24.0
1991	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.5	-3.5	-1.9	-0.6	-5.3	10.7
1992	11.6	14.4	4.2	5.5	1.1	-0.2	0.7	35.7	15.8
1993	9.0	0.6	5.2	7.3	0.0	-0.2	1.2	5.0	10.2
1994	9.9	11.6	6.0	9.8	-0.3	0.8	2.5	11.9	30.3
1995	9.3	7.3	9.3	9.4	-1.0	-1.7	3.9	6.7	8.0
1996	8.5	6.3	9.7	5.7	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.9	15.4
1997	4.8	3.7	10.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	-0.2	3.9	9.6
1998	6.7	2.3	10.8	3.9	1.0	-0.8	0.5	12.2	-12.3
1999	5.4	4.4	7.6	5.2	0.7	-2.4	2.2	16.7	3.3
	<i>NIS</i> <i>millions</i>	<i>'000s hrs</i> <i>/week</i>	<i>NIS</i> <i>millions</i>	<i>'000s</i>	<i>NIS</i>	<i>Index,</i> <i>1995=100</i>	<i>\$</i> <i>millions</i>	<i>NIS</i> <i>millions</i>	
1999	130,573	34,216	61,515	953	4,218	3,979	105	8,054	6,937

^a Including workers from the Palestinian Autonomy and the territories, and foreign workers (whether included in reports or not).

^b At the beginning of year.

^c Annual change in CPI of commerce and services product relative to implicit price index of business-sector product.

^d Export of business services deflated by the index of services exports at 1995 prices.

^e Assuming that the share of investment in domestically produced machinery and equipment is the same as that in imported machinery and equipment.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.41
Commerce and Services Product and Employment, ^a 1989–1999

	(rate of change, percent)											
	Commerce		Hotels & catering		Financial & business services		Health & education services		Personal & other services ^b			
	Employees	Product	Employees	Product	Employees	Product	Employees	Product	Employees	Product	Employees	Product
1989	3.3	-1.8	-0.8	-4.0	-1.4	1.2	6.3	1.7	10.2	7.3		
1990	-2.7	8.1	-10.4	-4.1	2.7	5.1	6.3	9.6	2.7	4.3		
1991	3.1	4.3	0.0	-0.3	8.2	3.3	2.8	0.1	6.1	3.0		
1992	2.7	11.0	10.4	15.6	7.1	10.9	2.8	18.3	7.6	9.0		
1993	10.3	9.4	2.1	8.5	6.7	7.4	2.7	8.6	10.6	15.7		
1994	9.3	10.4	11.2	6.1	12.3	8.1	2.8	14.2	11.6	15.4		
1995	3.1	10.2	25.2	6.6	10.1	8.0	4.7	15.9	14.9	8.7		
1996	2.7	4.5	6.1	-0.6	9.0	11.1	3.3	11.3	5.1	11.4		
1997	3.1	3.8	2.0	8.4	6.4	5.2	2.4	4.3	-4.0	3.9		
1998	2.8	1.1	4.2	6.1	2.1	11.1	14.5	3.6	2.6	0.3		
1999	3.4	3.8	10.3	3.5	4.5	6.7	0.5	5.0	5.4	3.0		
<i>Absolute values</i>												
1999	282	33,032	120	6,964	319	72,617	117	9,091	62	8,690		

^a Including workers from the Palestinian Authority and the territories and foreign workers (whether included in reports or not).

^b Employees in communal, social and personal services and individuals' services to households.

^c Product–NIS millions at current prices. Employees–'000s.

SOURCE: Employees–Labour Force Survey of the Central Bureau of Statistics; Product–Survey of Commerce and Services, data prepared for the 1995 input-output tables, and the increase in the VAT payments.

i) Commerce, catering, business and legal services, education and health, personal services and garages–VAT receipts at constant prices.

ii) Hotels–Hotel income and tourist bed nights.

iii) Banks–Base year product: Survey of Commerce and Services; change in product–number of debits, labor cost, active assets and loans granted—a general index of bank activity.

Table 2.A.42
Hotel Services, Principal Indicators,^a 1988-1999

Year	Entries by plane		Bed-nights		Total bed-nights	Revenue ^a	Hotel services index ^b	Export of tourism services ^c	Number of employees	Labor input ^d	Number of rooms	Average bed occupancy	(rate of change, percent)
	tourists	Israelis	Bed-nights, Israelis	Bed-nights, tourists									
1988	-14.9	6.7	6.7	-20.5	-9.7	-13.8	-12.4	-3.8	-2.5	2.0	-11.0		
1989	5.6	-5.9	-5.9	-1.4	-3.5	8.4	-0.6	-3.1	-2.5	-0.6	-4.0		
1990	-9.7	6.1	6.1	-12.0	-3.8	-5.2	-4.8	-11.6	-16.2	-2.4	0.0		
1991	-13.6	0.4	0.4	-24.6	-12.0	-4.6	-6.5	-11.3	-2.2	-9.2	-4.0		
1992	56.0	-8.5	-8.5	74.3	26.8	26.8	26.8	56.3	19.1	-0.1	25.4		
1993	9.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	8.3	7.5	15.2	6.9	4.8	-1.8		
1994	8.9	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.6	0.1	1.5	1.4	19.8	8.4	-3.2		
1995	11.8	8.6	8.6	12.3	10.8	7.3	8.2	7.5	-3.0	6.5	5.2		
1996	-3.9	10.8	10.8	-6.2	0.7	-1.0	-0.5	-7.1	0.3	4.0	-4.3		
1997	-3.2	9.1	9.1	-8.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-6.6	-1.1	5.1	-6.7		
1998	-0.8	11.2	11.2	-4.7	3.2	1.8	2.1	-1.5	-1.3	4.8	-3.0		
1999	16.1	7.9	7.9	12.9	10.2	9.3	9.5	10.7	4.9	9.4	6.3		
	1,798	10,514	10,514	9,541	20,045	2,165		29,496	1,125	43,111		54	
				'000s		million		million	hour/week		percent		

^a At 1990 prices, deflated by index of commerce and services prices in CPI.

^b Revenue from tourists in hotels, deflated by index of hotel services prices in CPI.

^c Number of employees in recommended hotels, according to Statistical Yearbook; average number of hours worked, according to Labour Force Survey.

^d The index is weighted at 75% of change in revenue and 25% of change in total bed-nights.

SOURCE: Based on Central Bureau of Statistics data.

Table 2.A.43
Indicators of Change in Banking Activity, 1989–1999

(rate of change, percent)												
	Active assets	Total labor cost ^b	Pre-tax profit (percent)	Adjusted value-added ^c	Stock-exchange transactions	Credit extended	Average monthly debits ^d	Average number of employee posts ^e	Number of automatic cash dispensers	Number of automatic tellers	Number of branches	Index of bank activity ^f
1989	-0.8	-9.5	17.0	-8.5	66.1	-33.7	0.0	0.4	3.6		-0.8	0.7
1990	-6.4	2.0	13.5	-0.2	18.6	-18.8	7.8	-0.1	2.4		0.1	0.2
1991	-0.7	5.0	9.9	-2.9	54.4	-18.6	7.3	1.2	7.8		-0.2	3.8
1992	7.6	3.2	19.1	21.7	42.3	32.8	8.5	2.8	10.3		1.3	9.6
1993	4.5	7.6	19.3	11.1	72.8	17.9	9.4	1.8	12.5	3.5	1.0	7.3
1994	-15.9	3.0	14.5	-5.4	-16.4	23.6	10.0	2.8	15.8	10.5	2.5	-1.1
1995	8.5	2.8	13.4	3.5	51.2	-10.8	13.0	2.3	8.6	1.6	0.0	5.5
1996	9.3	5.8	14.6	6.4	6.8	-15.9	8.0	1.4	7.0	3.0	-1.1	5.9
1997	7.1	2.8	16.7	9.5	25.1	10.6	7.4	0.3	7.1	2.8	-3.7	6.8
1998	12.6	4.4	14.8	1.3	31.1	16.4	9.9	-0.1	4.0	0.4	0.5	8.4
1999	3.5	-2.4	21.1	11.7	34.2	10.3	2.3	-1.0	8.8	3.1	-2.8	3.8
	<i>NIS million</i>											
	<i>at 1997 prices</i>											
1999	474,896	8,015	21	14,790	109,546	2,282	113,503	35	1,279	2,126	1,010	
	<i>NIS million</i>											
	<i>at 1997 prices</i>											
1999	474,896	8,015	21	14,790	109,546	2,282	113,503	35	1,279	2,126	1,010	

^a NIS million, at December 1996 prices.

^b Wages plus associated costs.

^c Wages plus ordinary pre-tax profit and depreciation; profit is adjusted to the average loan-loss provision for 5 years.

^d Including current accounts, credit cards, and clearing house activities.

^e The number of employee posts is adjusted for part-time jobs plus overtime. Source, Supervisor of Banks.

^f Weighted average of active assets, number of debits, labor input, credit extended, and value of securities transactions. Labor productivity, which is calculated by dividing the index by the number of employee posts, is biased: it includes the output of credit card companies, while their employees are not included in labor input.

SOURCE: Bank of Israel.